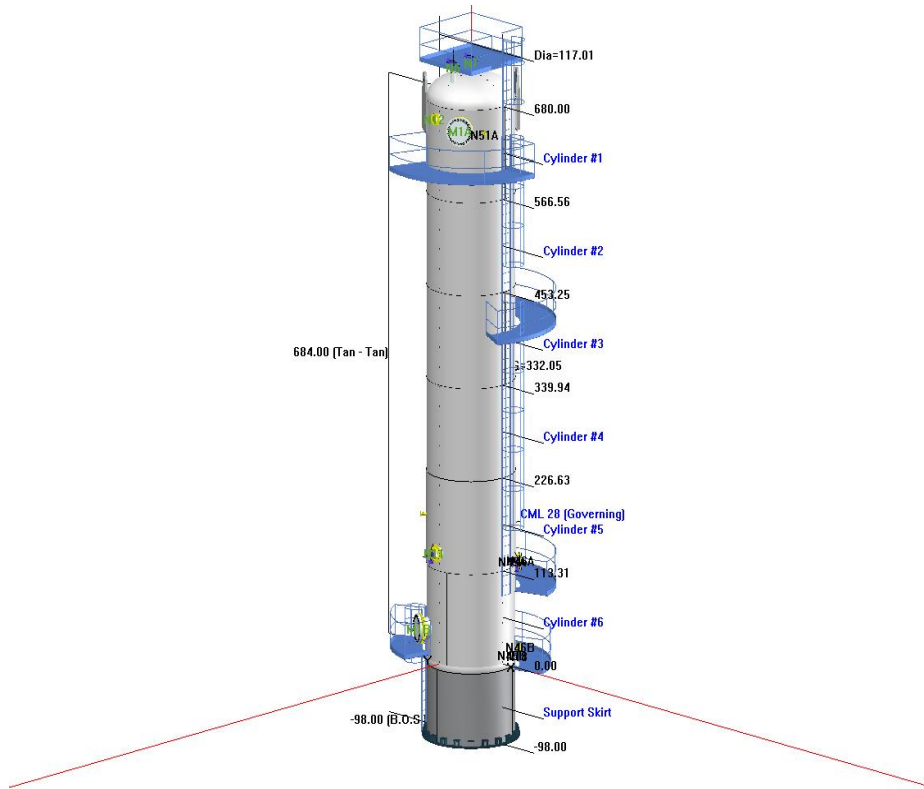


Your Company Name Here

Your Address Here



COMPRESS Pressure Vessel Calculations Rev 1

Contact: Engineer's Name Here

Item: Example Amine Absorber

Drawing No: 12345-1 Rev 3

Customer:

Size: 114"ID x 57'-0" Tan/Tan x 400 psig DP @ -20/400 F.

Date: Monday, February 5, 2007

**Vessel is 114"ID x 57'-0" Tan/Tan x 400 psig DP @ -20/400 F.
LIFT LUG CALCULATION INCLUDED**

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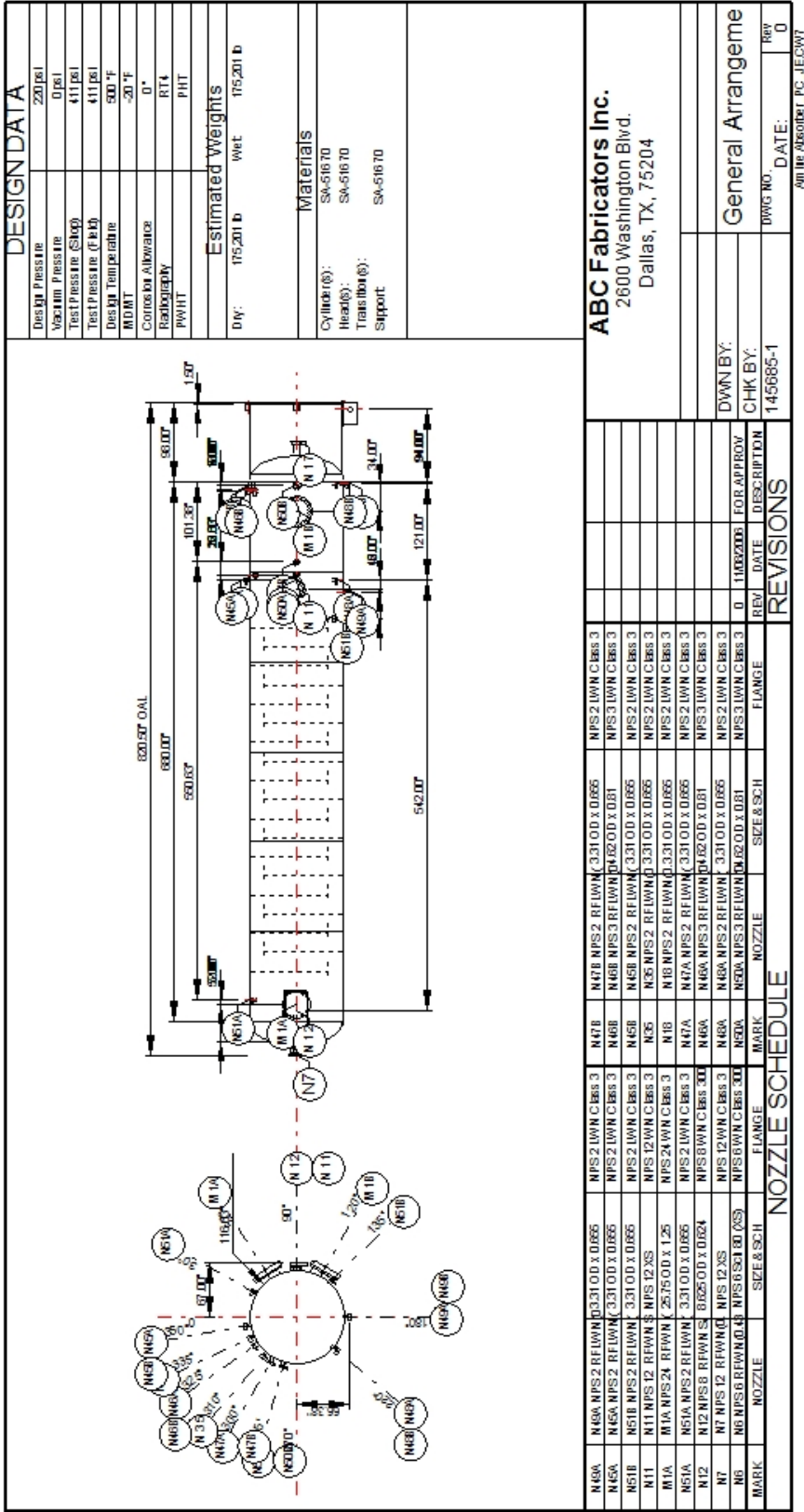
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Deficiencies Summary

Deficiencies for [N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH\(0.5"wt\) Amine Outlet Nozzle \(N17\)](#)

Load case 1: UG-45: The total combined shear stress (12,636psi) is greater than the allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970$ psi)

Deficiencies for [N45A NPS 2 RFLWN\(0.655"wt\) LG-1012 Nozzle \(N45A\)](#)

Load case 1: UG-45: The total combined shear stress (30,360psi) is greater than the allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 19,600 = 13,720$ psi)

Deficiencies for [N6 NPS 6 RFWN\(0.432"wt\) S/80 Purge Nozzle \(N6\)](#)

Load case 1: UG-45: The total combined shear stress (17,942psi) is greater than the allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970$ psi)

Deficiencies for [Tailing Lug](#)

The local stresses in the WRC 107 calculation are excessive.

Warnings Summary

Warnings for [Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2](#)

UCS-79: The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming. (warning)

Warnings for [Cylinder #4](#)

INSPECT only supports butt joint construction in shell components. Please check the circumferential joint between Cylinder #4 and Cylinder #5. A common source of this error is specifying one component as an OD design and an adjacent component as an ID design. (warning)

Warnings for [Cylinder #5](#)

INSPECT only supports butt joint construction in shell components. Please check the circumferential joint between Cylinder #5 and Cylinder #6. A common source of this error is specifying one component as an OD design and an adjacent component as an ID design. (warning)

Warnings for [First Inspection](#)

The measured thickness of CML 77, located on Cylinder #2 has increased since the last inspection. (warning)

Warnings for [M1A NPS 24 RFWN \(1.25"wt. 23.25"ID\) Manway \(M1A\)](#)

UCS-79: The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming. (warning)

Warnings for [M1B NPS 24 RFWN \(1.25"wt. 23.25"ID\) Manway \(M1B\)](#)

UCS-79: The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming. (warning)

Warnings for [N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH\(0.5"wt\) Vapor Feed Nozzle \(N11\)](#)

ASME B16.5: External loads have not been considered in the flange pressure rating. (warning)

The design of this nozzle does not include mill undertolerance because a minimum (as built) thickness was entered. (warning)

Warnings for [N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH\(0.5"wt\) Amine Feed Nozzle \(N12\)](#)

The design of this nozzle does not include mill undertolerance because a minimum (as built) thickness was entered. (warning)

Warnings for [N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH\(0.5"wt\) Amine Outlet Nozzle \(N17\)](#)

ASME B16.5: External loads have not been considered in the flange pressure rating. (warning)

Load case 1: WRC 107: Rigid insert assumption questionable ($t_n < 1.2188$ in) (warning)

The design of this nozzle does not include mill undertolerance because a minimum (as built) thickness was entered.

(warning)

Warnings for [N45A NPS 2 RFLWN\(0.655"wt\) LG-1012 Nozzle \(N45A\)](#)

ASME B16.5: External loads have not been considered in the flange pressure rating. (warning)

Warnings for [N6 NPS 6 RFWN\(0.432"wt\) S/80 Purge Nozzle \(N6\)](#)

ASME B16.5: External loads have not been considered in the flange pressure rating. (warning)

Part of the pad width is beyond the limits of reinforcement. (warning)

Load case 1: WRC 107: Rigid insert assumption questionable ($t_n < 1.0313$ in) (warning)

The design of this nozzle does not include mill undertolerance because a minimum (as built) thickness was entered. (warning)

Warnings for [N7 NPS 12 RFWN\(0.500"wt\) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle \(N7\)](#)

ASME B16.5: External loads have not been considered in the flange pressure rating. (warning)

Load case 1: WRC 107: Rigid insert assumption questionable ($t_n < 1.0938$ in) (warning)

The design of this nozzle does not include mill undertolerance because a minimum (as built) thickness was entered. (warning)

Warnings for [Tailing Lug](#)

Actual lug $C1 / C2 < 1/4$, $C1 / C2 = 1/4$ used as this is the minimum ratio covered by WRC 107. (warning)

The WRC 107 analysis performed does not include consideration of the additional stiffness of the skirt base ring. This analysis may be overly conservative as the tailing lug is within $0.78*(Ro*t)^{0.5}$ of the base ring. (warning)

Warnings for [Top Ellipsoidal Head #1](#)

UCS-79: The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming. (warning)

Warnings for Vessel

Inconsistent PWHT: The vessel has one or more components with PWHT, but not all components have PWHT specified. (warning)

Nozzle Schedule

Nozzle mark	Service	Size	Materials		Impact Tested	Normalized	Fine Grain	Flange	Blind
M1A	M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway	25.75 OD x 1.25	Nozzle	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No	NPS 24 Class 300 WN A105	NPS 24 Class 300 A105
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		
M1B	M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway	25.75 OD x 1.25	Nozzle	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No	NPS 24 Class 300 WN A105	NPS 24 Class 300 A105
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		
N11	N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle	NPS 12 XS	Nozzle	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	NPS 12 Class 300 WN A105	No
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		
N12	N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle	8.625 OD x 0.624	Nozzle	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	NPS 8 Class 300 WN A105	No
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		
N17	N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle	NPS 8 Sch 80 (XS)	Nozzle	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	NPS 8 Class 300 WN A105	No
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		
N18	N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N35	N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N45A	N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N45B	N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N46A	N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle	4.62 OD x 0.81	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N46B	N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle	4.62 OD x 0.81	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N47A	N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	NPS 2 Class 300 A350 LF2 Cl.1
N47B	N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	NPS 2 Class 300 A350 LF2 Cl.1
N48A	N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N48B	N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	Yes	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N49A	N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N49B	N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2	No

								Cl.1	
N50A	N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle	4.62 OD x 0.81	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N50B	N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle	4.62 OD x 0.81	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N51A	N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N51B	N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle	3.31 OD x 0.655	Nozzle	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1	No	No	No	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1	No
N6	N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle	NPS 6 Sch 80 (XS)	Nozzle	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	NPS 6 Class 300 WN A105	No
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		
N7	N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle	NPS 12 XS	Nozzle	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	NPS 12 Class 300 WN A105	No
			Pad	SA-516 70	Yes	Yes	No		

Nozzle Summary

Nozzle mark	OD (in)	t_n (in)	Req t_n (in)	$A_1?$	$A_2?$	Shell			Reinforcement Pad		Corr (in)	A/A_r (%)
						Nom t (in)	Design t (in)	User t (in)	Width (in)	t_{pad} (in)		
M1A	25.75	1.25	0.215	Yes	Yes	1.06	1.06	1.06	8	1.25	0	106.7
M1B	25.75	1.25	0.2233	Yes	Yes	1.1	1.1	1.1	8	1.25	0	103.5
N11	12.75	0.5	0.3281	Yes	Yes	1.08	1.07	1.07	5	1.25	0	116.9
N12	8.625	0.624	0.2818	Yes	Yes	1.06	1.06	1.06	3	1.25	0	136.3
N17	8.625	0.5	0.3228	Yes	Yes	1.1875*	1.1549	1.1875	2.5	1.25	0	100.0
N18	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.1	N/A	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N35	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.1	N/A	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N45A	3.31	0.655	0.5999	Yes	Yes	1.08	N/A	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N45B	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.1	N/A	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N46A	4.62	0.81	0.2258	Yes	Yes	1.08	1.07	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	103.1
N46B	4.62	0.81	0.2258	Yes	Yes	1.1	1.1	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	100.2
N47A	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.08	N/A	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N47B	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.1	N/A	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N48A	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.08	N/A	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N48B	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.1	N/A	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N49A	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.08	N/A	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N49B	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.1	N/A	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N50A	4.62	0.81	0.2258	Yes	Yes	1.08	1.07	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	103.1
N50B	4.62	0.81	0.2258	Yes	Yes	1.1	1.1	1.1	N/A	N/A	0	100.2
N51A	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.06	N/A	1.06	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N51B	3.31	0.655	0.189	Yes	Yes	1.08	N/A	1.07	N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
N6	6.625	0.432	0.3878	Yes	Yes	1.1875*	1.0711	1.1875	3	0.875	0	100.0
N7	12.75	0.5	0.3281	Yes	Yes	1.1875*	1.0926	1.1875	5	1	0	100.0

t_n : Nozzle thickness

Req t_n : Nozzle thickness required per UG-45/UG-16

Nom t : Vessel wall thickness

Design t : Required vessel wall thickness due to pressure + corrosion allowance per UG-37

User t : Local vessel wall thickness (near opening)

A_a : Area available per UG-37, governing condition

A_r : Area required per UG-37, governing condition

Corr: Corrosion allowance on nozzle wall

* Head minimum thickness after forming

Pressure Summary

Pressure Summary for Chamber bounded by Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 and Top Ellipsoidal Head #1

Identifier	P Design (psi)	T Design (°F)	MAWP (psi)	MAP (psi)	MDMT (°F)	MDMT Exemption		Impact Tested
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	220	500	414.89	414.89	N/A	N/A		Yes
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 (Dished Region)	220	500	466.06	466.06	N/A	N/A		Yes
Straight Flange on Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	220	500	517.02	517.02	N/A	N/A		Yes
Cylinder #1	220	500	365.83	365.83	N/A	N/A		Yes
Cylinder #2	220	500	421.51	421.51	N/A	N/A		Yes
Cylinder #3	220	500	383.21	383.21	N/A	N/A		Yes
Cylinder #4	220	500	400.61	400.61	N/A	N/A		Yes
Cylinder #5	220	500	316.15	316.15	N/A	N/A		Yes
Cylinder #6	220	500	379.74	379.74	N/A	N/A		Yes
Straight Flange on Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	220	500	517.02	517.02	N/A	N/A		Yes
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	220	500	414.89	414.89	N/A	N/A		Yes
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 (Dished Region)	220	500	466.06	466.06	N/A	N/A		Yes
M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)	220	500	365.83	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	Yes
						Pad	N/A	Yes
M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	Yes
						Pad	N/A	Yes
N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	No
						Pad	N/A	Yes
N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)	220	500	365.83	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	No
						Pad	N/A	Yes
N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle (N17)	220	500	448.26	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	No
						Pad	N/A	Yes
N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle (N35)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)	220	500	379.73	N/I	0	N/A		No
N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)	220	500	365.83	N/I	0	N/A		No
N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)	220	500	368.54	N/I	0	N/A		No
N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)	220	500	415.78	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	No
						Pad	N/A	Yes

N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)	220	500	424.15	N/I	0	Nozzle	N/A	No
						Pad	N/A	Yes

Chamber MAWP hot & corroded is 316.15 psi @ 500 °F

Chamber MAP cold & new is 316.15 psi @ 71.6 °F

This pressure chamber is not designed for external pressure.

Design notes are available on the [Settings Summary](#) page.

Revision History

No.	Date	Operator	Notes
0	8/29/2004	Warren Kmicik	New vessel created ASME Division 1 [Build 6234]
1	1/31/2007	Les Bildy	Converted from ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2001 Edition, A03 Addenda to ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2004 Edition, A06 Addenda. Default Forging Material Changed to A 105. During the conversion, changes may have been made to your vessel (some may be listed above). Please check your vessel carefully.
2	8/20/2013	Matt	Converted from ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2004 Edition, A06 Addenda to ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda. Default Forging Material Changed to A 105. During the conversion, changes may have been made to your vessel (some may be listed above). Please check your vessel carefully.

Settings Summary

INSPECT 2013 Build 7330

Vessel calculations are based on the projected corroded state of the vessel at the date of the inspection on 9/2/2015

Units: U.S. Customary

Datum Line Location: 0.00" from bottom seam

Design

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Design or Rating:	Get Pressure Rating and Calculate Required Thickness
Minimum thickness:	0.0625" per UG-16(b)
Design for cold shut down only:	No
Design for lethal service (full radiography required):	No
Rate nozzles for:	Find nozzle MAWP
Corrosion weight loss:	100% of theoretical loss
UG-23 Stress Increase:	1.20
Skirt/legs stress increase:	1.3
Minimum nozzle projection:	2"
Juncture calculations for $\alpha > 30$ only:	Yes
Preheat P-No 1 Materials $> 1.25"$ and $\leq 1.50"$ thick:	No
UG-37(a) shell tr calculation considers longitudinal stress:	No
Pipe under-tolerance is not applied to cylindrical shell thicknesses.	
Pipe under-tolerance is not applied to nozzle wall thicknesses.	
Pipe under-tolerance is not applied to pipe cap thicknesses.	
Butt welds are tapered per Figure UCS-66.3(a).	

Hydro/Pneumatic Test

Shop Hydrotest Pressure:	1.3 times vessel MAWP
Test liquid specific gravity:	1.00
Field Hydrotest Pressure:	1.3 times vessel MAWP
Wind load present @ field:	33% of design
Maximum stress during test:	90% of yield

Required Marking - UG-116

UG-116(e) Radiography:	RT4
UG-116(f) Postweld heat treatment:	PHT

Code Cases\Interpretations

Use Code Case 2547:	No
Use Code Case 2695:	No
Apply interpretation VIII-1-83-66:	Yes

Apply interpretation VIII-1-86-175: Yes
Apply interpretation VIII-1-01-37: Yes
No UCS-66.1 MDMT reduction: No
No UCS-68(c) MDMT reduction: No
Disallow UG-20(f) exemptions: No

UG-22 Loadings

UG-22(a) Internal or External Design Pressure :	Yes
UG-22(b) Weight of the vessel and normal contents under operating or test conditions:	Yes
UG-22(c) Superimposed static reactions from weight of attached equipment (external loads):	Yes
UG-22(d)(2) Vessel supports such as lugs, rings, skirts, saddles and legs:	Yes
UG-22(f) Wind reactions:	No
UG-22(f) Seismic reactions:	No
UG-22(j) Test pressure and coincident static head acting during the test:	Yes

Note: UG-22(b),(c) and (f) loads only considered when supports are present.

Radiography Summary

Radiography for Chamber bounded by Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 and Top Ellipsoidal Head #1

Component	Longitudinal Seam		Top Circumferential Seam		Bottom Circumferential Seam		Mark
	Category (Fig UW-3)	Radiography / Joint Type	Category (Fig UW-3)	Radiography / Joint Type	Category (Fig UW-3)	Radiography / Joint Type	
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
Cylinder #1	A	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
Cylinder #2	A	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
Cylinder #3	A	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
Cylinder #4	A	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
Cylinder #5	A	Spot UW-11(b) / Type 1	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	User Defined (E = 1.00)	RT4
Cylinder #6	A	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	B	User Defined (E = 1.00)	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	N/A	Seamless No RT	B	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	N/A	N/A	RT1
Nozzle	Longitudinal Seam		Nozzle to Vessel Circumferential Seam		Nozzle free end Circumferential Seam		
N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	UW-11(a)(4) exempt / Type 1	N/A
N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	UW-11(a)(4) exempt / Type 1	N/A
N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt, 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)	A	User Defined (E = 1.00)	D	N/A / Type 7	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle (N35)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A

N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47B)							
N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1B)	A	User Defined (E = 1.00)	D	N/A / Type 7	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	N/A	N/A
N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle (N17)	N/A	Seamless No RT	D	N/A / Type 7	C	UW-11(a)(4) exempt / Type 1	N/A
Nozzle Flange	Longitudinal Seam		Flange Face		Nozzle to Flange Circumferential Seam		
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	UW-11(a)(4) exempt / Type 1	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	UW-11(a)(4) exempt / Type 1	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle (N35)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	Full UW-11(a) / Type 1	RT1
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	N/A	N/A
ASME B16.5/16.47 flange attached to N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle (N17)	N/A	Seamless No RT	N/A	N/A / Gasketed	C	UW-11(a)(4) exempt / Type 1	N/A

Thickness Summary

Component Identifier	Material	Diameter (in)	Length (in)	Nominal t (in)	Design t (in)	Total Corrosion (in)	Joint E	Load
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	SA-516 70	114.25 ID	29.75	1.1875*	0.6291	0	1.00	Internal
Straight Flange on Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	SA-516 70	114.25 ID	2	1.5	0.6326	0	1.00	Internal
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 (Dished Region)	SA-516 70	203.3603 ID	102.8677	1.1875*	0.5599	0	1.00	Internal
Cylinder #1	SA-516 70	114.63 ID	113.44	1.06	0.6347	0	1.00	Internal
Cylinder #2	SA-516 70	114.31 ID	113.3125	1.22	0.6329	0	1.00	Internal
Cylinder #3	SA-516 70	114.53 ID	113.3125	1.11	0.6342	0	1.00	Internal
Cylinder #4	SA-516 70	114.43 ID	113.3125	1.16	0.6336	0	1.00	Internal
Cylinder #5	SA-516 70	114.85 ID	113.3125	1.08	0.749	0	0.85	Internal
Cylinder #6	SA-516 70	114.55 ID	113.3125	1.1	0.6343	0	1.00	Internal
Straight Flange on Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	SA-516 70	114.25 ID	2	1.5	0.6326	0	1.00	Internal
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	SA-516 70	114.25 ID	29.75	1.1875*	0.6291	0	1.00	Internal
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 (Dished Region)	SA-516 70	203.3603 ID	102.8677	1.1875*	0.5599	0	1.00	Internal
Support Skirt	SA-516 70	114 ID	89.71	0.625	0.093	0	0.55	Weight

Nominal t: Vessel wall nominal thickness

Design t: Required vessel thickness due to governing loading + corrosion

Joint E: Longitudinal seam joint efficiency

* Head minimum thickness after forming

Load

internal: Circumferential stress due to internal pressure governs

external: External pressure governs

Wind: Combined longitudinal stress of pressure + weight + wind governs

Seismic: Combined longitudinal stress of pressure + weight + seismic governs

Weight Summary

Component	Weight (lb) Contributed by Vessel Elements									
	Metal New*	Metal Corroded*	Insulation	Insulation Supports	Lining	Piping + Liquid	Operating Liquid		Test Liquid	
							New	Corroded	New	Corroded
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	5,439.7	5,439.7	273.5	150	520.1	0	0	0	7,755.4	7,755.4
Cylinder #1	12,191.8	12,191.8	734.7	150	1,479.3	0	0	0	42,165.2	42,165.2
Cylinder #2	14,199.4	14,199.4	733.9	150	1,473.5	0	0	0	41,793.3	41,793.3
Cylinder #3	12,931.4	12,931.4	733.9	150	1,476.3	0	0	0	41,954.7	41,954.7
Cylinder #4	13,508	13,508	733.9	150	1,475	0	0	0	41,881.3	41,881.3
Cylinder #5	12,551	12,551	735.5	150	1,480.5	0	0	0	42,210.6	42,210.6
Cylinder #6	12,627.4	12,627.4	733.9	150	1,476.6	0	0	0	42,060	42,060
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	5,474.5	5,474.5	273.5	150	520.1	0	0	0	7,744.8	7,744.8
Support Skirt	5,618.4	5,618.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skirt Base Ring #1	2,325	2,325	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL:	96,866.6	96,866.6	4,952.9	1,200	9,901.4	0	0	0	267,565.4	267,565.4

* Shells with attached nozzles have weight reduced by material cut out for opening.

Component	Weight (lb) Contributed by Attachments									
	Body Flanges		Nozzles & Flanges		Packed Beds	Ladders & Platforms	Trays	Tray Supports	Rings & Clips	Vertical Loads
	New	Corroded	New	Corroded						
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	0	0	374.6	374.6	0	1,883.7	0	0	0	0
Cylinder #1	0	0	2,191.5	2,191.5	0	2,214.1	2,551.8	1,500	3,850.8	0
Cylinder #2	0	0	0	0	0	236.1	3,402.3	2,000	0	0
Cylinder #3	0	0	0	0	0	2,287.6	4,252.9	2,500	0	0
Cylinder #4	0	0	0	0	0	236.1	4,252.9	2,500	0	15,000
Cylinder #5	0	0	480.3	480.3	0	342.2	1,701.2	1,000	0	0
Cylinder #6	0	0	2,258.4	2,258.4	0	2,743	0	0	0	0
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	0	0	165.5	165.5	0	204.2	0	0	0	0
Support Skirt	0	0	0	0	0	1,741	0	0	409.9	0
TOTAL:	0	0	5,470.3	5,470.3	0	11,887.9	16,161.1	9,500	4,260.6	15,000

* Nozzle weight includes lining.

Vessel operating weight, Corroded: 175,201 lb

Vessel operating weight, New: 175,201 lb

Vessel empty weight, Corroded: 175,201 lb

Vessel empty weight, New: 175,201 lb

Vessel test weight, New: 442,766 lb

Vessel test weight, Corroded: 442,766 lb

Vessel center of gravity location - from datum - lift condition

Vessel Lift Weight, New: 175,201 lb

Center of Gravity: 333.6655"

Vessel Capacity

Vessel Capacity** (New): 32,057 US gal

Vessel Capacity** (Corroded): 32,057 US gal

**The vessel capacity does not include volume of nozzle, piping or other attachments.

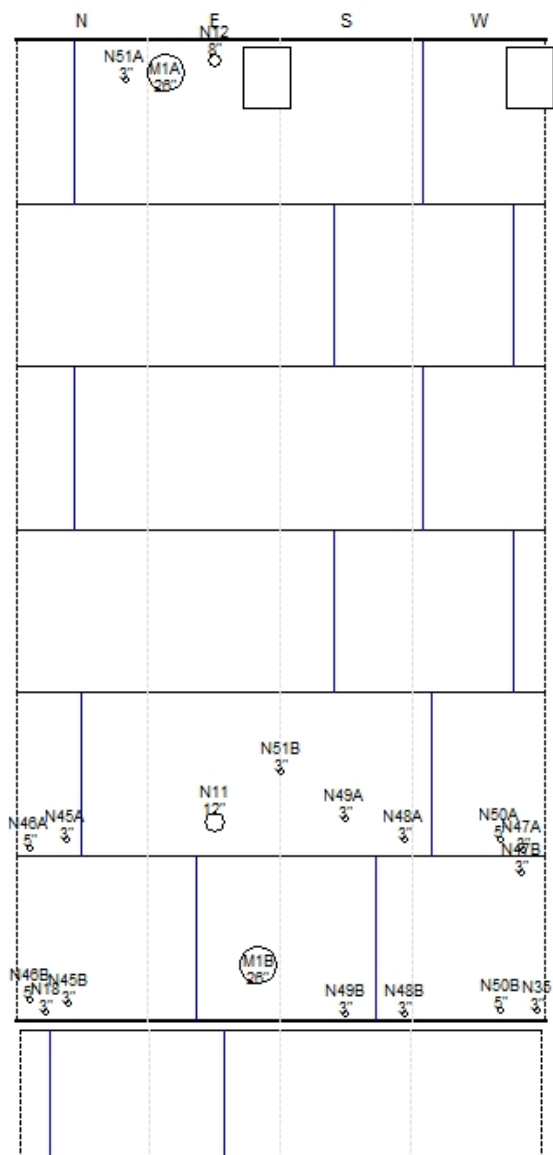
Long Seam Summary

Shell Long Seam Angles		
Component	Seam 1	Seam 2
Cylinder #1	233.1123°	355°
Cylinder #2	172.1123°	294°
Cylinder #3	233.1123°	355°
Cylinder #4	172.1123°	294°
Cylinder #5	0°	238.1122°
Cylinder #6	78.1123°	200°
Support Skirt	96°	335.93°

Shell Plate Lengths			
Component	Starting Angle	Plate 1	Plate 2
Cylinder #1	355°	240.3948"	123.0561"
Cylinder #2	294°	240.0623"	122.8859"
Cylinder #3	355°	240.2909"	123.0029"
Cylinder #4	294°	240.187"	122.9497"
Cylinder #5	0°	240.8934"	123.3115"
Cylinder #6	200°	240.3117"	123.0135"
Support Skirt	96°	240"	120.105"

*North is located at 0°

*Plate Lengths use the circumference of the vessel based on the mid diameter of the components



Shell Rollout

Hydrostatic Test

Shop test pressure determination for Chamber bounded by Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 and Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 based on MAWP per UG-99(b)

Shop hydrostatic test gauge pressure is 411 psi at 71.6 °F (the chamber MAWP = 316.154 psi)

The shop test is performed with the vessel in the horizontal position.

Identifier	Local test pressure psi	Test liquid static head psi	UG-99(b) stress ratio	UG-99(b) pressure factor	Stress during test psi	Allowable test stress psi	Stress excessive?
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 (1)	415.428	4.428	1	1.30	17,986	34,200	No
Straight Flange on Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	415.428	4.428	1	1.30	16,028	34,200	No
Cylinder #1	415.43	4.43	1	1.30	22,670	34,200	No
Cylinder #2	415.424	4.424	1	1.30	19,669	34,200	No
Cylinder #3	415.428	4.428	1	1.30	21,639	34,200	No
Cylinder #4	415.427	4.427	1	1.30	20,697	34,200	No
Cylinder #5	415.434	4.434	1	1.30	22,296	34,200	No
Cylinder #6	415.429	4.429	1	1.30	21,838	34,200	No
Straight Flange on Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	415.428	4.428	1	1.30	16,028	34,200	No
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	415.428	4.428	1	1.30	17,986	34,200	No
M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)	412.57	1.57	1	1.30	18,069	51,300	No
M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1B)	414.999	3.999	1	1.30	18,365	51,300	No
N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)	413.578	2.578	1	1.30	18,215	51,300	No
N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)	413.499	2.499	1	1.30	16,801	51,300	No
N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle (N17)	413.503	2.503	1	1.30	17,777	51,300	No
N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)	411.471	0.471	1.0204	1.30	23,406	51,300	No
N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle (N35)	412.039	1.039	1.0204	1.30	23,439	51,300	No
N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)	411.292	0.292	1.0204	1.30	24,092	51,300	No
N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45B)	411.297	0.297	1.0204	1.30	23,397	51,300	No
N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)	411.667	0.667	1.0204	1.30	24,541	51,300	No
N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)	411.671	0.671	1.0204	1.30	23,868	51,300	No
N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)	412.341	1.341	1.0204	1.30	24,154	51,300	No
N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47B)	412.343	1.344	1.0204	1.30	23,456	51,300	No
N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)	415.224	4.224	1.0204	1.30	24,323	51,300	No
	415.224	4.224	1.0204	1.30	23,620	51,300	No

N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)							
N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)	415.762	4.762	1.0204	1.30	24,354	51,300	No
N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)	415.762	4.762	1.0204	1.30	23,651	51,300	No
N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)	412.871	1.872	1.0204	1.30	24,613	51,300	No
N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)	412.873	1.873	1.0204	1.30	23,938	51,300	No
N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)	411.559	0.559	1.0204	1.30	24,280	51,300	No
N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)	415.085	4.086	1.0204	1.30	24,314	51,300	No
N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)	413.47	2.47	1	1.30	17,807	51,300	No
N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)	413.578	2.578	1	1.30	19,139	51,300	No

Notes:

- (1) Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 limits the UG-99(b) stress ratio.
- (2) P_L stresses at nozzle openings have been estimated using the method described in PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82.
- (3) $1.5 \times 0.9 \times S_y$ used as the basis for the maximum local primary membrane stress at the nozzle intersection P_L .
- (4) The zero degree angular position is assumed to be up, and the test liquid height is assumed to the top-most flange.

The test temperature of 71.6 °F is warmer than the minimum recommended temperature of 30 °F so the brittle fracture provision of UG-99(h) has been met.

Field test pressure determination for Chamber bounded by Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 and Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 based on MAWP per UG-99(b)

Field hydrostatic test gauge pressure is 411 psi at 71.6 °F (the chamber MAWP = 316.154 psi)

The field test is performed with the vessel in the vertical position.

Identifier	Local test pressure psi	Test liquid static head psi	UG-99(b) stress ratio	UG-99(b) pressure factor	Stress during test psi	Allowable test stress psi	Stress excessive?
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 (1)	412.534	1.534	1	1.30	17,861	34,200	No
Straight Flange on Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	412.534	1.534	1	1.30	15,916	34,200	No
Cylinder #1	416.629	5.629	1	1.30	22,735	34,200	No
Cylinder #2	420.719	9.719	1	1.30	19,920	34,200	No
Cylinder #3	424.809	13.81	1	1.30	22,128	34,200	No
Cylinder #4	428.9	17.9	1	1.30	21,368	34,200	No
Cylinder #5	432.99	21.99	1	1.30	23,238	34,200	No
Cylinder #6	437.08	26.08	1	1.30	22,976	34,200	No
Straight Flange on Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	437.152	26.152	1	1.30	16,866	34,200	No
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	438.183	27.184	1	1.30	18,971	34,200	No
M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)	413.784	2.784	1	1.30	18,122	51,300	No
M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1B)	436.164	25.164	1	1.30	19,302	51,300	No
N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)	432.383	21.383	1	1.30	19,043	51,300	No
N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)	413.173	2.173	1	1.30	16,787	51,300	No
N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle (N17)	438.885	27.885	1	1.30	18,868	51,300	No
N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)	436.972	25.972	1.0204	1.30	24,857	51,300	No
N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle (N35)	436.936	25.936	1.0204	1.30	24,855	51,300	No
N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)	432.64	21.64	1.0204	1.30	25,343	51,300	No
N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45B)	436.755	25.755	1.0204	1.30	24,845	51,300	No
N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)	432.875	21.875	1.0204	1.30	25,805	51,300	No
N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)	436.665	25.665	1.0204	1.30	25,317	51,300	No
N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)	432.879	21.879	1.0204	1.30	25,357	51,300	No
N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47B)	433.457	22.457	1.0204	1.30	24,657	51,300	No
N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)	432.64	21.64	1.0204	1.30	25,343	51,300	No
N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)	437.008	26.008	1.0204	1.30	24,859	51,300	No
N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)	432.099	21.099	1.0204	1.30	25,311	51,300	No
N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)	437.008	26.008	1.0204	1.30	24,859	51,300	No

N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)	432.658	21.658	1.0204	1.30	25,793	51,300	No
N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)	436.954	25.954	1.0204	1.30	25,334	51,300	No
N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)	413.581	2.581	1.0204	1.30	24,399	51,300	No
N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)	430.908	19.908	1.0204	1.30	25,241	51,300	No
N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)	411.577	0.577	1	1.30	17,725	51,300	No
N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)	411.388	0.388	1	1.30	19,037	51,300	No

Notes:

- (1) Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 limits the UG-99(b) stress ratio.
- (2) P_L stresses at nozzle openings have been estimated using the method described in PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82.
- (3) $1.5 \cdot 0.9 \cdot S_y$ used as the basis for the maximum local primary membrane stress at the nozzle intersection P_L .

The test temperature of 71.6 °F is warmer than the minimum recommended temperature of 30 °F so the brittle fracture provision of UG-99(h) has been met.

Engineering Notes

1. ***Fireproofing material on the vessel skirt is assumed to be added after vessel erection***. The skirt fireproofing estimated density is 200#/cu. ft.
2. The vessel skirt thickness has been increased to 0.625 inches from 0.5 inches as originally submitted.
3. The baseplate ID and OD, bolt circle and chair heights have been retained from the original design. The standard dimensions may not be met per dwg C-510-1 Rev 2
4. Grating is 20 lbs/sq ft, railing is 12 lbs/ft and ladders are 25 lbs/ft.
5. The pressure vessel software COMPRESS includes a lifting and tailing lug design option. The lift lug is included with this set of calculations.

First Inspection

Calculation Results Summary			
Projected Retirement Date:	8/30/2024	Governing Component:	Cylinder #5
Governing CML:	CML 28	Projected Thickness at Retirement Date:	0.7563"
Target MAWP:	220 psi @ 500 °F	Target MAEP:	N/A

Equipment Information	
Vessel Name:	Amine Absorber_PC_JE

Summary of Thickness Measurements								
Component	Previous Average Thickness	Average Measured Thickness	Governing CML Thickness	Minimum Required Thickness	Short Term Corrosion Rate	Long Term Corrosion Rate	Remaining Life	Governing Component
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	0.6291"	0"/yr	0"/yr	-	No
Cylinder #1	1.25"	1.211"	1.06"	0.6385"	0.038"/yr	0.038"/yr	11.092 years	No
Cylinder #2	1.25"	1.2515"	1.22"	0.6335"	0.006"/yr	0.006"/yr	97.75 years	No
Cylinder #3	1.25"	1.2337"	1.11"	0.637"	0.028"/yr	0.028"/yr	16.893 years	No
Cylinder #4	1.25"	1.236"	1.16"	0.6354"	0.018"/yr	0.018"/yr	29.144 years	No
Cylinder #5	1.2525"	1.194"	1.08"	0.7563"	0.036"/yr	0.036"/yr	8.992 years	Yes
Cylinder #6	1.25"	1.2165"	1.1"	0.7506"	0.03"/yr	0.03"/yr	11.647 years	No
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	0.6291"	0"/yr	0"/yr	-	No

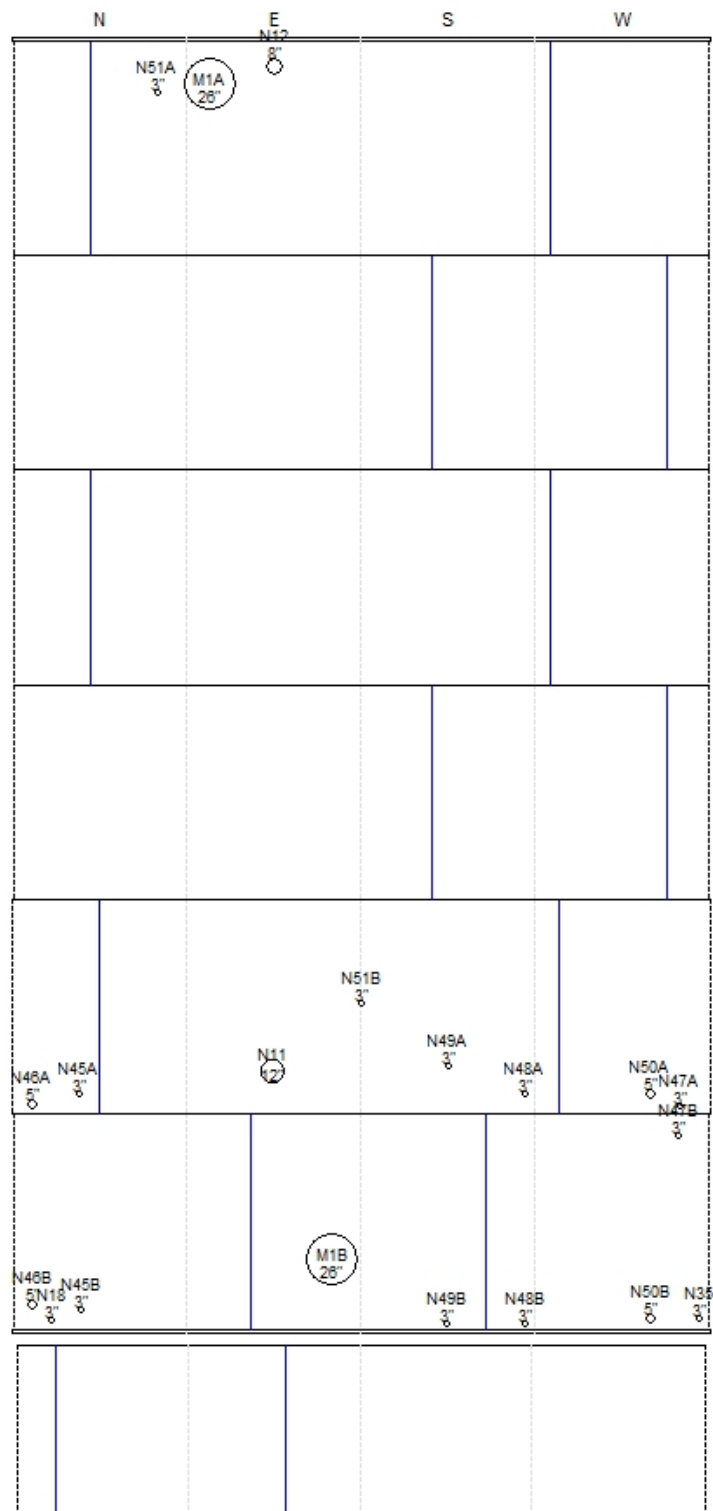
*The Previous Average Thickness is average measured thickness from the previous thickness inspection of each component.

Inspection on 9/2/2015			
Inspection Date:	9/2/2015	Report Date:	9/2/2015
Inspection Name:	First Inspection		
Inspections Performed			
Visual Inspection(VT): External	YES	Visual Inspection(VT): Internal	YES
Thickness Inspection:	YES		

Shell Courses						
Course	ID	Course Height	Allowable Stress	Joint Efficiency (circ, long)	Actual Thickness	Required Thickness
1	Straight Flange on Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	680.0025" - 682.0025"	20,000 psi	1, 1	N/A	0.6326"
2	Cylinder #1	566.5625" - 680.0025"	20,000 psi	1, 1	1.06"	0.6385"
3	Cylinder #2	453.25" - 566.5625"	20,000 psi	1, 1	1.22"	0.6335"
4	Cylinder #3	339.9375" - 453.25"	20,000 psi	1, 1	1.11"	0.637"
5	Cylinder #4	226.625" - 339.9375"	20,000 psi	1, 1	1.16"	0.6354"
6	Cylinder #5	113.3125" - 226.625"	20,000 psi	1, 0.85	1.08"	0.7563"
7	Cylinder #6	0" - 113.3125"	20,000 psi	1, 1	1.1"	0.7506"
8	Straight Flange on Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	-2" - 0"	20,000 psi	1, 1	N/A	0.6326"

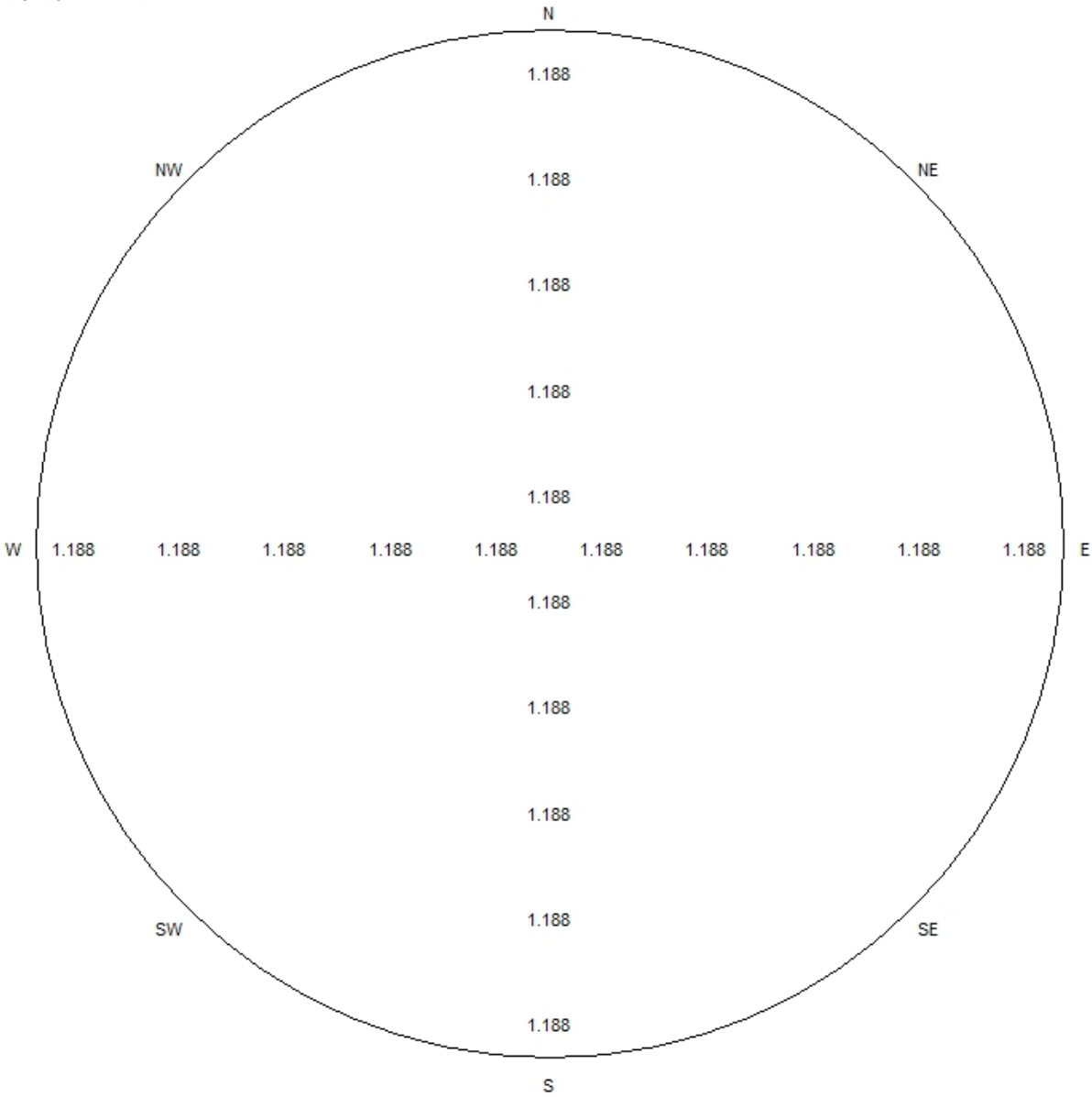
Shell Measured Thickness				
	0 °	90 °	180 °	270 °
674"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
650"	1.1"	1.11"	1.12"	1.25"
626"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.06"
602"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
578"	1.25"	1.25"	1.08"	1.25"
554"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
530"	1.25"	1.25"	1.22"	1.25"
506"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
482"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
458"	1.31"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
434"	1.25"	1.25"	1.2"	1.25"
410"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
386"	1.25"	1.11"	1.25"	1.25"
362"	1.25"	1.25"	1.18"	1.25"
338"	1.25"	1.19"	1.25"	1.25"
314"	1.25"	1.19"	1.25"	1.25"
290"	1.25"	1.16"	1.25"	1.25"
266"	1.25"	1.25"	1.21"	1.25"
242"	1.25"	1.25"	1.22"	1.25"
218"	1.25"	1.25"	1.125"	1.25"
194"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
170"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
146"	1.1"	1.07"	1.07"	1.08"
122"	1.25"	1.09"	1.094"	1.25"
98"	1.25"	1.16"	1.17"	1.25"
74"	1.25"	1.25"	1.18"	1.25"
50"	1.25"	1.13"	1.2"	1.25"
26"	1.25"	1.14"	1.25"	1.25"
2"	1.1"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"

N	E	S	W
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.1	1.11	1.12	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.06
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.08	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.22	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.2	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.11	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.18	1.25
1.25	1.19	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.19	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.16	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.21	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.22	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.125	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1.1	1.07	1.07	1.08
1.25	1.09	1.094	1.25
1.25	1.16	1.17	1.25
1.25	1.25	1.18	1.25
1.25	1.13	1.2	1.25
1.25	1.14	1.25	1.25
1.1	1.25	1.25	1.25



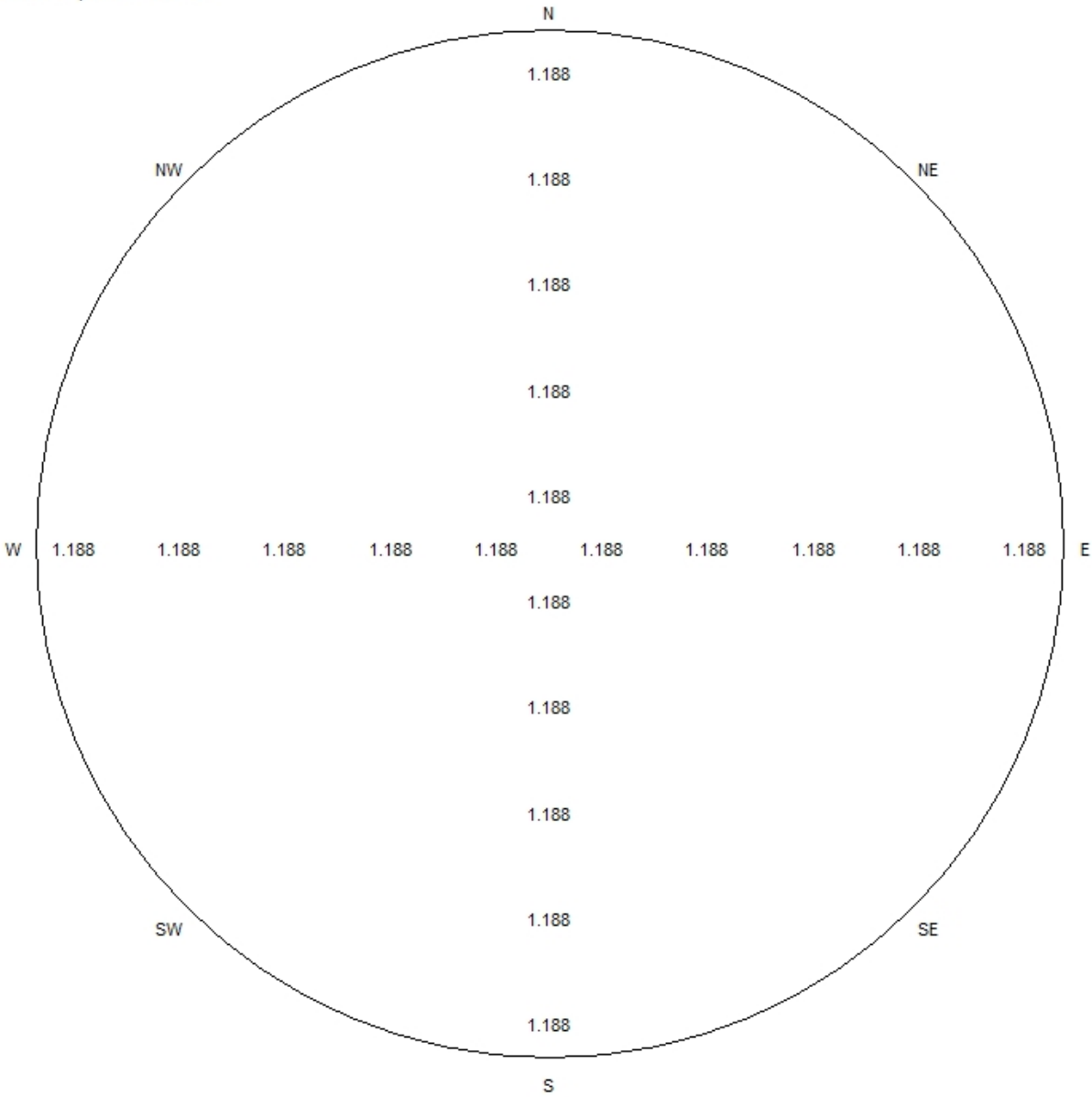
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 Measured Thickness				
	0 °	90 °	180 °	270 °
54"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
42"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
30"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
18"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
6"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"

Top Ellipsoidal Head #1



Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 Measured Thickness				
	0 °	90 °	180 °	270 °
54"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
42"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
30"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
18"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"
6"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"	1.1875"

Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2



Nozzle Readings					
	Dist from Nozzle End	0 °	90 °	180 °	270 °
N6	5.5071"	0.432"	0.432"	0.432"	0.432"
N7	2.9042"	0.5"	0.5"	0.5"	0.5"
N12	2.1225"	0.624"	0.624"	0.625"	0.625"
N51A	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
M1A	2.69"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
N11	1.7525"	0.5"	0.5"	0.5"	0.5"
N51B	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N45A	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N49A	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N50A	3.44"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"
N48A	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N46A	3.44"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"
N47A	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N18	2.8725"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N35	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N45B	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N46B	3.44"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"
N47B	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N49B	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N50B	3.44"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"	0.81"
M1B	2.69"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"	1.25"
N48B	3.56"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"	0.655"
N17	6.9757"	0.5"	0.5"	0.5"	0.5"

Shell Details							
Component	Measured Thickness	Min. Required Thickness	Length	Rem Corr.	Governs	Corr. Allow	Material
Cylinder #1	1.06"	0.6385"	113.44"	0.4215"	No	0"	SA-516 70
Cylinder #2	1.22"	0.6335"	113.3125"	0.5865"	No	0"	SA-516 70
Cylinder #3	1.11"	0.637"	113.3125"	0.473"	No	0"	SA-516 70
Cylinder #4	1.16"	0.6354"	113.3125"	0.5246"	No	0"	SA-516 70
Cylinder #5	1.08"	0.7563"	113.3125"	0.3237"	Yes	0"	SA-516 70
Cylinder #6	1.1"	0.7506"	113.3125"	0.3494"	No	0"	SA-516 70

Head Details						
Component	Measured Thickness	Min. Required Thickness	Rem Corr.	Governs	Corr. Allow	Material
Top Ellipsoidal Head #1	1.1875"	0.6291"	0.5584"	No	0"	SA-516 70
Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2	1.1875"	0.6291"	0.5584"	No	0"	SA-516 70

Nozzle Details					
Nozzle	Minimum Measured Thickness	Governs	Corr. Allow	Material	
N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)	0.432"	No	0"	SA-106 B	
N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)	0.5"	No	0"	SA-106 B	
N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)	0.624"	No	0"	SA-106 B	
N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)	1.25"	No	0"	SA-516 70	
N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)	0.5"	No	0"	SA-106 B	
N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)	0.81"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)	0.81"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N35 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) Steam Out Nozzle (N35)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N45B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45B)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)	0.81"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N47B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47B)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)	0.81"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
M1B NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1B)	1.25"	No	0"	SA-516 70	
N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)	0.655"	No	0"	SA-350 LF2	
N17 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Outlet Nozzle (N17)	0.5"	No	0"	SA-106 B	

*The minimum required thickness may be calculated for each nozzle by activating the switch on the *Remaining Life Basis* dialog.

Remaining Life Calculation

Governing Component:

[Cylinder #5](#)

Corrosion Basis:

Short Term Corrosion Rate (ST)

Target MAWP:

220 psi @ 500 °F

Target MAEP: N/A
Current Inspection Date: 9/2/2015

Governing CML

CML ID: CML 28
Static Head: 0 psi
Effective Circumferential Seam Joint Efficiency: 1
Effective Longitudinal Seam Joint Efficiency: 0.85
Minimum Required Thickness, t_{required} : 0.7563"
Measured Thickness, t_{actual} : 1.08"
Measured On: 9/2/2015
Previous Measured Thickness, t_{previous} : 1.26"
Previously Measured On: 9/2/2010
Time Between Measurements: 5 years

Corrosion Rate

Corrosion Rate = $(t_{\text{previous}} - t_{\text{actual}}) / \text{Years Difference}$
= $(1.26 - 1.08) / 5$
= 0.036"/yr

Remaining Life

Remaining Life = $(t_{\text{actual}} - t_{\text{required}}) / \text{Corrosion Rate}$
= $(1.08 - 0.7563) / 0.036$
= 8.992 years

Thickness Inspection Interval, API 510 6.5

4.496 years or 10 years (whichever is less) = 4.496 years
Next Thickness Inspection required by 3/2/2020

Internal Inspection Interval, API 510 6.5

4.496 years or 10 years (whichever is less) = 4.496 years
Next Internal Inspection required by 3/2/2020

External Inspection Interval, API 510 6.4

4.496 years or 5 years (whichever is less) = 4.496 years
Next External Inspection required by 3/2/2020

Projected Retirement Date

9/2/2015 + 8.992 years = 8/30/2024

Cylinder #1

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Cylinder
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 122.7303''$, Horizontal test head)
 $P_{tv} = 5.63 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 155.94''$, Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
Top circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
Bottom circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 12,191.8 lb corr = 12,191.8 lb
Capacity New = 5,045.97 US gal corr = 5,045.97 US gal

ID = 114.63"
Length = 113.44"
 L_c
 $t = 1.06''$

Insulation thk:	2"	density:	15 lb/ft ³	Weight:	734.7 lb
Insulation Support	96"	Individual Support	150 lb	Total Support	150 lb
Spacing:		Weight:		Weight:	
Lining/Refractory thickness:	0.125"	density:	501.12 lb/ft ³	Weight:	1,479.3 lb

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$t = P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.60 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$
 $= 220 \cdot 57.315 / (20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.60 \cdot 220) + 0$
 $= 0.6347''$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) - P_s$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.06 / (57.315 + 0.60 \cdot 1.06) - 0$
 $= 365.83 \text{ psi}$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t)$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.06 / (57.315 + 0.60 \cdot 1.06)$
 $= 365.83 \text{ psi}$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 50 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 703.0442 / 116.75 = 6.0218$$

$$D_o / t = 116.75 / 1.06 = 110.1415$$

From table G: A = 0.000172

From table CS-2: B = 2,472.4066 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*2,472.41 / (3*(116.75 / 1.06))$$

$$= 29.93 \text{ psi}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$EFE = (50*t / R_f)*(1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50*1.06 / 57.845)*(1 - 57.845 / \infty)$$

$$= 0.9162\%$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6347"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.06" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	11,772	500	0	Weight	747.7	0.3111	0.3082
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	11,772	500	0	Weight	747.7	0.3111	0.3082
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	11,772	500	0	Weight	0	0.0058	0.0108
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	11,772	500	0	Weight	0	0.0058	0.0108
Empty, Corroded	20,000	15,365	70	0	Weight	0	0.0044	0.0083
Empty, New	20,000	15,365	70	0	Weight	0	0.0044	0.0083
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	11,772	500	0	Weight	0	0.0058	0.0108

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.06)$$

$$= 0.002270$$

$$B = 11,772 \text{ psi}$$

$$S = 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$S_{cHC} = \min(B, S) = \textcolor{blue}{11,772 \text{ psi}}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= \underline{11.772 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.06) \\
 &= 0.002270 \\
 B &= 15,365 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.365 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{15.365 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.06) \\
 &= 0.002270 \\
 B &= 15,365 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.365 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.315 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3145"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 311,660 / (\pi \cdot 57.845^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0015"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 35,540.1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.845 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0049"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3145 + 0.0015 - (0.0049) \\
 &= \underline{0.3111"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0015 + (0.0049) - (0.3145)| \\
 &= \underline{0.3082"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.06 - 0.0015 + (0.0049)) / (57.315 - 0.40 \cdot (1.06 - 0.0015 + (0.0049))) \\ &= 747.7 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.315 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\ &= 0.3145" \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 311,660 / (\pi \cdot 57.845^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0015" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 35,540.1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.845 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0049" \\ t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\ &= 0.3145 + 0.0015 - (0.0049) \\ &= \underline{0.3111"} \\ t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\ &= |0.0015 + (0.0049) - (0.3145)| \\ &= \underline{0.3082"} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.06 - 0.0015 + (0.0049)) / (57.315 - 0.40 \cdot (1.06 - 0.0015 + (0.0049))) \\ &= 747.7 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 311,660 / (\pi \cdot 57.845^2 \cdot 11,771.56 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0025" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 35,540.1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.845 \cdot 11,771.56 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0083" \\ t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0.0025 - (0.0083)| \\ &= \underline{0.0058"} \\ t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0.0025 + (0.0083) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0108"} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 311,660 / (\pi 57.845^2 11,771.56 1.00) \\&= 0.0025'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 35,540.1 / (2 \pi 57.845 11,771.56 1.00) \\&= 0.0083'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0025 - (0.0083)| \\&= \underline{0.0058''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0025 + (0.0083) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0108''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 311,660 / (\pi 57.845^2 15,364.66 1.00) \\&= 0.0019'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 35,540.1 / (2 \pi 57.845 15,364.66 1.00) \\&= 0.0064'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0019 - (0.0064)| \\&= \underline{0.0044''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0019 + (0.0064) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0083''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 311,660 / (\pi 57.845^2 15,364.66 1.00) \\&= 0.0019'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 35,540.1 / (2 \pi 57.845 15,364.66 1.00) \\&= 0.0064'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0019 - (0.0064)| \\&= \underline{0.0044''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0019 + (0.0064) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0083''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending}) \\ &= 311,660 / (\pi 57.845^2 11,771.56 1.00) \\ &= 0.0025" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight}) \\ &= 35,540.1 / (2 \pi 57.845 11,771.56 1.00) \\ &= 0.0083" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive}) \\ &= |0 + 0.0025 - (0.0083)| \\ &= \underline{0.0058"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive}) \\ &= 0.0025 + (0.0083) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0108"} \end{aligned}$$

Cylinder #2

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Component: Cylinder
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{th} &= 4.42 \text{ psi} && (\text{SG} = 1, H_s = 122.5703", \text{Horizontal test head}) \\ P_{tv} &= 9.72 \text{ psi} && (\text{SG} = 1, H_s = 269.2525", \text{Vertical test head}) \end{aligned}$$

Corrosion allowance Inner $C = 0"$ Outer $C = 0"$

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
 Top circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
 Bottom circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 14,199.4 lb corr = 14,199.4 lb
Capacity New = 5,012.13 US gal corr = 5,012.13 US gal

ID = 114.31"
Length = 113.3125"
 L_c
 $t = 1.22"$

Insulation thk:	2"	density:	15 lb/ft ³	Weight:	733.9 lb
Insulation Support	96"	Individual Support	150 lb	Total Support	150 lb
Spacing:		Weight:		Weight:	
Lining/Refractory thickness:	0.125"	density:	501.12 lb/ft ³	Weight:	1,473.5 lb

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.60 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.155 / (20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.60 \cdot 220) + 0 \\ &= 0.6329" \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) - P_s \\ &= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.22 / (57.155 + 0.60 \cdot 1.22) - 0 \\ &= 421.51 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) \\ &= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.22 / (57.155 + 0.60 \cdot 1.22) \\ &= 421.51 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 50 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 703.0442 / 116.75 = 6.0218$$

$$D_o / t = 116.75 / 1.22 = 95.6967$$

From table G: A = 0.000210

From table CS-2: B = 3,013.1277 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*3,013.13 / (3*(116.75 / 1.22))$$

$$= 41.98 \text{ psi}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$EFE = (50*t / R_f)*(1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50*1.22 / 57.765)*(1 - 57.765 / \infty)$$

$$= 1.056\%$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6329"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.22" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	12,095	500	0	Weight	865.74	0.3072	0.3043
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	12,095	500	0	Weight	865.74	0.3072	0.3043
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	12,095	500	0	Weight	0	0.0106	0.0155
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	12,095	500	0	Weight	0	0.0106	0.0155
Empty, Corroded	20,000	15,780	70	0	Weight	0	0.0081	0.0119
Empty, New	20,000	15,780	70	0	Weight	0	0.0081	0.0119
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	12,095	500	0	Weight	0	0.0106	0.0155

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.22)$$

$$= 0.002612$$

$$B = 12,095 \text{ psi}$$

$$S = 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$S_{cHC} = \min(B, S) = \textcolor{blue}{12,095 \text{ psi}}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= \underline{12.095 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.22) \\
 &= 0.002612 \\
 B &= 15,780 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.780 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{15.780 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.22) \\
 &= 0.002612 \\
 B &= 15,780 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.780 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.155 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3137"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 311,660 / (\pi \cdot 57.765^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0015"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 57,349.2 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.765 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0079"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3137 + 0.0015 - (0.0079) \\
 &= \underline{0.3072"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0015 + (0.0079) - (0.3137)| \\
 &= \underline{0.3043"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.22 - 0.0015 + (0.0079)) / (57.155 - 0.40 \cdot (1.22 - 0.0015 + (0.0079))) \\ &= 865.74 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.155 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\ &= 0.3137'' \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 311,660 / (\pi \cdot 57.765^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0015'' \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 57,349.2 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.765 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0079'' \\ t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\ &= 0.3137 + 0.0015 - (0.0079) \\ &= \underline{0.3072''} \\ t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\ &= |0.0015 + (0.0079) - (0.3137)| \\ &= \underline{0.3043''} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.22 - 0.0015 + (0.0079)) / (57.155 - 0.40 \cdot (1.22 - 0.0015 + (0.0079))) \\ &= 865.74 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 311,660 / (\pi \cdot 57.765^2 \cdot 12,095.31 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0025'' \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 57,349.2 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.765 \cdot 12,095.31 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0131'' \\ t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0.0025 - (0.0131)| \\ &= \underline{0.0106''} \\ t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0.0025 + (0.0131) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0155''} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 311,660 / (\pi 57.765^2 12,095.31 1.00) \\&= 0.0025'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 57,349.2 / (2 \pi 57.765 12,095.31 1.00) \\&= 0.0131'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0025 - (0.0131)| \\&= \underline{0.0106''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0025 + (0.0131) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0155''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 311,660 / (\pi 57.765^2 15,780.17 1.00) \\&= 0.0019'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 57,349.2 / (2 \pi 57.765 15,780.17 1.00) \\&= 0.01'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0019 - (0.01)| \\&= \underline{0.0081''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0019 + (0.01) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0119''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 311,660 / (\pi 57.765^2 15,780.17 1.00) \\&= 0.0019'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 57,349.2 / (2 \pi 57.765 15,780.17 1.00) \\&= 0.01'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0019 - (0.01)| \\&= \underline{0.0081''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0019 + (0.01) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0119''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending}) \\ &= 311,660 / (\pi 57.765^2 12,095.31 1.00) \\ &= 0.0025" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight}) \\ &= 57,349.2 / (2 \pi 57.765 12,095.31 1.00) \\ &= 0.0131" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive}) \\ &= |0 + 0.0025 - (0.0131)| \\ &= \underline{0.0106"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive}) \\ &= 0.0025 + (0.0131) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0155"} \end{aligned}$$

Cylinder #3

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Cylinder
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 122.6803''$, Horizontal test head)
 $P_{tv} = 13.81 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 382.565''$, Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
 Top circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
 Bottom circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 12,931.4 lb corr = 12,931.4 lb
Capacity New = 5,031.49 US gal corr = 5,031.49 US gal

ID = 114.53"
Length = 113.3125"
 L_c
t = 1.11"

Insulation thk:	2"	density:	15 lb/ft ³	Weight:	733.9 lb
Insulation Support	96"	Individual Support	150 lb	Total Support	150 lb
Spacing:		Weight:		Weight:	
Lining/Refractory thickness:	0.125"	density:	501.12 lb/ft ³	Weight:	1,476.3 lb

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$t = P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.60 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$
 $= 220 \cdot 57.265 / (20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.60 \cdot 220) + 0$
 $= 0.6342''$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) - P_s$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.11 / (57.265 + 0.60 \cdot 1.11) - 0$
 $= 383.21 \text{ psi}$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t)$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.11 / (57.265 + 0.60 \cdot 1.11)$
 $= 383.21 \text{ psi}$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 50 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 703.0442 / 116.75 = 6.0218$$

$$D_o / t = 116.75 / 1.11 = 105.1802$$

From table G: A = 0.000183

From table CS-2: B = 2,626.1253 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*2,626.13 / (3*(116.75 / 1.11))$$

$$= 33.29 \text{ psi}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$EFE = (50*t / R_f)*(1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50*1.11 / 57.82)*(1 - 57.82 / \infty)$$

$$= 0.9599\%$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6342"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.11" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	11,880	500	0	Weight	788.29	0.3046	0.3014
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	11,880	500	0	Weight	788.29	0.3046	0.3014
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	11,880	500	0	Weight	0	0.0163	0.0216
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	11,880	500	0	Weight	0	0.0163	0.0216
Empty, Corroded	20,000	15,500	70	0	Weight	0	0.0125	0.0166
Empty, New	20,000	15,500	70	0	Weight	0	0.0125	0.0166
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	11,880	500	0	Weight	0	0.0163	0.0216

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.11)$$

$$= 0.002377$$

$$B = 11,880 \text{ psi}$$

$$S = 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$S_{cHC} = \min(B, S) = \textcolor{blue}{11,880 \text{ psi}}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= \underline{11.880 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.11) \\
 &= 0.002377 \\
 B &= 15,500 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.500 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{15.500 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.11) \\
 &= 0.002377 \\
 B &= 15,500 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.500 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.265 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3143"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 330,308 / (\pi \cdot 57.82^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0016"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 81,964.1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.82 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0113"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3143 + 0.0016 - (0.0113) \\
 &= \underline{0.3046"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0016 + (0.0113) - (0.3143)| \\
 &= \underline{0.3014"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.11 - 0.0016 + (0.0113)) / (57.265 - 0.40 \cdot (1.11 - 0.0016 + (0.0113))) \\ &= 788.29 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.265 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\ &= 0.3143" \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 330,308 / (\pi \cdot 57.82^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0016" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 81,964.1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.82 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0113" \\ t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\ &= 0.3143 + 0.0016 - (0.0113) \\ &= \underline{0.3046"} \\ t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\ &= |0.0016 + (0.0113) - (0.3143)| \\ &= \underline{0.3014"} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.11 - 0.0016 + (0.0113)) / (57.265 - 0.40 \cdot (1.11 - 0.0016 + (0.0113))) \\ &= 788.29 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 330,308 / (\pi \cdot 57.82^2 \cdot 11,880.01 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0026" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 81,964.1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.82 \cdot 11,880.01 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.019" \\ t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0.0026 - (0.019)| \\ &= \underline{0.0163"} \\ t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0.0026 + (0.019) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0216"} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 330,308 / (\pi 57.82^2 11,880.01 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0026'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 81,964.1 / (2 \pi 57.82 \cdot 11,880.01 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.019'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0026 - (0.019)| \\&= \underline{0.0163''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0026 + (0.019) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0216''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 330,308 / (\pi 57.82^2 15,499.67 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.002'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 81,964.1 / (2 \pi 57.82 \cdot 15,499.67 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0146'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.002 - (0.0146)| \\&= \underline{0.0125''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.002 + (0.0146) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0166''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 330,308 / (\pi 57.82^2 15,499.67 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.002'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 81,964.1 / (2 \pi 57.82 \cdot 15,499.67 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0146'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.002 - (0.0146)| \\&= \underline{0.0125''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.002 + (0.0146) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0166''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending}) \\ &= 330,308 / (\pi 57.82^2 11,880.01 1.00) \\ &= 0.0026" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight}) \\ &= 81,964.1 / (2 \pi 57.82 11,880.01 1.00) \\ &= 0.019" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive}) \\ &= |0 + 0.0026 - (0.019)| \\ &= \underline{0.0163"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive}) \\ &= 0.0026 + (0.019) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0216"} \end{aligned}$$

Cylinder #4

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Component: Cylinder
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 122.6303''$, Horizontal test head)
 $P_{tv} = 17.9 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 495.8775''$, Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
Top circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
Bottom circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 13,508 lb corr = 13,508 lb
Capacity New = 5,022.68 US gal corr = 5,022.68 US gal

ID	= 114.43"			
Length	= 113.3125"			
L_c				
t	= 1.16"			
Insulation thk:	2"	density:	15 lb/ft ³	Weight: 733.9 lb
Insulation Support	96"	Individual Support	150 lb	Total Support 150 lb
Spacing:		Weight:		Weight:
Lining/Refractory thickness:	0.125"	density:	501.12 lb/ft ³	Weight: 1,475 lb

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$t = P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.60 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$
 $= 220 \cdot 57.215 / (20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.60 \cdot 220) + 0$
 $= 0.6336''$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) - P_s$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.16 / (57.215 + 0.60 \cdot 1.16) - 0$
 $= 400.61 \text{ psi}$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t)$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.16 / (57.215 + 0.60 \cdot 1.16)$
 $= 400.61 \text{ psi}$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 50 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 703.0442 / 116.75 = 6.0218$$

$$D_o / t = 116.75 / 1.16 = 100.6466$$

From table G: A = 0.000193

From table CS-2: B = 2,766.6252 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*2,766.63 / (3*(116.75 / 1.16))$$

$$= 36.65 \text{ psi}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$EFE = (50*t / R_f)*(1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50*1.16 / 57.795)*(1 - 57.795 / \infty)$$

$$= 1.0035\%$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6336"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.16" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	11,985	500	0	Weight	828.18	0.2991	0.296
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	11,985	500	0	Weight	828.18	0.2991	0.296
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	11,985	500	0	Weight	0	0.0248	0.0301
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	11,985	500	0	Weight	0	0.0248	0.0301
Empty, Corroded	20,000	15,630	70	0	Weight	0	0.019	0.0231
Empty, New	20,000	15,630	70	0	Weight	0	0.019	0.0231
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	11,985	500	0	Weight	0	0.0248	0.0301

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.16)$$

$$= 0.002484$$

$$B = 11,985 \text{ psi}$$

$$S = 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$S_{cHC} = \min(B, S) = \textcolor{blue}{11,985 \text{ psi}}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= \underline{11.985 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.16) \\
 &= 0.002484 \\
 B &= 15,630 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.630 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{15.630 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.16) \\
 &= 0.002484 \\
 B &= 15,630 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.630 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.215 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.314"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 330,308 / (\pi \cdot 57.795^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0016"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 119,434 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.795 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0164"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.314 + 0.0016 - (0.0164) \\
 &= \underline{0.2991"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0016 + (0.0164) - (0.314)| \\
 &= \underline{0.296"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.16 - 0.0016 + (0.0164)) / (57.215 - 0.40 \cdot (1.16 - 0.0016 + (0.0164))) \\ &= 828.18 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.215 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\ &= 0.314" \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 330,308 / (\pi \cdot 57.795^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0016" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 119,434 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.795 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0164" \\ t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\ &= 0.314 + 0.0016 - (0.0164) \\ &= \underline{0.2991"} \\ t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\ &= |0.0016 + (0.0164) - (0.314)| \\ &= \underline{0.296"} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.16 - 0.0016 + (0.0164)) / (57.215 - 0.40 \cdot (1.16 - 0.0016 + (0.0164))) \\ &= 828.18 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 330,308 / (\pi \cdot 57.795^2 \cdot 11,984.62 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0026" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 119,434 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.795 \cdot 11,984.62 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0274" \\ t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0.0026 - (0.0274)| \\ &= \underline{0.0248"} \\ t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0.0026 + (0.0274) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0301"} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 330,308 / (\pi 57.795^2 11,984.62 1.00) \\&= 0.0026'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 119,434 / (2 \pi 57.795 11,984.62 1.00) \\&= 0.0274'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0026 - (0.0274)| \\&= \underline{0.0248''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0026 + (0.0274) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0301''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 330,308 / (\pi 57.795^2 15,629.84 1.00) \\&= 0.002'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 119,434 / (2 \pi 57.795 15,629.84 1.00) \\&= 0.021'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.002 - (0.021)| \\&= \underline{0.019''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.002 + (0.021) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0231''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 330,308 / (\pi 57.795^2 15,629.84 1.00) \\&= 0.002'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 119,434 / (2 \pi 57.795 15,629.84 1.00) \\&= 0.021'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.002 - (0.021)| \\&= \underline{0.019''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.002 + (0.021) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0231''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending}) \\ &= 330,308 / (\pi 57.795^2 11,984.62 1.00) \\ &= 0.0026" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight}) \\ &= 119,434 / (2 \pi 57.795 11,984.62 1.00) \\ &= 0.0274" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive}) \\ &= |0 + 0.0026 - (0.0274)| \\ &= \underline{0.0248"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive}) \\ &= 0.0026 + (0.0274) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0301"} \end{aligned}$$

Cylinder #5

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Cylinder
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 122.8403''$, Horizontal test head)

$P_{tv} = 21.99 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 609.19''$, Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

PWHT is performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - Spot UW-11(b) Type 1
 Top circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
 Bottom circumferential joint - User Defined (E = 1)

Estimated weight New = 12,551 lb corr = 12,551 lb

Capacity New = 5,059.7 US gal corr = 5,059.7 US gal

ID = 114.85"

Length = 113.3125"

L_c
t = 1.08"

Insulation thk:	2"	density:	15 lb/ft ³	Weight:	735.5 lb
Insulation Support	96"	Individual Support	150 lb	Total Support	150 lb
Spacing:		Weight:		Weight:	
Lining/Refractory thickness:	0.125"	density:	501.12 lb/ft ³	Weight:	1,480.5 lb

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.60 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.425 / (20,000 \cdot 0.85 - 0.60 \cdot 220) + 0 \\ &= 0.749'' \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) - P_s \\ &= 20,000 \cdot 0.85 \cdot 1.08 / (57.425 + 0.60 \cdot 1.08) - 0 \\ &= 316.15 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) \\ &= 20,000 \cdot 0.85 \cdot 1.08 / (57.425 + 0.60 \cdot 1.08) \\ &= 316.15 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 50 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 703.0442 / 117.01 = 6.0084$$

$$D_o / t = 117.01 / 1.08 = 108.3426$$

From table G: A = 0.000177

From table CS-2: B = 2,534.3632 psi

$$P_a = 4 * B / (3 * (D_o / t))$$

$$= 4 * 2,534.36 / (3 * (117.01 / 1.08))$$

$$= 31.19 \text{ psi}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$EFE = (50 * t / R_f) * (1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50 * 1.08 / 57.965) * (1 - 57.965 / \infty)$$

$$= 0.9316\%$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.749"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.08" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	11,810	500	0	Weight	770.19	0.2979	0.2947
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	11,810	500	0	Weight	770.19	0.2979	0.2947
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	11,810	500	0	Weight	0	0.0292	0.0347
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	11,810	500	0	Weight	0	0.0292	0.0347
Empty, Corroded	20,000	15,413	70	0	Weight	0	0.0224	0.0266
Empty, New	20,000	15,413	70	0	Weight	0	0.0224	0.0266
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	11,810	500	0	Weight	0	0.0292	0.0347

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (58.505 / 1.08)$$

$$= 0.002307$$

$$B = 11,810 \text{ psi}$$

$$S = 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$S_{cHC} = \min(B, S) = \textcolor{blue}{11,810 \text{ psi}}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= \underline{11.810 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.505 / 1.08) \\
 &= 0.002307 \\
 B &= 15,413 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.413 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{15.413 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.505 / 1.08) \\
 &= 0.002307 \\
 B &= 15,413 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.413 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.425 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3151"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 338,056 / (\pi \cdot 57.965^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0016"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 137,382.4 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.965 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0189"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3151 + 0.0016 - (0.0189) \\
 &= \underline{0.2979"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0016 + (0.0189) - (0.3151)| \\
 &= \underline{0.2947"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.08 - 0.0016 + (0.0189)) / (57.425 - 0.40 \cdot (1.08 - 0.0016 + (0.0189))) \\ &= 770.19 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.425 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\ &= 0.3151" \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 338,056 / (\pi \cdot 57.965^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0016" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 137,382.4 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.965 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0189" \\ t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\ &= 0.3151 + 0.0016 - (0.0189) \\ &= \underline{0.2979"} \\ t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\ &= |0.0016 + (0.0189) - (0.3151)| \\ &= \underline{0.2947"} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.08 - 0.0016 + (0.0189)) / (57.425 - 0.40 \cdot (1.08 - 0.0016 + (0.0189))) \\ &= 770.19 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 338,056 / (\pi \cdot 57.965^2 \cdot 11,810.19 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0027" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 137,382.4 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.965 \cdot 11,810.19 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0319" \\ t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0.0027 - (0.0319)| \\ &= \underline{0.0292"} \\ t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0.0027 + (0.0319) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0347"} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 338,056 / (\pi 57.965^2 11,810.19 1.00) \\&= 0.0027'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 137,382.4 / (2 \pi 57.965 11,810.19 1.00) \\&= 0.0319'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0027 - (0.0319)| \\&= \underline{0.0292''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0027 + (0.0319) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0347''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 338,056 / (\pi 57.965^2 15,412.76 1.00) \\&= 0.0021'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 137,382.4 / (2 \pi 57.965 15,412.76 1.00) \\&= 0.0245'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0021 - (0.0245)| \\&= \underline{0.0224''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0021 + (0.0245) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0266''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 338,056 / (\pi 57.965^2 15,412.76 1.00) \\&= 0.0021'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 137,382.4 / (2 \pi 57.965 15,412.76 1.00) \\&= 0.0245'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0021 - (0.0245)| \\&= \underline{0.0224''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0021 + (0.0245) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0266''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending}) \\ &= 338,056 / (\pi 57.965^2 11,810.19 1.00) \\ &= 0.0027" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight}) \\ &= 137,382.4 / (2 \pi 57.965 11,810.19 1.00) \\ &= 0.0319" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive}) \\ &= |0 + 0.0027 - (0.0319)| \\ &= \underline{0.0292"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive}) \\ &= 0.0027 + (0.0319) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0347"} \end{aligned}$$

Cylinder #6

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Cylinder
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 122.6903''$, Horizontal test head)
 $P_{tv} = 26.08 \text{ psi}$ (SG = 1, $H_s = 722.5025''$, Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1
 Top circumferential joint - User Defined (E = 1)
 Bottom circumferential joint - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 12,627.4 lb corr = 12,627.4 lb
Capacity New = 5,033.25 US gal corr = 5,033.25 US gal

ID = 114.55"
Length = 113.3125"
 L_c
t = 1.1"

Insulation thk:	2"	density:	15 lb/ft ³	Weight:	733.9 lb
Insulation Support	96"	Individual Support	150 lb	Total Support	150 lb
Spacing:		Weight:		Weight:	
Lining/Refractory thickness:	0.125"	density:	501.12 lb/ft ³	Weight:	1,476.6 lb

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$t = P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.60 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$
 $= 220 \cdot 57.275 / (20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.60 \cdot 220) + 0$
 $= 0.6343''$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t) - P_s$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.1 / (57.275 + 0.60 \cdot 1.1) - 0$
 $= 379.74 \text{ psi}$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-27(c)(1)

$P = S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.60 \cdot t)$
 $= 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.1 / (57.275 + 0.60 \cdot 1.1)$
 $= 379.74 \text{ psi}$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 50 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 703.0442 / 116.75 = 6.0218$$

$$D_o / t = 116.75 / 1.1 = 106.1364$$

From table G: A = 0.000181

From table CS-2: B = 2,596.4965 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*2,596.5 / (3*(116.75 / 1.1))$$

$$= 32.62 \text{ psi}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$EFE = (50*t / R_f)*(1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50*1.1 / 57.825)*(1 - 57.825 / \infty)$$

$$= 0.9511\%$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6343"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.1" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	11,859	500	0	Weight	788.53	0.2941	0.2912
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	11,859	500	0	Weight	788.53	0.2941	0.2912
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	11,859	500	0	Weight	0	0.0341	0.039
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	11,859	500	0	Weight	0	0.0341	0.039
Empty, Corroded	20,000	15,473	70	0	Weight	0	0.0262	0.0299
Empty, New	20,000	15,473	70	0	Weight	0	0.0262	0.0299
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	11,859	500	0	Weight	0	0.0341	0.039

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.1)$$

$$= 0.002355$$

$$B = 11,859 \text{ psi}$$

$$S = 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$S_{cHC} = \min(B, S) = \textcolor{blue}{11,859 \text{ psi}}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= \underline{11.859 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.1) \\
 &= 0.002355 \\
 B &= 15,473 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.473 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{15.473 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.375 / 1.1) \\
 &= 0.002355 \\
 B &= 15,473 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{15.473 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.275 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3143"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.825^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0014"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 157,473 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.825 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0217"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3143 + 0.0014 - (0.0217) \\
 &= \underline{0.2941"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0014 + (0.0217) - (0.3143)| \\
 &= \underline{0.2912"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.1 - 0.0014 + (0.0217)) / (57.275 - 0.40 \cdot (1.1 - 0.0014 + (0.0217))) \\ &= 788.53 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\ &= 220 \cdot 57.275 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\ &= 0.3143" \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.825^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0014" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 157,473 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.825 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0217" \\ t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\ &= 0.3143 + 0.0014 - (0.0217) \\ &= \underline{0.2941"} \\ t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\ &= |0.0014 + (0.0217) - (0.3143)| \\ &= \underline{0.2912"} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.1 - 0.0014 + (0.0217)) / (57.275 - 0.40 \cdot (1.1 - 0.0014 + (0.0217))) \\ &= 788.53 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned} t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\ t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\ &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.825^2 \cdot 11,858.64 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0024" \\ t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 157,473 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.825 \cdot 11,858.64 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0365" \\ t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0.0024 - (0.0365)| \\ &= \underline{0.0341"} \\ t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0.0024 + (0.0365) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.039"} \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 300,165 / (\pi 57.825^2 11,858.64 1.00) \\&= 0.0024'' \\t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 157,473 / (2\pi 57.825 11,858.64 1.00) \\&= 0.0365'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0024 - (0.0365)| \\&= \underline{0.0341''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0024 + (0.0365) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.039''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 300,165 / (\pi 57.825^2 15,473.07 1.00) \\&= 0.0018'' \\t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 157,473 / (2\pi 57.825 15,473.07 1.00) \\&= 0.028'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0018 - (0.028)| \\&= \underline{0.0262''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0018 + (0.028) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0299''}\end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 300,165 / (\pi 57.825^2 15,473.07 1.00) \\&= 0.0018'' \\t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 157,473 / (2\pi 57.825 15,473.07 1.00) \\&= 0.028'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0018 - (0.028)| \\&= \underline{0.0262''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0018 + (0.028) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0299''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending}) \\ &= 300,165 / (\pi 57.825^2 11,858.64 1.00) \\ &= 0.0024" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight}) \\ &= 157,473 / (2 \pi 57.825 11,858.64 1.00) \\ &= 0.0365" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive}) \\ &= |0 + 0.0024 - (0.0365)| \\ &= \underline{0.0341"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive}) \\ &= 0.0024 + (0.0365) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.039"} \end{aligned}$$

Top Ellipsoidal Head #1

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Ellipsoidal Head
Material Specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p.18, ln. 19)
Internal design pressure: $P = 220$ psi @ 500 °F

Static liquid head:

$P_s = 0$ psi ($SG=1$, $H_s=0$ " Operating head)
 $P_{th} = 4.43$ psi ($SG=1$, $H_s=122.6653$ " Horizontal test head)
 $P_{tv} = 1.46$ psi ($SG=1$, $H_s=40.5$ " Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance: Inner $C = 0$ " Outer $C = 0$ "

Design MDMT = -20 °F Impact test performed
Rated MDMT = N/A Material is normalized
Material is not produced to fine grain practice
PWHT is not performed
Do not Optimize MDMT / Find MAWP

Radiography: Category A joints - Seamless No RT
Head to shell seam - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight*: new = 5,439.7 lb corr = 5,439.7 lb
Capacity*: new = 926.1 US gal corr = 926.1 US gal
* includes straight flange

Inner diameter = 114.25"
Minimum head thickness = 1.1875"
Head ratio $D/2h$ = 2 (new)
Head ratio $D/2h$ = 2 (corroded)
Straight flange length L_{sf} = 2"
Nominal straight flange thickness t_{sf} = 1.5"

Insulation thk*: 2" density: 15.0001 lb/ft³ weight: 273.5296 lb
Insulation support ring spacing: 96" individual weight: 150 lb total weight: 150 lb
Lining/ref thk*: 0.125" density: 501.12 lb/ft³ weight: 520.1457 lb
* includes straight flange if applicable

Results Summary

The governing condition is internal pressure.
Minimum thickness per UG-16 = $0.0625" + 0" = 0.0625"$
Design thickness due to internal pressure (t) = [0.6291"](#)
Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) = [414.89](#) psi
Maximum allowable pressure (MAP) = [414.89](#) psi
Maximum allowable external pressure (MAEP) = [157.71](#) psi

Design thickness for internal pressure, (Corroded at 500 °F) UG-32(d)(1)

$$t = \frac{P \cdot D}{(2 \cdot S \cdot E - 0.2 \cdot P)} + \text{Corrosion}$$
$$= \frac{220 \cdot 114.25}{(2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.2 \cdot 220)} + 0$$

$$= 0.6291''$$

The head internal pressure design thickness is [0.6291''](#).

Maximum allowable working pressure, (Corroded at 500 °F) UG-32(d)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2SEt / (D + 0.2t) - P_s \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1875 / (114.25 + 0.2 \cdot 1.1875) - 0 \\ &= 414.89 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) is [414.89](#) psi.

Maximum allowable pressure, (New at 71.6 °F) UG-32(d)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2SEt / (D + 0.2t) - P_s \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1875 / (114.25 + 0.2 \cdot 1.1875) - 0 \\ &= 414.89 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable pressure (MAP) is [414.89](#) psi.

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded at 50 °F) UG-33(d)

Equivalent outside spherical radius (R_o)

$$\begin{aligned} R_o &= K_o \cdot D_o \\ &= 0.882 \cdot 116.625 \\ &= 102.8677 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \end{aligned}$$

From Table CS-2: $B = 13,661.65$ psi

$$\begin{aligned} P_a &= B / (R_o / t) \\ &= 13,661.65 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 157.7096 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Check the Maximum External Pressure, UG-33(a)(1) UG-32(d)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2SEt / ((D + 0.2t) \cdot 1.67) - P_{s2} \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1875 / ((114.25 + 0.2 \cdot 1.1875) \cdot 1.67) - 0 \\ &= 248.44 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable external pressure (MAEP) is [157.71](#) psi.

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} EFE &= (75t / R_f) \cdot (1 - R_f / R_o) \\ &= (75 \cdot 1.5 / 20.1725) \cdot (1 - 20.1725 / \infty) \\ &= 5.5769\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming.

From table CS-2: $B = 4,044.5325 \text{ psi}$

$$\begin{aligned} P_a &= 4B / (3(D_o / t)) \\ &= 4 \cdot 4,044.53 / (3(117.25 / 1.5)) \\ &= 68.99 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} EFE &= (50t / R_f)(1 - R_f / R_o) \\ &= (50 \cdot 1.5 / 57.875)(1 - 57.875 / \infty) \\ &= 1.2959\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6326"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.5" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	1,062.32	0.3123	0.3123
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	1,062.32	0.3123	0.3123
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	0	0.0019	0.0019
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	0	0.0019	0.0019
Empty, Corroded	20,000	16,332	70	0	Weight	0	0.0014	0.0015
Empty, New	20,000	16,332	70	0	Weight	0	0.0014	0.0015
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	0	0.0019	0.0019

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (58.625 / 1.5) \\ &= 0.003198 \\ B &= 12,510 \text{ psi} \\ S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\ S_{cHC} &= \min(B, S) = \a href="#">12,510 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned} S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\ &= \a href="#">12,510 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.625 / 1.5) \\
 &= 0.003198 \\
 B &= 16,332 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{16.332 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{16.332 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.625 / 1.5) \\
 &= 0.003198 \\
 B &= 16,332 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{16.332 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.125 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3135" \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 3,268 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0" \\
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 8,647.9 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.875 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0012" \\
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3135 + 0 - (0.0012) \\
 &= \underline{0.3123"} \\
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0 + (0.0012) - (0.3135)| \\
 &= \underline{0.3123"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\
 &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.5 - 0 + (0.0012)) / (57.125 - 0.40 \cdot (1.5 - 0 + (0.0012))) \\
 &= 1,062.32 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\&= 220 \cdot 57.125 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\&= 0.3135'' \\t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 3,268 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 8,647.9 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.875 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0012'' \\t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\&= 0.3135 + 0 - (0.0012) \\&= \underline{0.3123''} \\t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\&= |0 + (0.0012) - (0.3135)| \\&= \underline{0.3123''}\end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\&= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.5 - 0 + (0.0012)) / (57.125 - 0.40 \cdot (1.5 - 0 + (0.0012))) \\&= 1,062.32 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 3,268 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0'' \\t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 8,647.9 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.875 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0019'' \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0 - (0.0019)| \\&= \underline{0.0019''} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0 + (0.0019) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0019''}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0'' && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 3,268 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0''\end{aligned}$$

$$t_w = W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 8,647.9 / (2\pi 57.875 \times 12,510.17 \times 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0019"$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0 - (0.0019)|$$

$$= \underline{0.0019}"$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0 + (0.0019) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0019}"$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 3,268 / (\pi 57.875^2 \times 16,331.61 \times 1.00)$$

$$= 0"$$

$$t_w = W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 8,647.9 / (2\pi 57.875 \times 16,331.61 \times 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0015"$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0 - (0.0015)|$$

$$= \underline{0.0014}"$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0 + (0.0015) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0015}"$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 3,268 / (\pi 57.875^2 \times 16,331.61 \times 1.00)$$

$$= 0"$$

$$t_w = W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 8,647.9 / (2\pi 57.875 \times 16,331.61 \times 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0015"$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0 - (0.0015)|$$

$$= \underline{0.0014}"$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0 + (0.0015) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0015}"$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0" \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 3,268 / (\pi 57.875^2 \times 12,510.17 \times 1.00)$$

$$= 0"$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\ &= 8,647.9 / (2\pi 57.875 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\ &= 0.0019" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\ &= |0 + 0 - (0.0019)| \\ &= \underline{0.0019"} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\ &= 0 + (0.0019) - (0) \\ &= \underline{0.0019"} \end{aligned}$$

Top Ellipsoidal Head #1 (Dished Region)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Hemi Head
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi}_{\text{head}} \quad (\text{SG} = 1, H_s = 0", \text{Horizontal test})$$

$$P_{tv} = 1.46 \text{ psi} \quad (\text{SG} = 1, H_s = 0", \text{Vertical test head})$$

Corrosion allowance Inner $C = 0"$ Outer $C = 0"$

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: RT on Category A Joints - Long. Seam - Seamless No RT
 RT on Category A Joints - Circ. Seam - User Defined ($E = 1.$)

Estimated weight New = 22,086.9 lb corr = 22,086.9 lb
Capacity New = 9,531.4 US gal corr = 9,531.4 US gal

Inner diameter = 203.3603"

Minimum head
thickness = 1.1875"

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-32(f)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S \cdot E - 0.20 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 220 \cdot 101.6802 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.20 \cdot 220) + 0 \\ &= 0.5599" \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-32(f)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.20 \cdot t) - P_s \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.1875 / (101.6802 + 0.20 \cdot 1.1875) - 0 \\ &= 466.06 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-32(f)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.20 \cdot t) \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.1875 / (101.6802 + 0.20 \cdot 1.1875) \\ &= 466.06 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded @ 50 °F)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \end{aligned}$$

From table CS-2: $B = 13,661.6538 \text{ psi}$

$$\begin{aligned} P_a &= B / (R_o / t) \\ &= 13,661.65 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 157.71 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable external pressure is 157.71 psi

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EFE} &= (75 \cdot t / R_i) \cdot (1 - R_i / R_o) \\ &= (75 \cdot 1.1875 / 102.2739) \cdot (1 - 102.2739 / \infty) \\ &= 0.8708\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.5599"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The head thickness of 1.1875" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	470.88	0.5476	0.5466
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	470.88	0.5476	0.5466
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	0	0.0229	0.0246
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	0	0.0229	0.0246
Empty, Corroded	20,000	13,662	70	0	Weight	0	0.018	0.0193
Empty, New	20,000	13,662	70	0	Weight	0	0.018	0.0193
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	0	0.0229	0.0246

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \\ B &= 10,757 \text{ psi} \\ S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\ S_{cHC} &= \min(B, S) = \a href="#">10,757 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned} S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\ &= \a href="#">10,757 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN}, (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \\ B &= 13,662 \text{ psi} \\ S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\ S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \a href="#">13,662 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{13.662 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\
 &= 0.001443 \\
 B &= 13,662 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{13.662 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c - 0.20 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 101.6802 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 - 0.20 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.5599'' \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 102.2739^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0005'' \\
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 102.2739 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0128'' \\
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.5599 + 0.0005 - (0.0128) \\
 &= \underline{0.5476''} \\
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0005 + (0.0128) - (0.5599)| \\
 &= \underline{0.5466''}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R + 0.20 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\
 &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128)) / (101.6802 + 0.20 \cdot (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128))) \\
 &= 470.88 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c - 0.20 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 101.6802 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 - 0.20 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.5599'' \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 102.2739^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0005''
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_t K_s E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2\pi * 102.2739 * 20,000 * 1.00 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0128"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.5599 + 0.0005 - (0.0128) \\
 &= \underline{0.5476"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0005 + (0.0128) - (0.5599)| \\
 &= \underline{0.5466"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2 S_t K_s E_c (t - t_m + t_w) / (R + 0.20 (t - t_m + t_w)) \\
 &= 2 * 20,000 * 1.00 * 1.00 * (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128)) / (101.6802 + 0.20 * (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128))) \\
 &= 470.88 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi * 102.2739^2 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0008"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2\pi * 102.2739 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0237"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0008 - (0.0237)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0229"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\
 &= 0.0008 + (0.0237) - (0) \\
 &= \underline{0.0246"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi * 102.2739^2 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0008"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2\pi * 102.2739 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0237"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0008 - (0.0237)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0229"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad \text{(total required, compressive)}$$

$$= 0.0008 + (0.0237) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0246''}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0'' \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 300,165 / (\pi 102.2739^2 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0007''$$

$$t_w = W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 163,906.7 / (2 \pi 102.2739 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0187''$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0007 - (0.0187)|$$

$$= \underline{0.018''}$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0.0007 + (0.0187) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0193''}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0'' \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 300,165 / (\pi 102.2739^2 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0007''$$

$$t_w = W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 163,906.7 / (2 \pi 102.2739 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0187''$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0007 - (0.0187)|$$

$$= \underline{0.018''}$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0.0007 + (0.0187) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0193''}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0'' \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 300,165 / (\pi 102.2739^2 10,756.97 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0008''$$

$$t_w = W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 163,906.7 / (2 \pi 102.2739 10,756.97 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0237''$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0008 - (0.0237)|$$

$$= \underline{0.0229''}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \\&= 0.0008 + (0.0237) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0246"}\end{aligned}$$

(total required, compressive)

From table
CS-2:

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_a &= 4*B / (3*(D_o / t)) \\
 &= 4*4,044.53 / (3*(117.25 / 1.5)) \\
 &= 68.99 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned}
 EFE &= (50*t / R_f)*(1 - R_f / R_o) \\
 &= (50*1.5 / 57.875)*(1 - 57.875 / \infty) \\
 &= 1.2959\%
 \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.6326"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 1.5" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	1,075.97	0.2932	0.2904
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	1,075.97	0.2932	0.2904
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	0	0.0324	0.037
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	0	0.0324	0.037
Empty, Corroded	20,000	16,332	70	0	Weight	0	0.0248	0.0283
Empty, New	20,000	16,332	70	0	Weight	0	0.0248	0.0283
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	12,510	500	0	Weight	0	0.0324	0.037

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.625 / 1.5) \\
 &= 0.003198 \\
 B &= 12,510 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cHC} &= \min(B, S) = [12,510 \text{ psi}](#)
\end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\
 &= [12,510 \text{ psi}](#)
\end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.625 / 1.5) \\
 &= 0.003198 \\
 B &= 16,332 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{16.332 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{16.332 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (58.625 / 1.5) \\
 &= 0.003198 \\
 B &= 16,332 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{16.332 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 57.125 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.3135" \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0014" \\
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 157,781.7 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.875 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0217" \\
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.3135 + 0.0014 - (0.0217) \\
 &= \underline{0.2932"} \\
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0014 + (0.0217) - (0.3135)| \\
 &= \underline{0.2904"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\
 &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.5 - 0.0014 + (0.0217)) / (57.125 - 0.40 \cdot (1.5 - 0.0014 + (0.0217))) \\
 &= 1,075.97 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c + 0.40 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\&= 220 \cdot 57.125 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.40 \cdot |220|) \\&= 0.3135" \\t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0014" \\t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 157,781.7 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.875 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0217" \\t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\&= 0.3135 + 0.0014 - (0.0217) \\&= \underline{0.2932"} \\t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\&= |0.0014 + (0.0217) - (0.3135)| \\&= \underline{0.2904"}\end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R - 0.40 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\&= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.5 - 0.0014 + (0.0217)) / (57.125 - 0.40 \cdot (1.5 - 0.0014 + (0.0217))) \\&= 1,075.97 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0023" \\t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\&= 157,781.7 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 57.875 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0347" \\t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\&= |0 + 0.0023 - (0.0347)| \\&= \underline{0.0324"} \\t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\&= 0.0023 + (0.0347) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.037"}\end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_c \cdot K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\&= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 57.875^2 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\&= 0.0023"\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 157,781.7 / (2\pi 57.875 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0347" \\
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0023 - (0.0347)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0324"} \\
 t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\
 &= 0.0023 + (0.0347) - (0) \\
 &= \underline{0.037"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi 57.875^2 \cdot 16,331.61 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0017" \\
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 157,781.7 / (2\pi 57.875 \cdot 16,331.61 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0266" \\
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0017 - (0.0266)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0248"} \\
 t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\
 &= 0.0017 + (0.0266) - (0) \\
 &= \underline{0.0283"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi 57.875^2 \cdot 16,331.61 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0017" \\
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 157,781.7 / (2\pi 57.875 \cdot 16,331.61 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0266" \\
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0017 - (0.0266)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0248"} \\
 t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\
 &= 0.0017 + (0.0266) - (0) \\
 &= \underline{0.0283"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi 57.875^2 \cdot 12,510.17 \cdot 1.00)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.0023"$$

$$t_w = W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 157,781.7 / (2\pi 57.875 12,510.17 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0347"$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0023 - (0.0347)|$$

$$= \underline{0.0324}"$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0.0023 + (0.0347) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.037}"$$

Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

Component: Ellipsoidal Head
Material Specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p.18, ln. 19)
Internal design pressure: $P = 220$ psi @ 500 °F

Static liquid head:

$P_s = 0$ psi ($SG=1$, $H_s=0$ " Operating head)
 $P_{th} = 4.43$ psi ($SG=1$, $H_s=122.6653$ " Horizontal test head)
 $P_{tv} = 27.18$ psi ($SG=1$, $H_s=753.065$ " Vertical test head)

Corrosion allowance: Inner $C = 0$ " Outer $C = 0$ "

Design MDMT = -20 °F Impact test performed
Rated MDMT = N/A Material is normalized
Material is not produced to fine grain practice
PWHT is not performed
Do not Optimize MDMT / Find MAWP

Radiography: Category A joints - Seamless No RT
Head to shell seam - Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Estimated weight*: new = 5,474.5 lb corr = 5,474.5 lb
Capacity*: new = 926.1 US gal corr = 926.1 US gal
* includes straight flange

Inner diameter = 114.25"
Minimum head thickness = 1.1875"
Head ratio $D/2h$ = 2 (new)
Head ratio $D/2h$ = 2 (corroded)
Straight flange length L_{sf} = 2"
Nominal straight flange thickness t_{sf} = 1.5"

Insulation thk*: 2" density: 15.0001 lb/ft³ weight: 273.5296 lb
Insulation support ring spacing: 96" individual weight: 150 lb total weight: 150 lb
Lining/ref thk*: 0.125" density: 501.12 lb/ft³ weight: 520.1457 lb
* includes straight flange if applicable

Results Summary

The governing condition is internal pressure.
Minimum thickness per UG-16 = $0.0625" + 0" = 0.0625"$
Design thickness due to internal pressure (t) = [0.6291"](#)
Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) = [414.89](#) psi
Maximum allowable pressure (MAP) = [414.89](#) psi
Maximum allowable external pressure (MAEP) = [157.71](#) psi

Design thickness for internal pressure, (Corroded at 500 °F) UG-32(d)(1)

$$t = \frac{P \cdot D}{(2 \cdot S \cdot E - 0.2 \cdot P)} + \text{Corrosion}$$
$$= \frac{220 \cdot 114.25}{(2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.2 \cdot 220)} + 0$$

$$= 0.6291"$$

The head internal pressure design thickness is [0.6291](#)".

Maximum allowable working pressure, (Corroded at 500 °F) UG-32(d)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2SEt / (D + 0.2t) - P_s \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1875 / (114.25 + 0.2 \cdot 1.1875) - 0 \\ &= 414.89 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) is [414.89](#) psi.

Maximum allowable pressure, (New at 71.6 °F) UG-32(d)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2SEt / (D + 0.2t) - P_s \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1875 / (114.25 + 0.2 \cdot 1.1875) - 0 \\ &= 414.89 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable pressure (MAP) is [414.89](#) psi.

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded at 50 °F) UG-33(d)

Equivalent outside spherical radius (R_o)

$$\begin{aligned} R_o &= K_o \cdot D_o \\ &= 0.882 \cdot 116.625 \\ &= 102.8677 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \end{aligned}$$

From Table CS-2: $B = 13,661.65$ psi

$$\begin{aligned} P_a &= B / (R_o / t) \\ &= 13,661.65 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 157.7096 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Check the Maximum External Pressure, UG-33(a)(1) UG-32(d)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2SEt / ((D + 0.2t) \cdot 1.67) - P_{s2} \\ &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1875 / ((114.25 + 0.2 \cdot 1.1875) \cdot 1.67) - 0 \\ &= 248.44 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable external pressure (MAEP) is [157.71](#) psi.

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} EFE &= (75t / R_f) \cdot (1 - R_f / R_o) \\ &= (75 \cdot 1.5 / 20.1725) \cdot (1 - 20.1725 / \infty) \\ &= 5.5769\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming.

Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2 (Dished Region)

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Component: Hemi Head
Material specification: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, ln. 19)

Internal design pressure: $P = 220 \text{ psi @ } 500^\circ\text{F}$

Static liquid head:

$$P_{th} = 4.43 \text{ psi (SG = 1, } H_s = 0", \text{ Horizontal test head)}$$
$$P_{tv} = 27.18 \text{ psi (SG = 1, } H_s = 0", \text{ Vertical test head)}$$

Corrosion allowance Inner $C = 0"$ Outer $C = 0"$

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: RT on Category A Joints - Long. Seam - Seamless No RT
 RT on Category A Joints - Circ. Seam - User Defined ($E = 1.$)

Estimated weight New = 22,086.9 lb corr = 22,086.9 lb
Capacity New = 9,531.4 US gal corr = 9,531.4 US gal

Inner diameter = 203.3603"
Minimum head thickness = 1.1875"

Design thickness, (at 500 °F) UG-32(f)

$$t = P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S \cdot E - 0.20 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$$
$$= 220 \cdot 101.6802 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 - 0.20 \cdot 220) + 0$$
$$= 0.5599"$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 500 °F) UG-32(f)

$$P = 2 \cdot S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.20 \cdot t) - P_s$$
$$= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.1875 / (101.6802 + 0.20 \cdot 1.1875) - 0$$
$$= 466.06 \text{ psi}$$

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 71.6 °F) UG-32(f)

$$P = 2 \cdot S \cdot E \cdot t / (R + 0.20 \cdot t)$$
$$= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.1875 / (101.6802 + 0.20 \cdot 1.1875)$$
$$= 466.06 \text{ psi}$$

Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded @ 50 °F)

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$
$$= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875)$$
$$= 0.001443$$

From table CS-2: $B = 13,661.6538 \text{ psi}$

$$P_a = B / (R_o / t)$$
$$= 13,661.65 / (102.8677 / 1.1875)$$
$$= 157.71 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum allowable external pressure is 157.71 psi

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EFE} &= (75 \cdot t / R_i) \cdot (1 - R_i / R_o) \\ &= (75 \cdot 1.1875 / 102.2739) \cdot (1 - 102.2739 / \infty) \\ &= 0.8708\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation does not exceed 5%.

Design thickness = 0.5599"

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The head thickness of 1.1875" is adequate.

Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S _t	S _c						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	470.88	0.5476	0.5466
Operating, Hot & New	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	470.88	0.5476	0.5466
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	0	0.0229	0.0246
Hot Shut Down, New	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	0	0.0229	0.0246
Empty, Corroded	20,000	13,662	70	0	Weight	0	0.018	0.0193
Empty, New	20,000	13,662	70	0	Weight	0	0.018	0.0193
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	20,000	10,757	500	0	Weight	0	0.0229	0.0246

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and Corroded- S_{cHC}, (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \\ B &= 10,757 \text{ psi} \\ S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\ S_{cHC} &= \min(B, S) = \a href="#">10,757 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Hot and New- S_{cHN}

$$\begin{aligned} S_{cHN} &= S_{cHC} \\ &= \a href="#">10,757 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and New- S_{cCN}, (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\ &= 0.001443 \\ B &= 13,662 \text{ psi} \\ S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\ S_{cCN} &= \min(B, S) = \a href="#">13,662 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Cold and Corroded- S_{cCC}

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{cCC} &= S_{cCN} \\
 &= \underline{13.662 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Compressive Stress, Vacuum and Corroded- S_{cVC} , (table CS-2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\
 &= 0.125 / (102.8677 / 1.1875) \\
 &= 0.001443 \\
 B &= 13,662 \text{ psi} \\
 S &= 20,000 / 1.00 = 20,000 \text{ psi} \\
 S_{cVC} &= \min(B, S) = \underline{13.662 \text{ psi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c - 0.20 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 101.6802 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 - 0.20 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.5599" \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 102.2739^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0005" \\
 t_w &= W / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_m \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 102.2739 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0128" \\
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.5599 + 0.0005 - (0.0128) \\
 &= \underline{0.5476"} \\
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0005 + (0.0128) - (0.5599)| \\
 &= \underline{0.5466"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c \cdot (t - t_m + t_w) / (R + 0.20 \cdot (t - t_m + t_w)) \\
 &= 2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 \cdot (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128)) / (101.6802 + 0.20 \cdot (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128))) \\
 &= 470.88 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Operating, Hot & New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= P \cdot R / (2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c - 0.20 \cdot |P|) && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 &= 220 \cdot 101.6802 / (2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00 - 0.20 \cdot |220|) \\
 &= 0.5599" \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi \cdot R_m^2 \cdot S_t \cdot K_s \cdot E_c) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi \cdot 102.2739^2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot 1.00 \cdot 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0005"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_t K_s E_c) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2\pi * 102.2739 * 20,000 * 1.00 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0128"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= t_p + t_m - t_w && \text{(total required, tensile)} \\
 &= 0.5599 + 0.0005 - (0.0128) \\
 &= \underline{0.5476"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= |t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc}| && \text{(total, net tensile)} \\
 &= |0.0005 + (0.0128) - (0.5599)| \\
 &= \underline{0.5466"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Maximum allowable working pressure, Longitudinal Stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2 S_t K_s E_c (t - t_m + t_w) / (R + 0.20(t - t_m + t_w)) \\
 &= 2 * 20,000 * 1.00 * 1.00 * (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128)) / (101.6802 + 0.20 * (1.1875 - 0.0005 + (0.0128))) \\
 &= 470.88 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi * 102.2739^2 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0008"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2\pi * 102.2739 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0237"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0008 - (0.0237)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0229"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} && \text{(total required, compressive)} \\
 &= 0.0008 + (0.0237) - (0) \\
 &= \underline{0.0246"}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hot Shut Down, New, Bottom Seam

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_p &= 0" && \text{(Pressure)} \\
 t_m &= M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) && \text{(bending)} \\
 &= 300,165 / (\pi * 102.2739^2 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0008"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_w &= W / (2\pi R_m S_c K_s) && \text{(Weight)} \\
 &= 163,906.7 / (2\pi * 102.2739 * 10,756.97 * 1.00) \\
 &= 0.0237"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_t &= |t_p + t_m - t_w| && \text{(total, net compressive)} \\
 &= |0 + 0.0008 - (0.0237)| \\
 &= \underline{0.0229"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad \text{(total required, compressive)}$$

$$= 0.0008 + (0.0237) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0246''}$$

Empty, Corroded, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0'' \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 300,165 / (\pi 102.2739^2 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0007''$$

$$t_w = W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 163,906.7 / (2 \pi 102.2739 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0187''$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0007 - (0.0187)|$$

$$= \underline{0.018''}$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0.0007 + (0.0187) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0193''}$$

Empty, New, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0'' \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 300,165 / (\pi 102.2739^2 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0007''$$

$$t_w = W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 163,906.7 / (2 \pi 102.2739 13,661.65 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0187''$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0007 - (0.0187)|$$

$$= \underline{0.018''}$$

$$t_c = t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \quad (\text{total required, compressive})$$

$$= 0.0007 + (0.0187) - (0)$$

$$= \underline{0.0193''}$$

Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only, Bottom Seam

$$t_p = 0'' \quad (\text{Pressure})$$

$$t_m = M / (\pi R_m^2 S_c K_s) \quad (\text{bending})$$

$$= 300,165 / (\pi 102.2739^2 10,756.97 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0008''$$

$$t_w = W / (2 \pi R_m S_c K_s) \quad (\text{Weight})$$

$$= 163,906.7 / (2 \pi 102.2739 10,756.97 1.00)$$

$$= 0.0237''$$

$$t_t = |t_p + t_m - t_w| \quad (\text{total, net compressive})$$

$$= |0 + 0.0008 - (0.0237)|$$

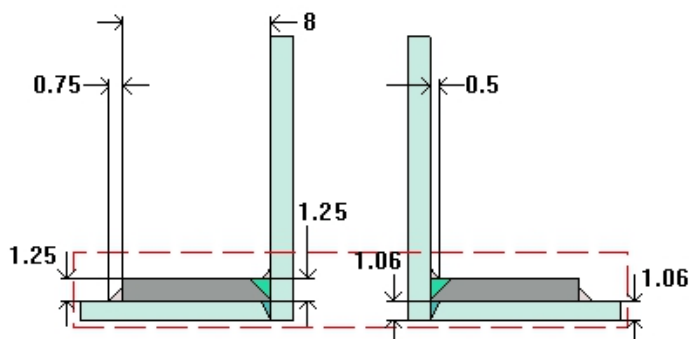
$$= \underline{0.0229''}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_c &= t_{mc} + t_{wc} - t_{pc} \\&= 0.0008 + (0.0237) - (0) \\&= \underline{0.0246"}\end{aligned}$$

(total required, compressive)

M1A NPS 24 RFWN (1.25"wt. 23.25"ID) Manway (M1A)

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$$\begin{aligned}t_{w(\text{lower})} &= 1.06 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{41} &= 0.5 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\text{upper})} &= 1.25 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{42} &= 0.75 \text{ in} \\ D_p &= 41.75 \text{ in} \\ t_e &= 1.25 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #1
Orientation:	57°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	657 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	70.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	Yes
Material specification:	SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19) (normalized)
Inside diameter, new:	23.25 in
Nominal wall thickness:	1.25 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, L _{pr} :	5.38 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, L _f :	12 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.06 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

Reinforcing Pad

Material specification:	SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19) (normalized)
Diameter:	41.75 in
Is split:	No

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 24 Class 300 WN A105
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt ≤ 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 29)
Blind included:	Yes
Liquid static head:	0 psi

MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 365.83 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
24.645	26.298	--	5.4855	--	20	0.8125	0.215	1.25

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f) All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
492.900	525.960	1,155,497.41	167.710	1,581,031.63	578.960	1,116,566.79

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.525	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.525	1.25	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 365.83 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(23.25, 11.625 + (1.25 - 0) + (1.06 - 0)) \\
 &= 23.25 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.06 - 0), 2.5*(1.25 - 0) + 1.25) \\
 &= 2.65 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{rn} &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 365.8266*11.625 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*365.8266) \\
 &= 0.215 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
 &= 365.8266 \cdot 57.315 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 365.8266) \\
 &= 1.06 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 20,000$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
 &= 23.25 \cdot 1.06 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1.25 \cdot 1.06 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 1) \\
 &= \underline{24.645} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
 &= 23.25 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) - 2 \cdot 1.25 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) \cdot (1 - 1) \\
 &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \\
 &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
 &= 2 \cdot (1.06 + 1.25) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) - 2 \cdot 1.25 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) \cdot (1 - 1) \\
 &= 0 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{5.4855} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_{rn}) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\
 &= 5 \cdot (1.25 - 0.215) \cdot 1 \cdot 1.06 \\
 &= 5.4855 \text{ in}^2 \\
 &= 2 \cdot (t_n - t_{rn}) \cdot (2.5 \cdot t_n + t_e) \cdot f_{r2} \\
 &= 2 \cdot (1.25 - 0.215) \cdot (2.5 \cdot 1.25 + 1.25) \cdot 1 \\
 &= 9.0562 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r3} \\
 &= 0.5^2 \cdot 1 \\
 &= \underline{0.25} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r4} \\
 &= 0.75^2 * 1 \\
 &= \underline{0.5625} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2 * t_n) * t_e * f_{r4} \\
 &= (41.75 - 23.25 - 2 * 1.25) * 1.25 * 1 \\
 &= \underline{20} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_5 \\
 &= 0 + 5.4855 + 0.25 + 0.5625 + 20 \\
 &= \underline{26.298} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
 t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.25} \text{ in} \\
 t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
 t_{w(\min)} &= 0.5 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.375} \text{ in} \\
 t_{w(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.75 = 0.525 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check (Access Opening)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
 &= 365.8266 * 11.625 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 365.8266) + 0 \\
 &= 0.215 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
 &= \max[0.215, 0] \\
 &= 0.215 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 1.25$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Groove weld in tension:} & \quad 0.74 * 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Nozzle wall in shear:} & \quad 0.7 * 20,000 = 14,000 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Inner fillet weld in shear:} & \quad 0.49 * 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Outer fillet weld in shear:} & \quad 0.49 * 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Upper groove weld in tension:} & \quad 0.74 * 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_i = (\pi / 2) * 25.75 * 0.5 * 9,800 = 198,195.23 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Pad OD} * \text{Leg} * S_o = (\pi / 2) * 41.75 * 0.75 * 9,800 = 482,018.49 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Mean nozzle dia} * t_n * S_n = (\pi / 2) * 24.5 * 1.25 * 14,000 = 673,478.92 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 25.75 * 1.06 * 14,800 = 634,548.31 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 25.75 * 1.25 * 14,800 = 748,288.1 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2 * t_n * f_{r1} * (E_1 * t - F * t_r)) * S_v \\ &= (24.645 - 0 + 2 * 1.25 * 1 * (1 * 1.06 - 1 * 1.06)) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{492.900} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42}) * S_v \\ &= (5.4855 + 20 + 0.25 + 0.5625) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{525.960} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (5.4855 + 0 + 0.25 + 0 + 2 * 1.25 * 1.06 * 1) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{167.710} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (5.4855 + 0 + 20 + 0.25 + 0.5625 + 0 + 2 * 1.25 * 1.06 * 1) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{578.960} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 492,900 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = $482,018.49 + 673,478.92 = \underline{1,155,497.41} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 167,710 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (6) = $198,195.23 + 634,548.31 + 748,288.1 = \underline{1,581,031.63} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 492,900 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 through (2), (4) = $482,018.49 + 634,548.31 = \underline{1,116,566.79} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EFE} &= (50 \cdot t / R_f) \cdot (1 - R_f / R_o) \\ &= (50 \cdot 1.25 / 12.25) \cdot (1 - 12.25 / \infty) \\ &= 5.102\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming.

MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
25.5748	26.4595	0.0002	5.6468	--	20	0.8125	0.2233	1.25

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f) All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
511.491.85	529.186	1.155.497.41	172.936	1.604.976.85	584.186	1.140.512.01

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.525	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.525	1.25	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(23.25, 11.625 + (1.25 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\
 &= 23.25 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(1.25 - 0) + 1.25) \\
 &= 2.75 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 379.7331*11.625 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\
 &= 0.2233 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
 &= 379.7331 \cdot 57.275 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 379.7331) \\
 &= 1.1 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 20,000$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
 &= 23.25 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1.25 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 1) \\
 &= \underline{25.5748} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

A_1 = larger of the following = 0.0002 in²

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
 &= 23.25 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) - 2 \cdot 1.25 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) \cdot (1 - 1) \\
 &= 0.0002 \text{ in}^2 \\
 &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
 &= 2 \cdot (1.1 + 1.25) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) - 2 \cdot 1.25 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) \cdot (1 - 1) \\
 &= 0 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

A_2 = smaller of the following = 5.6468 in²

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\
 &= 5 \cdot (1.25 - 0.2233) \cdot 1 \cdot 1.1 \\
 &= 5.6468 \text{ in}^2 \\
 &= 2 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot (2.5 \cdot t_n + t_e) \cdot f_{r2} \\
 &= 2 \cdot (1.25 - 0.2233) \cdot (2.5 \cdot 1.25 + 1.25) \cdot 1 \\
 &= 8.9836 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r3} \\
 &= 0.5^2 \cdot 1 \\
 &= \underline{0.25} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r4} \\
 &= 0.75^2 * 1 \\
 &= \underline{0.5625} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2 * t_n) * t_e * f_{r4} \\
 &= (41.75 - 23.25 - 2 * 1.25) * 1.25 * 1 \\
 &= \underline{20} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_5 \\
 &= 0.0002 + 5.6468 + 0.25 + 0.5625 + 20 \\
 &= \underline{26.4595} \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
 t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.25} \text{ in} \\
 t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
 t_{w(\min)} &= 0.5 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.375} \text{ in} \\
 t_{w(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.75 = 0.525 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check (Access Opening)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
 &= 379.7331 * 11.625 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
 &= 0.2233 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
 &= \max[0.2233, 0] \\
 &= 0.2233 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 1.25$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Groove weld in tension:} & \quad 0.74 * 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Nozzle wall in shear:} & \quad 0.7 * 20,000 = 14,000 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Inner fillet weld in shear:} & \quad 0.49 * 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Outer fillet weld in shear:} & \quad 0.49 * 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi} \\
 \text{Upper groove weld in tension:} & \quad 0.74 * 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_i = (\pi / 2) * 25.75 * 0.5 * 9,800 = 198,195.23 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Pad OD} * \text{Leg} * S_o = (\pi / 2) * 41.75 * 0.75 * 9,800 = 482,018.49 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Mean nozzle dia} * t_n * S_n = (\pi / 2) * 24.5 * 1.25 * 14,000 = 673,478.92 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 25.75 * 1.1 * 14,800 = 658,493.53 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 25.75 * 1.25 * 14,800 = 748,288.1 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2 * t_n * f_{r1} * (E_1 * t - F * t_r)) * S_v \\ &= (25.5748 - 0.0002 + 2 * 1.25 * 1 * (1 * 1.1 - 1 * 1.1)) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{511,491.85} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42}) * S_v \\ &= (5.6468 + 20 + 0.25 + 0.5625) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{529,186} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (5.6468 + 0 + 0.25 + 0 + 2 * 1.25 * 1.1 * 1) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{172,936} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (5.6468 + 0 + 20 + 0.25 + 0.5625 + 0 + 2 * 1.25 * 1.1 * 1) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{584,186} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 511,491.85 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = $482,018.49 + 673,478.92 = \underline{1,155,497.41} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 172,936 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (6) = $198,195.23 + 658,493.53 + 748,288.1 = \underline{1,604,976.85} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 511,491.85 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 through (2), (4) = $482,018.49 + 658,493.53 = \underline{1,140,512.01} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

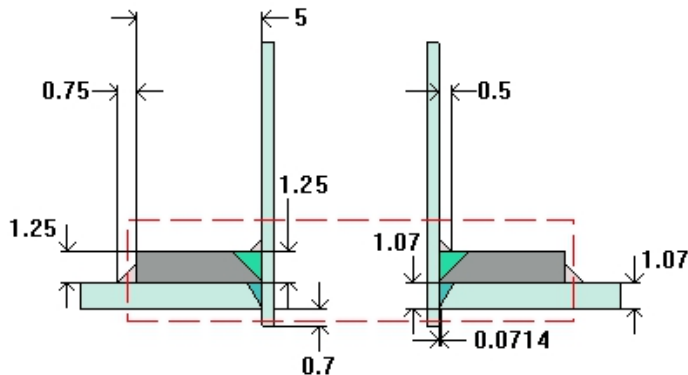
% Extreme fiber elongation - UCS-79(d)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EFE} &= (50 \cdot t / R_f) \cdot (1 - R_f / R_o) \\ &= (50 \cdot 1.25 / 12.25) \cdot (1 - 12.25 / \infty) \\ &= 5.102\% \end{aligned}$$

The extreme fiber elongation exceeds 5 percent and the thickness exceeds 5/8 inch;. Heat treatment per UCS-56 is required if fabricated by cold forming.

N11 NPS 12 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Vapor Feed Nozzle (N11)

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$$\begin{aligned}t_{w(\text{lower})} &= 1.07 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{41} &= 0.5 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\text{upper})} &= 1.25 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{42} &= 0.75 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{43} &= 0.0714 \text{ in} \\ h_{\text{new}} &= 0.7 \text{ in} \\ D_p &= 22.75 \text{ in} \\ t_e &= 1.25 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	90°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	136 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	67 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-106 B Smls pipe (II-D p. 10, In. 40)
Description:	NPS 12 XS
Inside diameter, new:	11.75 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.5 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	3.375 in
Internal projection, h_{new} :	0.7 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	8.495 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

Reinforcing Pad

Material specification:	SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19) (normalized)
Diameter:	22.75 in
Is split:	No

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 12 Class 300 WN A105
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt $\leq 2 \frac{1}{2}$ (II-D p. 334, In. 29)

Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	Yes
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced								
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
12.7277	14.8834	--	1.589	0.1543	12.5	0.6401	0.3281	0.5

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f)						
All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
254.553	294.494	377.821.68	57.527.55	783.561.9	315.965.55	591.801.24

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.525	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.35	1.25	weld size is adequate

WRC 107												
Load Case	P (psi)	P _r (lb _f)	M _c (lb _f -in)	V _c (lb _f)	M _L (lb _f -in)	V _L (lb _f)	M _t (lb _f -in)	Max Comb Stress (psi)	Allow Comb Stress (psi)	Max Local Primary Stress (psi)	Allow Local Primary Stress (psi)	Over stressed
Load case 1	368.54	7,500	306,360	8,010	306,360	8,010	919,080	33,107	60,000	21,632	30,000	No
Load case 1 (Hot Shut Down)	0	7,500	306,360	8,010	306,360	8,010	919,080	-16,838	60,000	-3,725	30,000	No

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(11.75, 5.875 + (0.5 - 0) + (1.07 - 0))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 11.75 \text{ in}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned} L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\ &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.5 - 0) + 1.25) \\ &= 2.5 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Inner Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned} L_I &= \text{MIN}(h, 2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_i - C_n - C)) \\ &= \text{MIN}(0.7, 2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.5 - 0 - 0)) \\ &= 0.475 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} t_{rn} &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\ &= 368.5408*5.875 / (17,100*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\ &= 0.1283 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned} t_r &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) \\ &= 368.5408*57.425 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 17,100$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d*t_r*F + 2*t_n*t_r*F*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 11.75*1.07*1 + 2*0.5*1.07*1*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= 12.7277 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = 0 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 11.75*(1*1.07 - 1*1.07) - 2*0.5*(1*1.07 - 1*1.07)*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 2*(t + t_n)*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 2*(1.07 + 0.5)*(1*1.07 - 1*1.07) - 2*0.5*(1*1.07 - 1*1.07)*(1 - 0.855) \\
&= 0 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{1.589} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 5*(t_n - t_{rn})*f_{r2}*t \\
&= 5*(0.5 - 0.1283)*0.855*1.07 \\
&= 1.7002 \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 2*(t_n - t_{rn})*(2.5*t_n + t_e)*f_{r2} \\
&= 2*(0.5 - 0.1283)*(2.5*0.5 + 1.25)*0.855 \\
&= 1.589 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$A_3 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{0.1543} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 5*t_i*f_{r2} \\
&= 5*1.07*0.19*0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.8691} \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 5*t_i*f_{r2} \\
&= 5*0.19*0.19*0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.1543} \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 2*h*t_i*f_{r2} \\
&= 2*0.7*0.19*0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.2274} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2*f_{r3} \\
&= 0.5^2*0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.2138} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2*f_{r4} \\
&= 0.6495^2*1 \\
&= \underline{0.4219} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

(Part of the weld is outside of the limits)

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{43} &= \text{Leg}^2*f_{r2} \\
&= 0.0714^2*0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.0044} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2*t_n)*t_e*f_{r4} \\
&= (22.75 - 11.75 - 2*0.5)*1.25*1 \\
&= \underline{12.5} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + A_5 \\
&= 0 + 1.589 + 0.1543 + 0.2138 + 0.4219 + 0.0044 + 12.5 \\
&= \underline{14.8834} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.5 \text{ in} \\ t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 \cdot t_{\min} = 0.25 \text{ in} \\ t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\min)} &= 0.5 \cdot t_{\min} = 0.375 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.75 = 0.525 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 368.5408 \cdot 5.875 / (17,100 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) + 0 \\ &= 0.1283 \text{ in} \\ t_{a \text{ UG-22}} &= 0.266 \text{ in} \\ t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.1283, 0.266] \\ &= 0.266 \text{ in} \\ t_{b1} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 368.5408 \cdot 57.425 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) + 0 \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \\ t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \\ t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.3281, 1.07] \\ &= 0.3281 \text{ in} \\ t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.266, 0.3281] \\ &= 0.3281 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.5$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Groove weld in tension:} & 0.74 \cdot 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi} \\ \text{Nozzle wall in shear:} & 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

Inner fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 17,100 = 8,379$ psi
 Outer fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 20,000 = 9,800$ psi
 Upper groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800$ psi
 Lower fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 17,100 = 8,379$ psi

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_i = (\pi / 2) * 12.75 * 0.5 * 8,379 = 83,905.85 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Pad OD} * \text{Leg} * S_o = (\pi / 2) * 22.75 * 0.75 * 9,800 = 262,656.78 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Mean nozzle dia} * t_n * S_n = (\pi / 2) * 12.25 * 0.5 * 11,970 = 115,164.9 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 12.75 * 1.07 * 14,800 = 317,157.91 \text{ lb}_f$$

(5) Lower fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_l = (\pi / 2) * 12.75 * 0.0714 * 8,379 = 11,986.55 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 12.75 * 1.25 * 14,800 = 370,511.58 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2 * t_n * f_{r1} * (E_1 * t - F * t_r)) * S_v \\ &= (12.7277 - 0 + 2 * 0.5 * 0.855 * (1 * 1.07 - 1 * 1.07)) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{254.553} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42}) * S_v \\ &= (1.589 + 12.5 + 0.2138 + 0.4219) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{294.494} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (1.589 + 0.1543 + 0.2138 + 0.0044 + 2 * 0.5 * 1.07 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{57.527.55} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (1.589 + 0.1543 + 12.5 + 0.2138 + 0.4219 + 0.0044 + 2 * 0.5 * 1.07 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{315.965.55} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 254,553 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = $262,656.78 + 115,164.9 = \underline{377.821.68} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 57,527.55 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (5), (6) = $83,905.85 + 317,157.91 + 11,986.55 + 370,511.58 = \underline{783.561.9} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 254,553 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 through (2), (4), (5) = $262,656.78 + 317,157.91 + 11,986.55 = 591,801.24 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

WRC 107 Load case 1

Applied Loads

Radial load: $P_r = 7,500 \text{ lb}_f$
Circumferential moment: $M_c = 306,360 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Circumferential shear: $V_c = 8,010 \text{ lb}_f$
Longitudinal moment: $M_L = 306,360 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Longitudinal shear: $V_L = 8,010 \text{ lb}_f$
Torsion moment: $M_t = 919,080 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Internal pressure: $P = 368.541 \text{ psi}$
Mean shell radius: $R_m = 57.96 \text{ in}$
Local shell thickness: $t = 1.07 \text{ in}$
Shell yield stress: $S_y = 31,000 \text{ psi}$
Design factor: 3

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the pad edge (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.96 / 1.07 = 54.1682$$

$$\beta = 0.875 * r_o / R_m = 0.875 * 11.375 / 57.96 = 0.1717$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, $I = 1$ (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / t = 19,779 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 9,890 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 33,107 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress $(P_L + P_b + Q)$ is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 21,632 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the pad edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
3C*	N _φ / (P / R _m)	5.2047	0	0	0	0	-629	-629	-629	-629
4C*	N _φ / (P / R _m)	7.7418	-936	-936	-936	-936	0	0	0	0
1C	M _φ / P	0.0715	0	0	0	0	-2,810	2,810	-2,810	2,810
2C-1	M _φ / P	0.0374	-1,470	1,470	-1,470	1,470	0	0	0	0
3A*	N _φ / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	2.1895	0	0	0	0	-1,087	-1,087	1,087	1,087
1A	M _φ / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.0756	0	0	0	0	-12,195	12,195	12,195	-12,195
3B*	N _φ / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	5.6184	-2,789	-2,789	2,789	2,789	0	0	0	0
1B-1	M _φ / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	0.0263	-4,242	4,242	4,242	-4,242	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779
Total circumferential stress			10,342	21,766	24,404	18,860	3,058	33,068	29,622	10,852
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			16,054	16,054	21,632	21,632	18,063	18,063	20,237	20,237
3C*	N _x / (P / R _m)	5.2047	-629	-629	-629	-629	0	0	0	0
4C*	N _x / (P / R _m)	7.7418	0	0	0	0	-936	-936	-936	-936
1C-1	M _x / P	0.0699	-2,747	2,747	-2,747	2,747	0	0	0	0
2C	M _x / P	0.0408	0	0	0	0	-1,604	1,604	-1,604	1,604
4A*	N _x / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	4.209	0	0	0	0	-2,089	-2,089	2,089	2,089
2A	M _x / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.0377	0	0	0	0	-6,081	6,081	6,081	-6,081
4B*	N _x / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	2.1903	-1,087	-1,087	1,087	1,087	0	0	0	0
2B-1	M _x / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	0.0383	-6,178	6,178	6,178	-6,178	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890
Total longitudinal stress			-751	17,099	13,779	6,917	-820	14,550	15,520	6,566
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			8,174	8,174	10,348	10,348	6,865	6,865	11,043	11,043
Shear from M _t			1,057	1,057	1,057	1,057	1,057	1,057	1,057	1,057
Circ shear from V _c			209	209	-209	-209	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V _L			0	0	0	0	-209	-209	209	209
Total Shear stress			1,266	1,266	848	848	848	848	1,266	1,266
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			11,378	22,087	24,471	18,920	4,233	33,107	29,735	11,198

Note: * denotes primary stress.

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the nozzle OD (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.96 / 2.32 = 24.9828$$

$$\beta = 0.875 * r_o / R_m = 0.875 * 6.375 / 57.96 = 0.0962$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, I = 0.8206 (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / t = 16,231 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 8,116 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 26,914 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = +3 * S = +60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q) is within allowable limits.

Maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) = 19,794 psi

Allowable local primary membrane stress (P_L) = $\pm 1.5S = \pm 30,000$ psi

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the nozzle OD per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
3C*	N _φ / (P / R _m)	4.1879	0	0	0	0	-234	-234	-234	-234
4C*	N _φ / (P / R _m)	4.5517	-254	-254	-254	-254	0	0	0	0
1C	M _φ / P	0.154	0	0	0	0	-1,288	1,288	-1,288	1,288
2C-1	M _φ / P	0.1142	-955	955	-955	955	0	0	0	0
3A*	N _φ / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.6106	0	0	0	0	-249	-249	249	249
1A	M _φ / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.1013	0	0	0	0	-6,202	6,202	6,202	-6,202
3B*	N _φ / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	2.1453	-876	-876	876	876	0	0	0	0
1B-1	M _φ / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	0.0525	-3,214	3,214	3,214	-3,214	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			16,231	16,231	16,231	16,231	19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779
Total circumferential stress			10,932	19,270	19,112	14,594	11,806	26,786	24,708	14,880
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			15,101	15,101	16,853	16,853	19,296	19,296	19,794	19,794
3C*	N _x / (P / R _m)	4.1879	-234	-234	-234	-234	0	0	0	0
4C*	N _x / (P / R _m)	4.5517	0	0	0	0	-254	-254	-254	-254
1C-1	M _x / P	0.1571	-1,313	1,313	-1,313	1,313	0	0	0	0
2C	M _x / P	0.114	0	0	0	0	-953	953	-953	953
4A*	N _x / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.7979	0	0	0	0	-326	-326	326	326
2A	M _x / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.058	0	0	0	0	-3,551	3,551	3,551	-3,551
4B*	N _x / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	0.5831	-238	-238	238	238	0	0	0	0
2B-1	M _x / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	0.0835	-5,112	5,112	5,112	-5,112	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890	8,116	8,116	8,116	8,116
Total longitudinal stress			2,993	15,843	13,693	6,095	3,032	12,040	10,786	5,590
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			9,418	9,418	9,894	9,894	7,536	7,536	8,188	8,188
Shear from M _t			1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551
Circ shear from V _c			172	172	-172	-172	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V _L			0	0	0	0	-172	-172	172	172
Total Shear stress			1,723	1,723	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,723	1,723
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			11,290	19,986	19,443	14,812	12,018	26,914	24,918	15,189

Note: * denotes primary stress.

Longitudinal stress in the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_{n(P_m)} &= P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t_n) - P_r / (\pi \cdot (R_o^2 - R_i^2)) + M \cdot R_o / I \\
 &= 368.54 \cdot 5.875 / (2 \cdot 0.5) - 7,500 / (\pi \cdot (6.375^2 - 5.875^2)) + 433,258.5 \cdot 6.375 / 361.5439 \\
 &= 9,415 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

The average primary stress P_m (see Division 2 5.6.a.1) across the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads is acceptable (≤ S = 17,100 psi)

Shear stress in the nozzle wall due to external loads

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_{\text{shear}} &= (V_L^2 + V_C^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot R_i \cdot t_n) \\
 &= (8,010^2 + 8,010^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot 5.875 \cdot 0.5) \\
 &= 1,228 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_{\text{torsion}} &= M_t / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_i^2 \cdot t_n) \\
 &= 919,080 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5.875^2 \cdot 0.5)
 \end{aligned}$$

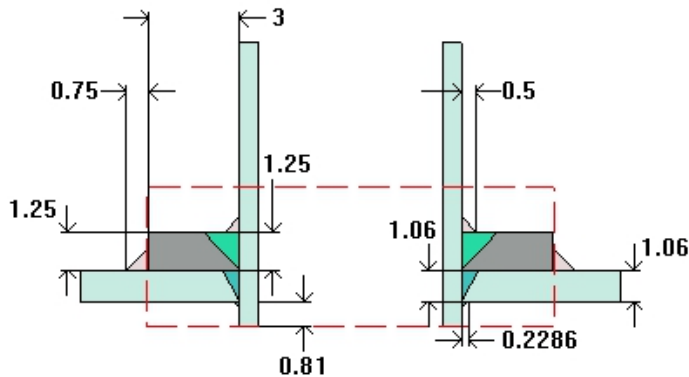
$$= 8,476 \text{ psi}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{total}} &= \sigma_{\text{shear}} + \sigma_{\text{torsion}} \\ &= 1,228 + 8,476 \\ &= 9,703 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

UG-45: The total combined shear stress (9,703 psi) $\leq$ allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970 \text{ psi}$)

N12 NPS 8 RFWN S/XH(0.5"wt) Amine Feed Nozzle (N12)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda



$$\begin{aligned}t_{w(\text{lower})} &= 1.06 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{41} &= 0.5 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\text{upper})} &= 1.25 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{42} &= 0.75 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{43} &= 0.2286 \text{ in} \\ h_{\text{new}} &= 0.81 \text{ in} \\ D_p &= 14.625 \text{ in} \\ t_e &= 1.25 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #1
Orientation:	90°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	666 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	67 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-106 B Smls pipe (II-D p. 10, In. 40)
Inside diameter, new:	7.377 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.624 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, L _{pr} :	4.245 in
Internal projection, h _{new} :	0.81 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, L _f :	8.625 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.06 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

Reinforcing Pad

Material specification:	SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19) (normalized)
Diameter:	14.625 in
Is split:	No

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 8 Class 300 WN A105
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt ≤ 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 29)
Blind included:	No

Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in)	
For P = 365.83 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
8.0114	10.9178	--	2.4656	0.6011	7.5	0.3511	0.2818	0.624

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f)						
All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
160.228.75	205.440	262.724.26	89.125.92	545.890.26	240.977.92	407.341.02

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.525	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.4368	1.25	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 365.83 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(7.377, 3.6885 + (0.624 - 0) + (1.06 - 0)) \\
 &= 7.377 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.06 - 0), 2.5*(0.624 - 0) + 1.25) \\
 &= 2.65 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Inner Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_I &= \text{MIN}(h, 2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_i - C_n - C)) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(0.81, 2.5*(1.06 - 0), 2.5*(0.624 - 0 - 0)) \\
 &= 0.81 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{rn} &= P \cdot R_n / (S_n \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
&= 365.8266 \cdot 3.6885 / (17,100 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 365.8266) \\
&= 0.0799 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
t_r &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
&= 365.8266 \cdot 57.315 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 365.8266) \\
&= 1.06 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 17,100$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
&= 7.377 \cdot 1.06 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0.624 \cdot 1.06 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 0.855) \\
&= \underline{8.0114} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
&= 7.377 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) - 2 \cdot 0.624 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) \cdot (1 - 0.855) \\
&= 0 \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\
&= 2 \cdot (1.06 + 0.624) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) - 2 \cdot 0.624 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.06 - 1 \cdot 1.06) \cdot (1 - 0.855) \\
&= 0 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{2.4656} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_{rn}) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\
&= 5 \cdot (0.624 - 0.0799) \cdot 0.855 \cdot 1.06 \\
&= 2.4656 \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 2 \cdot (t_n - t_{rn}) \cdot (2.5 \cdot t_n + t_e) \cdot f_{r2} \\
&= 2 \cdot (0.624 - 0.0799) \cdot (2.5 \cdot 0.624 + 1.25) \cdot 0.855
\end{aligned}$$

$$= 2.6145 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_3 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{0.6011} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 * t_i * f_{r2} \\ &= 5 * 1.06 * 0.434 * 0.855 \\ &= \underline{1.9667} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 * t_i * t_i * f_{r2} \\ &= 5 * 0.434 * 0.434 * 0.855 \\ &= \underline{0.8052} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2 * h * t_i * f_{r2} \\ &= 2 * 0.81 * 0.434 * 0.855 \\ &= \underline{0.6011} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r3} \\ &= 0.5^2 * 0.855 \\ &= \underline{0.2138} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r4} \\ &= 0.3043^2 * 1 \\ &= \underline{0.0926} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

(Part of the weld is outside of the limits)

$$\begin{aligned} A_{43} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r2} \\ &= 0.2286^2 * 0.855 \\ &= \underline{0.0447} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2 * t_n) * t_e * f_{r4} \\ &= (14.625 - 7.377 - 2 * 0.624) * 1.25 * 1 \\ &= \underline{7.5} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + A_5 \\ &= 0 + 2.4656 + 0.6011 + 0.2138 + 0.0926 + 0.0447 + 7.5 \\ &= \underline{10.9178} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.624 \text{ in} \\ t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.25} \text{ in} \\ t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} = \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in}$$

$$t_{w(\min)} = 0.5 \cdot t_{\min} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$

$$t_{w(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.75 = 0.525 \text{ in}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$t_{a \text{ UG-27}} = P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$$

$$= 365.8266 \cdot 3.6885 / (17,100 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 365.8266) + 0$$

$$= 0.0799 \text{ in}$$

$$t_a = \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}]$$

$$= \max[0.0799, 0]$$

$$= 0.0799 \text{ in}$$

$$t_{b1} = P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion}$$

$$= 365.8266 \cdot 57.315 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 365.8266) + 0$$

$$= 1.06 \text{ in}$$

$$t_{b1} = \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}]$$

$$= \max[1.06, 0.0625]$$

$$= 1.06 \text{ in}$$

$$t_b = \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}]$$

$$= \min[0.2818, 1.06]$$

$$= 0.2818 \text{ in}$$

$$t_{\text{UG-45}} = \max[t_a, t_b]$$

$$= \max[0.0799, 0.2818]$$

$$= 0.2818 \text{ in}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.624 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

Groove weld in tension: $0.74 \cdot 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Nozzle wall in shear: $0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970 \text{ psi}$

Inner fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \cdot 17,100 = 8,379 \text{ psi}$

Outer fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \cdot 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi}$

Upper groove weld in tension: $0.74 \cdot 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Lower fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \cdot 17,100 = 8,379 \text{ psi}$

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) \cdot \text{Nozzle OD} \cdot \text{Leg} \cdot S_i = (\pi / 2) \cdot 8.625 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 8,379 = 56,759.84 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) \cdot \text{Pad OD} \cdot \text{Leg} \cdot S_o = (\pi / 2) \cdot 14.625 \cdot 0.75 \cdot 9,800 = 168,850.79 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Mean nozzle dia} * t_n * S_n = (\pi / 2) * 8.001 * 0.624 * 11,970 = 93,873.47 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 8.625 * 1.06 * 14,800 = 212,542.88 \text{ lb}_f$$

(5) Lower fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_l = (\pi / 2) * 8.625 * 0.2286 * 8,379 = 25,947.36 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 8.625 * 1.25 * 14,800 = 250,640.19 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2 * t_n * f_{r1} * (E_1 * t - F * t_r)) * S_v \\ &= (8.0114 - 0 + 2 * 0.624 * 0.855 * (1 * 1.06 - 1 * 1.06)) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{160.228.75} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42}) * S_v \\ &= (2.4656 + 7.5 + 0.2138 + 0.0926) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{205.440} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (2.4656 + 0.6011 + 0.2138 + 0.0447 + 2 * 0.624 * 1.06 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{89.125.92} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (2.4656 + 0.6011 + 7.5 + 0.2138 + 0.0926 + 0.0447 + 2 * 0.624 * 1.06 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{240.977.92} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 160,228.75 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = $168,850.79 + 93,873.47 = \underline{262.724.26} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 89,125.92 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (5), (6) = $56,759.84 + 212,542.88 + 25,947.36 + 250,640.19 = \underline{545.890.26} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 160,228.75 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 through (2), (4), (5) = $168,850.79 + 212,542.88 + 25,947.36 = \underline{407.341.02} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

Available reinforcement per UG-37 governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
For P = 448.26 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced								
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
8.9735	8.9738	0.2439	1.7036	--	6.25	0.7763	0.3228	0.5

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f)						
All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
175.149.54	174.598	233.690.31	58.654.25	545.508.21	194.904.25	395.413.61

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.525	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.35	1.25	weld size is adequate

WRC 107												
Load Case	P (psi)	P _r (lb _f)	M ₁ (lb _f -in)	V ₁ (lb _f)	M ₂ (lb _f -in)	V ₂ (lb _f)	M _t (lb _f -in)	Max Comb Stress (psi)	Allow Comb Stress (psi)	Max Local Primary Stress (psi)	Allow Local Primary Stress (psi)	Over stressed
Load case 1	448.26	4,100	176,520	4,400	176,520	4,400	529,560	31,817	60,000	20,620	30,000	No
Load case 1 (Hot Shut Down)	0	4,100	176,520	4,400	176,520	4,400	529,560	-15,238	60,000	-1,774	30,000	No

Calculations for internal pressure 448.26 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(7.625, 3.8125 + (0.5 - 0) + (1.1875 - 0))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 7.625 \text{ in}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned} L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\ &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1875 - 0), 2.5*(0.5 - 0) + 1.25) \\ &= 2.5 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} t_{rn} &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\ &= 448.2581*3.8125 / (17,100*1 - 0.6*448.2581) \\ &= 0.1015 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)(c)

$$\begin{aligned} t_r &= P*K_1*D / (2*S*E - 0.2*P) \\ &= 448.2581*0.9*114.25 / (2*20,000*1 - 0.2*448.2581) \\ &= 1.1549 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 17,100$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d*t_r*F + 2*t_n*t_r*F*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 7.625*1.1549*1 + 2*0.5*1.1549*1*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= \underline{8.9735} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0.2439} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 7.625*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.1549) - 2*0.5*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.1549)*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= 0.2439 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 2*(t + t_n)*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2*(1.1875 + 0.5)*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.1549) - 2*0.5*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.1549)*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= 0.1053 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{1.7036} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 5(t_n - t_{rn}) * f_{r2} * t \\
&= 5(0.5 - 0.1015) * 0.855 * 1.1875 \\
&= 2.023 \text{ in}^2 \\
\\
&= 2(t_n - t_{rn}) * (2.5t_n + t_e) * f_{r2} \\
&= 2(0.5 - 0.1015) * (2.5 * 0.5 + 1.25) * 0.855 \\
&= 1.7036 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r3} \\
&= 0.5^2 * 0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.2138} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r4} \\
&= 0.75^2 * 1 \\
&= \underline{0.5625} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2t_n) * t_e * f_{r4} \\
&= (13.625 - 7.625 - 2 * 0.5) * 1.25 * 1 \\
&= \underline{6.25} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_5 \\
&= 0.2439 + 1.7036 + 0.2138 + 0.5625 + 6.25 \\
&= \underline{8.9738} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

As Area >= A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.5 \text{ in} \\
t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.25} \text{ in} \\
t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
t_{w(\min)} &= 0.5 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.375} \text{ in} \\
t_{w(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.75 = 0.525 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

Interpretation VIII-1-83-66 has been applied.

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 448.2581 * 3.8125 / (17,100 * 1 - 0.6 * 448.2581) + 0 \\
&= 0.1015 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$t_{a \text{ UG-22}} = 0.3228 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.1015, 0.3228] \\ &= 0.3228 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{b1} = 1.2832 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.2832, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.2832 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.2818, 1.2832] \\ &= 0.2818 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.3228, 0.2818] \\ &= 0.3228 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.5 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

Groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Nozzle wall in shear: $0.7 \times 17,100 = 11,970 \text{ psi}$

Inner fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 17,100 = 8,379 \text{ psi}$

Outer fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi}$

Upper groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_i = (\pi / 2) * 8.625 * 0.5 * 8,379 = 56,759.84 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Pad OD} * \text{Leg} * S_o = (\pi / 2) * 13.625 * 0.75 * 9,800 = 157,305.43 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Mean nozzle dia} * t_n * S_n = (\pi / 2) * 8.125 * 0.5 * 11,970 = 76,384.88 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 8.625 * 1.1875 * 14,800 = 238,108.18 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 8.625 * 1.25 * 14,800 = 250,640.19 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2 * t_n * f_{r1} * (E_1 * t - F * t_r)) * S_v \\ &= (8.9735 - 0.2439 + 2 * 0.5 * 0.855 * (1 * 1.1875 - 1 * 1.1549)) * 20,000 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \underline{175.149.54} \text{ lb}_f$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42}) * S_v \\ &= (1.7036 + 6.25 + 0.2138 + 0.5625) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{174.598} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (1.7036 + 0 + 0.2138 + 0 + 2 * 0.5 * 1.1875 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{58.654.25} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (1.7036 + 0 + 6.25 + 0.2138 + 0.5625 + 0 + 2 * 0.5 * 1.1875 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{194.904.25} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 174,598 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = $157,305.43 + 76,384.88 = \underline{233.690.31} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 is stronger than W_{1-1} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 58,654.25 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (6) = $56,759.84 + 238,108.18 + 250,640.19 = \underline{545.508.21} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 175,149.54 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 through (2), (4) = $157,305.43 + 238,108.18 = \underline{395.413.61} \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

WRC 107 Load case 1

Applied Loads

Radial load: $P_r = 4,100 \text{ lb}_f$
Circumferential moment: $M_1 = 176,520 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Circumferential shear: $V_2 = 4,400 \text{ lb}_f$
Longitudinal moment: $M_2 = 176,520 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Longitudinal shear: $V_1 = 4,400 \text{ lb}_f$
Torsion moment: $M_t = 529,560 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Internal pressure: $P = 448.258 \text{ psi}$
Mean dish radius: $R_m = 103.9329 \text{ in}$
Local head thickness: $t = 1.1875 \text{ in}$
Head yield stress: $S_y = 31,000 \text{ psi}$
Design factor: 3

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the pad edge (includes pressure)

$$U = r_o / \text{Sqr}(R_m * T) = 6.8125 / \text{Sqr}(103.9329 * 1.1875) = 0.613$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, $I = 1$ (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 19,504 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 31,817 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress $(P_L + P_b + Q)$ is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 20,620 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the pad edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
SR-2*	N _x *T / P	0.1132	-329	-329	-329	-329	-329	-329	-329	-329
SR-2	M _x / P	0.0668	-1,165	1,165	-1,165	1,165	-1,165	1,165	-1,165	1,165
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1282	0	0	0	0	-1,445	-1,445	1,445	1,445
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1779	0	0	0	0	-12,027	12,027	12,027	-12,027
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1282	-1,445	-1,445	1,445	1,445	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1779	-12,027	12,027	12,027	-12,027	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504
Total O _x stress			4,538	30,922	31,482	9,758	4,538	30,922	31,482	9,758
Membrane O _x stress*			17,730	17,730	20,620	20,620	17,730	17,730	20,620	20,620
SR-2*	N _y *T / P	0.0335	-97	-97	-97	-97	-97	-97	-97	-97
SR-2	M _y / P	0.0206	-359	359	-359	359	-359	359	-359	359
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0385	0	0	0	0	-434	-434	434	434
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0547	0	0	0	0	-3,698	3,698	3,698	-3,698
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0385	-434	-434	434	434	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0547	-3,698	3,698	3,698	-3,698	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504	19,504
Total O _y stress			14,916	23,030	23,180	16,502	14,916	23,030	23,180	16,502
Membrane O _y stress*			18,973	18,973	19,841	19,841	18,973	18,973	19,841	19,841
Shear from M _t			1,529	1,529	1,529	1,529	1,529	1,529	1,529	1,529
Shear from V ₁			0	0	0	0	-173	-173	173	173
Shear from V ₂			173	173	-173	-173	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			1,702	1,702	1,356	1,356	1,356	1,356	1,702	1,702
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			15,188	31,273	31,698	16,764	15,090	31,148	31,817	16,907

Notes: (1) * denotes primary stress.

(2) The nozzle is assumed to be a rigid (solid) attachment.

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the nozzle OD (includes pressure)

$$U = r_o / \text{Sqr}(R_m * T) = 4.3125 / \text{Sqr}(103.9329 * 2.4375) = 0.271$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, I = 0.4965 (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 9,684 \text{ psi}$$

Maximum combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q) = 16,661 psi

Allowable combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q) = +-3*S = +-60,000 psi

The maximum combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q) is within allowable limits.

Maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) = 9,855 psi

Allowable local primary membrane stress (P_L) = +-1.5*S = +-30,000 psi

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the nozzle OD per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
SR-2*	N _x *T / P	0.1987	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137
SR-2	M _x / P	0.1516	-628	628	-628	628	-628	628	-628	628
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1648	0	0	0	0	-308	-308	308	308
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.538	0	0	0	0	-6,025	6,025	6,025	-6,025
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1648	-308	-308	308	308	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.538	-6,025	6,025	6,025	-6,025	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684
Total O _x stress			2,586	15,892	15,252	4,458	2,586	15,892	15,252	4,458
Membrane O _x stress*			9,239	9,239	9,855	9,855	9,239	9,239	9,855	9,855
SR-2*	N _y *T / P	0.0603	-42	-42	-42	-42	-42	-42	-42	-42
SR-2	M _y / P	0.0455	-188	188	-188	188	-188	188	-188	188
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0502	0	0	0	0	-94	-94	94	94
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1574	0	0	0	0	-1,763	1,763	1,763	-1,763
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0502	-94	-94	94	94	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1574	-1,763	1,763	1,763	-1,763	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684	9,684
Total O _y stress			7,597	11,499	11,311	8,161	7,597	11,499	11,311	8,161
Membrane O _y stress*			9,548	9,548	9,736	9,736	9,548	9,548	9,736	9,736
Shear from M _t			1,859	1,859	1,859	1,859	1,859	1,859	1,859	1,859
Shear from V ₁			0	0	0	0	-133	-133	133	133
Shear from V ₂			133	133	-133	-133	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			1,992	1,992	1,726	1,726	1,726	1,726	1,992	1,992
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			8,292	16,661	15,901	8,841	8,134	16,489	16,083	9,029

Notes: (1) * denotes primary stress.

(2) The nozzle is assumed to be a rigid (solid) attachment.

Longitudinal stress in the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{n(P_m)} &= P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t_n) - P_r / (\pi \cdot (R_o^2 - R_i^2)) + M \cdot R_o / I \\ &= 448.26 \cdot 3.8125 / (2 \cdot 0.5) - 4,100 / (\pi \cdot (4.3125^2 - 3.8125^2)) + 249,637 \cdot 4.3125 / 105.7162 \\ &= 11,571 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

The average primary stress P_m (see Division 2 5.6.a.1) across the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads is acceptable (≤ S = 17,100 psi)

Shear stress in the nozzle wall due to external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{shear}} &= (V_L^2 + V_C^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot R_i \cdot t_n) \\ &= (4,400^2 + 4,400^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot 3.8125 \cdot 0.5) \\ &= 1,039 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{torsion}} &= M_t / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_i^2 \cdot t_n) \\ &= 529,560 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 3.8125^2 \cdot 0.5) \\ &= 11,597 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{total}} = \sigma_{\text{shear}} + \sigma_{\text{torsion}}$$

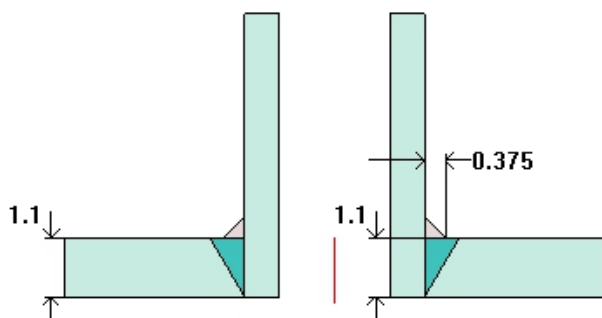
$$\begin{aligned} &= 1,039 + 11,597 \\ &= 12,636 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

UG-45: The total combined shear stress (12,636psi) is greater than the allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970$ psi)

N18 NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) HC liquid Outlet Nozzle (N18)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.1 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #6
Orientation:	335°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	4 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	65 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	5.745 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	6.625 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\&= 2.755 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 379.7331*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\&= 0.0196 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 1 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0] \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.1] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg41)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\&= 2.755 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 379.7331*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\&= 0.0196 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 1 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0] \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.1] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

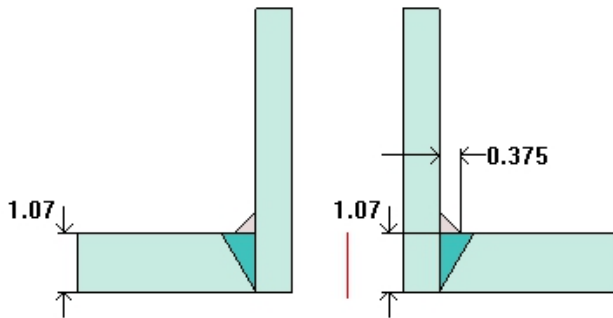
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N45A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-1012 Nozzle (N45A)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	350°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	124 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, In. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.99 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 32)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.5999	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

WRC 107												
Load Case	P (psi)	P _r (lb _f)	M _c (lb _f -in)	V _c (lb _f)	M _L (lb _f -in)	V _L (lb _f)	M _t (lb _f -in)	Max Comb Stress (psi)	Allow Comb Stress (psi)	Max Local Primary Stress (psi)	Allow Local Primary Stress (psi)	Over stressed
Load case 1	368.54	700	40,800	900	40,800	900	122,400	38,256	60,000	22,167	30,000	No
Load case 1 (Hot Shut Down)	0	700	40,800	900	40,800	900	122,400	-21,408	60,000	-817	30,000	No

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\
 &= 2.725 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 1.6375 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{rn} &= P \cdot R_n / (S_n \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
&= 368.5408 \cdot 1 / (19,600 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
t_r &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
&= 368.5408 \cdot 57.425 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: t_{min} = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 \cdot t_{min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(actual)} = 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \cdot 1 / (19,600 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$t_{a \text{ UG-22}} = 0.5999 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0.5999] \\
&= 0.5999 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \cdot 57.425 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.07] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{UG-45} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
 &= \max[0.5999, 0.189] \\
 &= 0.5999 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

WRC 107 Load case 1

Applied Loads

Radial load: $P_r = 700 \text{ lb}_f$
Circumferential moment: $M_c = 40,800 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Circumferential shear: $V_c = 900 \text{ lb}_f$
Longitudinal moment: $M_L = 40,800 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Longitudinal shear: $V_L = 900 \text{ lb}_f$
Torsion moment: $M_t = 122,400 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Internal pressure: $P = 368.541 \text{ psi}$
Mean shell radius: $R_m = 57.96 \text{ in}$
Local shell thickness: $t = 1.07 \text{ in}$
Shell yield stress: $S_y = 31,000 \text{ psi}$
Design factor: 3

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the nozzle OD (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.96 / 1.07 = 54.1682$$

$$\beta = 0.875 * r_o / R_m = 0.875 * 1.655 / 57.96 = 0.025$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, $I = 1.0915$ (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / t = 21,588 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 10,795 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 38,256 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress $(P_L + P_b + Q)$ is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 22,167 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the nozzle OD per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
3C*	N _φ / (P / R _m)	10.9353	0	0	0	0	-123	-123	-123	-123
4C*	N _φ / (P / R _m)	10.5212	-119	-119	-119	-119	0	0	0	0
1C	M _φ / P	0.2538	0	0	0	0	-931	931	-931	931
2C-1	M _φ / P	0.2119	-777	777	-777	777	0	0	0	0
3A*	N _φ / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.387	0	0	0	0	-176	-176	176	176
1A	M _φ / [M _c / (R _m *β)]	0.1047	0	0	0	0	-15,459	15,459	15,459	-15,459
3B*	N _φ / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	1.5365	-698	-698	698	698	0	0	0	0
1B-1	M _φ / [M _L / (R _m *β)]	0.0632	-9,332	9,332	9,332	-9,332	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			21,588	21,588	21,588	21,588	19,779	19,779	19,779	19,779
Total circumferential stress			10,662	30,880	30,722	13,612	3,090	35,870	34,360	5,304
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			20,771	20,771	22,167	22,167	19,480	19,480	19,832	19,832
3C*	N _x / (P / R _m)	10.9353	-123	-123	-123	-123	0	0	0	0
4C*	N _x / (P / R _m)	10.5212	0	0	0	0	-119	-119	-119	-119
1C-1	M _x / P	0.2551	-936	936	-936	936	0	0	0	0
2C	M _x / P	0.2032	0	0	0	0	-745	745	-745	745
4A*	N _x / [M _c / (R _m ² *β)]	0.4676	0	0	0	0	-212	-212	212	212
2A	M _x / [M _c / (R _m *β)]	0.0638	0	0	0	0	-9,420	9,420	9,420	-9,420
4B*	N _x / [M _L / (R _m ² *β)]	0.4085	-186	-186	186	186	0	0	0	0
2B-1	M _x / [M _L / (R _m *β)]	0.1066	-15,740	15,740	15,740	-15,740	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,890	9,890	9,890	9,890	10,795	10,795	10,795	10,795
Total longitudinal stress			-7,095	26,257	24,757	-4,851	299	20,629	19,563	2,213
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			9,581	9,581	9,953	9,953	10,464	10,464	10,888	10,888
Shear from M _t			6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647
Circ shear from V _c			162	162	-162	-162	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V _L			0	0	0	0	-162	-162	162	162
Total Shear stress			6,809	6,809	6,485	6,485	6,485	6,485	6,809	6,809
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			22,378	35,759	34,877	22,563	13,267	38,256	37,016	13,964

Note: * denotes primary stress.

Longitudinal stress in the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{n(P_m)} &= P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t_n) - P_r / (\pi \cdot (R_o^2 - R_i^2)) + M \cdot R_o / I \\ &= 368.54 \cdot 1 / (2 \cdot 0.655) - 700 / (\pi \cdot (1.655^2 - 1^2)) + 57,699.9 \cdot 1.655 / 5.1069 \\ &= 18,852 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

The average primary stress P_m (see Division 2 5.6.a.1) across the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads is acceptable (≤ S = 19,600 psi)

Shear stress in the nozzle wall due to external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{shear}} &= (V_L^2 + V_C^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot R_i \cdot t_n) \\ &= (900^2 + 900^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot 1 \cdot 0.655) \\ &= 619 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{torsion}} &= M_t / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_i^2 \cdot t_n) \\ &= 122,400 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1^2 \cdot 0.655)\end{aligned}$$

$$= 29,741 \text{ psi}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{total}} &= \sigma_{\text{shear}} + \sigma_{\text{torsion}} \\ &= 619 + 29,741 \\ &= 30,360 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

UG-45: The total combined shear stress (30,360psi) is greater than the allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 19,600 = 13,720$ psi)

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\&= 2.755 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 379.7331*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\&= 0.0196 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 1 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0] \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.1] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

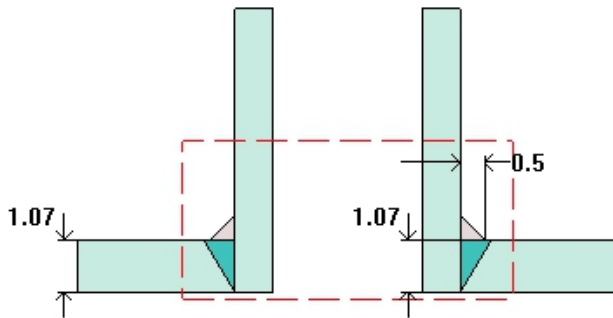
The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N46A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46A)

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$$t_{w(lower)} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.5 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	325°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	118 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	3 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.81 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.75 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced								
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
3.2447	3.3468	--	3.1018	--	--	0.245	0.2258	0.81

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(1)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(3, 1.5 + (0.81 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\
 &= 3.38 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.81 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 2.025 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 368.5408*1.5 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\
 &= 0.0285 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 368.5408*57.425 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*368.5408)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 1.07 \text{ in}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 19,600$, $S_v = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot 1.07 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot 1.07 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= \underline{3.2447} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2 \cdot (1.07 + 0.81) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{3.1018} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0285) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 1.07 \\ &= 4.0974 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t_n \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0285) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 0.81 \\ &= 3.1018 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r2} \\ &= 0.5^2 \cdot 0.98 \\ &= \underline{0.245} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} \\ &= 0 + 3.1018 + 0.245 \\ &= \underline{3.3468} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min} = \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\min)} = \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}$

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned} t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 368.5408 * 1.5 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 368.5408) + 0 \\ &= 0.0285 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.0285, 0] \\ &= 0.0285 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 368.5408 * 57.425 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 368.5408) + 0 \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.2258, 1.07] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.0285, 0.2258] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.81 \text{ in}$

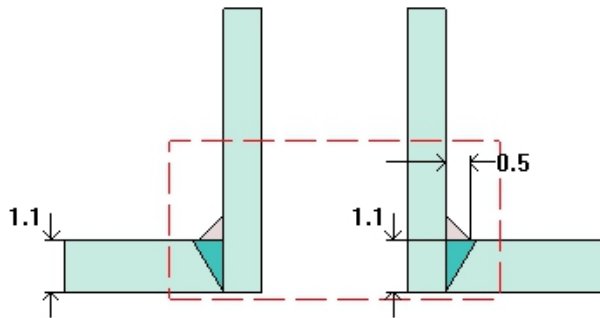
The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N46B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.810"wt) LT-17 Nozzle (N46B)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.1 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.5 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #6
Orientation:	325°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	13 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	3 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.81 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.88 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	8 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced								
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
3.3356	3.3432	--	3.0982	--	--	0.245	0.2258	0.81

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(1)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(3, 1.5 + (0.81 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\
 &= 3.41 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.81 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 2.025 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 379.7331*1.5 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\
 &= 0.0294 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 379.7331*57.275 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*379.7331)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 1.1 \text{ in}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 19,600$, $S_v = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= \underline{3.3356} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2 \cdot (1.1 + 0.81) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{3.0982} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0294) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 1.1 \\ &= 4.2074 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t_n \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0294) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 0.81 \\ &= 3.0982 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r2} \\ &= 0.5^2 \cdot 0.98 \\ &= \underline{0.245} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} \\ &= 0 + 3.0982 + 0.245 \\ &= \underline{3.3432} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min} = \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\min)} = \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7*t_{\min} = 0.25 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7*\text{Leg} = 0.7*0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}$

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned} t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 379.7331*1.5 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) + 0 \\ &= 0.0294 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.0294, 0] \\ &= 0.0294 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 379.7331*57.275 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*379.7331) + 0 \\ &= 1.1 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.1 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.2258, 1.1] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.0294, 0.2258] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

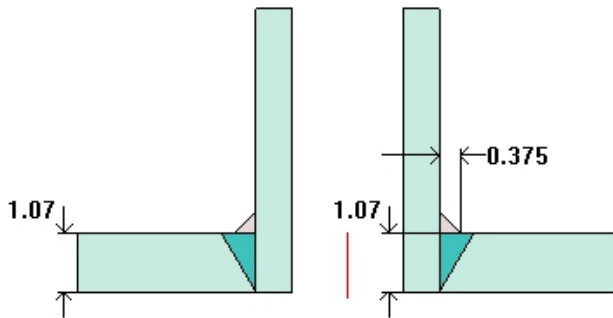
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.81 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N47A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LSH-48 Nozzle (N47A)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	300°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	117.375 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.99 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	Yes
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg41)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\&= 2.725 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 368.5408*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\&= 0.019 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 \times t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \times \text{Leg} = 0.7 \times 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \times 1 / (19,600 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0] \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.07] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							<u>0.189</u>	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg41)	<u>0.25</u>	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\
 &= 2.755 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 1.6375 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 379.7331*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\
 &= 0.0196 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 1 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0] \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.1] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

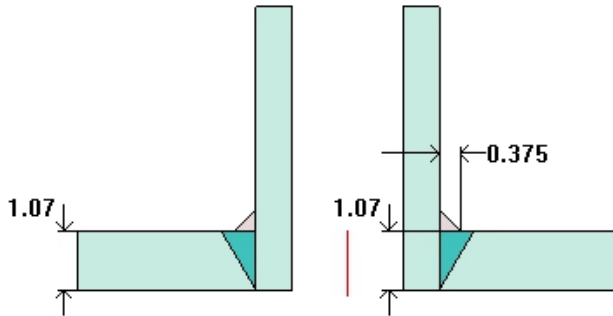
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N48A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48A)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	220°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	124 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, In. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.99 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 32)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg41)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\&= 2.725 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 368.5408*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\&= 0.019 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 \times t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \times \text{Leg} = 0.7 \times 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \times 1 / (19,600 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0] \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.07] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

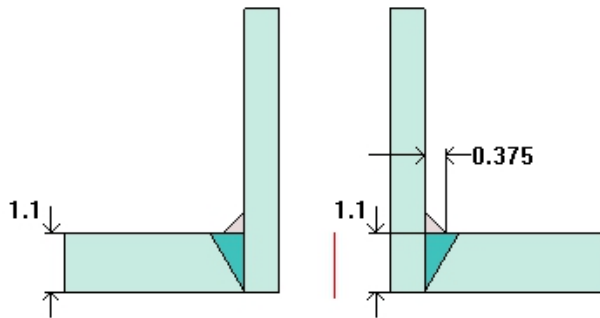
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N48B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LG-105 Nozzle (N48B)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.1 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #6
Orientation:	220°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	3 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10) (normalized)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	7.12 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	8 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 32)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500 °F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6 °F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6 °F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\&= 2.755 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 379.7331*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\&= 0.0196 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 1 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0] \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.1] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

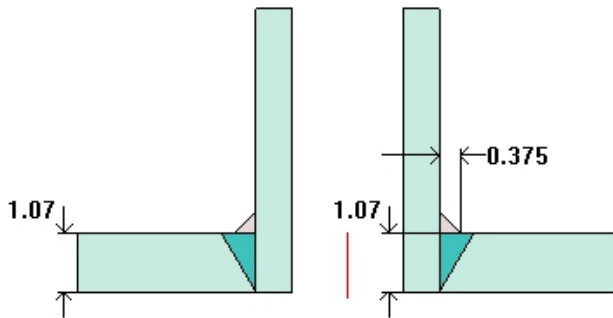
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N49A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49A)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda

$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	180°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	139 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, In. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.99 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 32)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg41)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\&= 2.725 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 368.5408*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\&= 0.019 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) \\
 &= 1.07 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 \times t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \times \text{Leg} = 0.7 \times 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
 &= 368.5408 \times 1 / (19,600 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
 &= 0.019 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
 &= \max[0.019, 0] \\
 &= 0.019 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{b1} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
 &= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
 &= 1.07 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
 &= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\
 &= 1.07 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
 &= \min[0.189, 1.07] \\
 &= 0.189 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
 &= \max[0.019, 0.189] \\
 &= 0.189 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

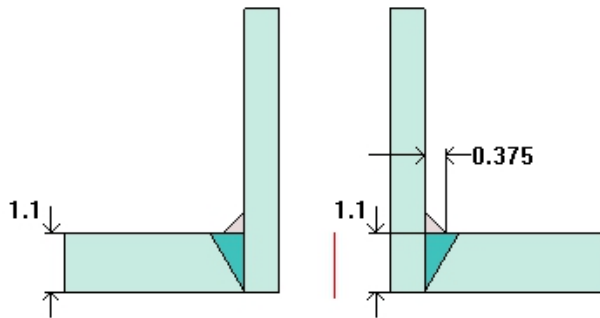
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N49B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) LI-1011 Nozzle (N49B)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.1 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #6
Orientation:	180°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	3 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	7.12 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	8 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							<u>0.189</u>	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	<u>0.25</u>	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\&= 2.755 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 379.7331*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\&= 0.0196 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 1 / (19,600 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0] \\
&= 0.0196 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 379.7331 * 57.275 / (20,000 * 1 - 0.6 * 379.7331) + 0 \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.1 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.1] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0196, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

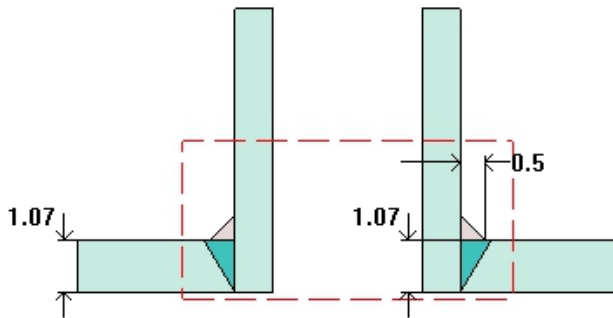
The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N50A NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50A)

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$$t_{w(lower)} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.5 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	285°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	124 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	3 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.81 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.75 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
3.2447	3.3468	--	3.1018	--	--	0.245	0.2258	0.81

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(1)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(3, 1.5 + (0.81 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\&= 3.38 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.81 - 0) + 0) \\&= 2.025 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 368.5408*1.5 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\&= 0.0285 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}t_r &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 368.5408*57.425 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*368.5408)\end{aligned}$$

$$= 1.07 \text{ in}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 19,600$, $S_v = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot 1.07 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot 1.07 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= \underline{3.2447} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2 \cdot (1.07 + 0.81) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.07 - 1 \cdot 1.07) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{3.1018} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0285) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 1.07 \\ &= 4.0974 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t_n \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0285) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 0.81 \\ &= 3.1018 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r2} \\ &= 0.5^2 \cdot 0.98 \\ &= \underline{0.245} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} \\ &= 0 + 3.1018 + 0.245 \\ &= \underline{3.3468} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min} = \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\min)} = \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 \cdot t_{\min} = 0.25 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}$

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned} t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 368.5408 \cdot 1.5 / (19,600 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) + 0 \\ &= 0.0285 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.0285, 0] \\ &= 0.0285 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 368.5408 \cdot 57.425 / (20,000 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 368.5408) + 0 \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.07 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.2258, 1.07] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.0285, 0.2258] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.81 \text{ in}$

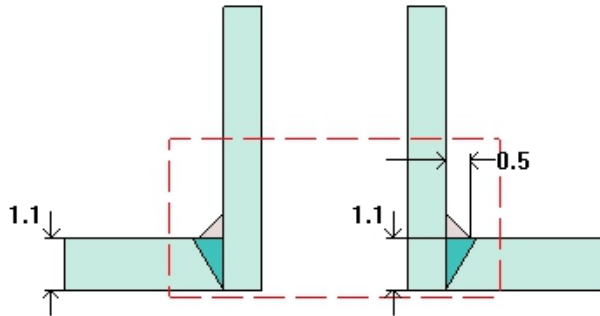
The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N50B NPS 3 RFLWN(0.81"wt) LT-16 Nozzle (N50B)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.1 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.5 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #6
Orientation:	285°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	5 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	3 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.81 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.88 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	8 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 3 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
For P = 379.73 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced								
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
3.3356	3.3432	--	3.0982	--	--	0.245	0.2258	0.81

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(1)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 379.73 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(3, 1.5 + (0.81 - 0) + (1.1 - 0)) \\
 &= 3.41 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1 - 0), 2.5*(0.81 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 2.025 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 379.7331*1.5 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) \\
 &= 0.0294 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 379.7331*57.275 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*379.7331)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 1.1 \text{ in}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 19,600$, $S_v = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.98$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= \underline{3.3356} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 3 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2 \cdot (1.1 + 0.81) \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) - 2 \cdot 0.81 \cdot (1 \cdot 1.1 - 1 \cdot 1.1) \cdot (1 - 0.98) \\ &= 0 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{3.0982} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0294) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 1.1 \\ &= 4.2074 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t_n \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.81 - 0.0294) \cdot 0.98 \cdot 0.81 \\ &= 3.0982 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r2} \\ &= 0.5^2 \cdot 0.98 \\ &= \underline{0.245} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} \\ &= 0 + 3.0982 + 0.245 \\ &= \underline{3.3432} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min} = \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\min)} = \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7*t_{\min} = 0.25 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7*\text{Leg} = 0.7*0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}$

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned} t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 379.7331*1.5 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*379.7331) + 0 \\ &= 0.0294 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.0294, 0] \\ &= 0.0294 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 379.7331*57.275 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*379.7331) + 0 \\ &= 1.1 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.1, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.1 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.2258, 1.1] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.0294, 0.2258] \\ &= 0.2258 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

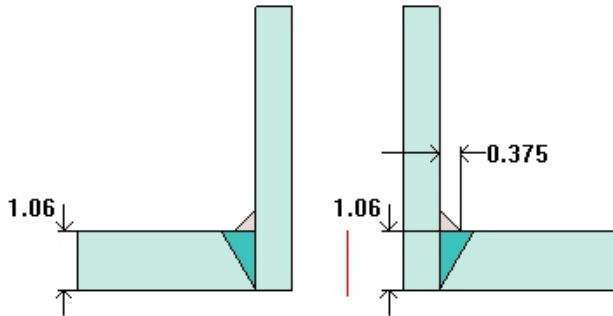
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.81 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N51A NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51A)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.06 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #1
Orientation:	30°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	652 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	7.12 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	8 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.06 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

No

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 365.83 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 365.83 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.06 - 0)) \\
 &= 2.715 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.06 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 1.6375 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 365.8266*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*365.8266) \\
 &= 0.0189 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 365.8266 \times 57.315 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 365.8266) \\
&= 1.06 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 \times t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \times \text{Leg} = 0.7 \times 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 365.8266 \times 1 / (19,600 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 365.8266) + 0 \\
&= 0.0189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.0189, 0] \\
&= 0.0189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 365.8266 \times 57.315 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 365.8266) + 0 \\
&= 1.06 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.06, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.06 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.06] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.0189, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

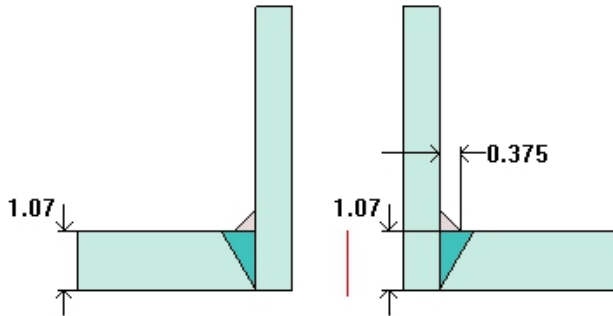
Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N51B NPS 2 RFLWN(0.655"wt) PDT-118 Nozzle (N51B)

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$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 1.07 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.375 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Cylinder #5
Orientation:	135°
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	172 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	66.375 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-350 LF2 Cl 1 (II-D p. 18, ln. 10)
Inside diameter, new:	2 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.655 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	6.99 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	7.87 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.07 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 2 Class 300 LWN A350 LF2 Cl.1
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7M Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 29)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel

PWHT performed:

Yes

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 368.54 psi @ 500 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.189	0.655

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate

Calculations for internal pressure 368.54 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\&= \text{MAX}(2, 1 + (0.655 - 0) + (1.07 - 0)) \\&= 2.725 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.07 - 0), 2.5*(0.655 - 0) + 0) \\&= 1.6375 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\&= 368.5408*1 / (19,600*1 - 0.6*368.5408) \\&= 0.019 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)

$$t_r = P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)

UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld: $t_{\min}$ = lesser of 0.75 or t_n or $t = 0.655$ in

$t_{c(\min)}$ = lesser of 0.25 or $0.7 \times t_{\min} = 0.25$ in

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \times \text{Leg} = 0.7 \times 0.375 = 0.2625$ in

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \times 1 / (19,600 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0] \\
&= 0.019 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= P \times R / (S \times E - 0.6 \times P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 368.5408 \times 57.425 / (20,000 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 368.5408) + 0 \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\
&= \max[1.07, 0.0625] \\
&= 1.07 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\
&= \min[0.189, 1.07] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

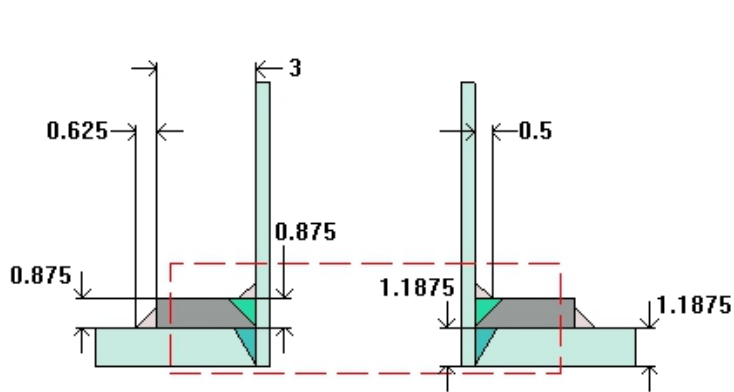
$$\begin{aligned}
t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\
&= \max[0.019, 0.189] \\
&= 0.189 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.655$ in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

N6 NPS 6 RFWN(0.432"wt) S/80 Purge Nozzle (N6)

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$$\begin{aligned}t_{w(\text{lower})} &= 1.1875 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{41} &= 0.5 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\text{upper})} &= 0.875 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{42} &= 0.625 \text{ in} \\ D_p &= 13.0069 \text{ in} \\ t_e &= 0.875 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Top Ellipsoidal Head #1
Orientation:	90°
End of nozzle to datum line:	722.5025 in
Calculated as hillside:	Yes
Distance to head center, R:	33 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-106 B Smls pipe (II-D p. 10, In. 40)
Description:	NPS 6 Sch 80 (XS)
Inside diameter, new:	5.761 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.432 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Opening chord length:	6.1096 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	11.0141 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	14.8941 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1875 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

Reinforcing Pad

Material specification:	SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19) (normalized)
Diameter:	13.0069 in
Is split:	No

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 6 Class 300 WN A105
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Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, ln. 32)
Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

Available reinforcement per UG-37 governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²)							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in)	
For P = 415.78 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
6.6779	6.678	0.6969	1.2065	--	4.5608	0.2138	0.3878	0.432

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f)						
All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
121.339.84	119.621.25	175.444.62	45.950.6	361.257.33	137.165.85	308.035.73

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.35	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.4375	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.3024	0.875	weld size is adequate

WRC 107												
Load Case	P (psi)	P _r (lb _f)	M ₁ (lb _f -in)	V ₁ (lb _f)	M ₂ (lb _f -in)	V ₂ (lb _f)	M _t (lb _f -in)	Max Comb Stress (psi)	Allow Comb Stress (psi)	Max Local Primary Stress (psi)	Allow Local Primary Stress (psi)	Over stressed
Load case 1	415.78	2,900	126,000	3,200	126,000	3,200	378,000	28,141	60,000	18,925	30,000	No
Load case 1 (Hot Shut Down)	0	2,900	126,000	3,200	126,000	3,200	378,000	-12,296	60,000	-1,334	30,000	No

Calculations for internal pressure 415.78 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(6.1096, 3.0548 + (0.432 - 0) + (1.1875 - 0)) \\
 &= 6.1096 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
&= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1875 - 0), 2.5*(0.432 - 0) + 0.875) \\
&= 1.955 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{rn} &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
&= 415.7817*2.8805 / (17,100*1 - 0.6*415.7817) \\
&= 0.0711 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)(c)

$$\begin{aligned}
t_r &= P*K_1*D / (2*S*E - 0.2*P) \\
&= 415.7817*0.9*114.25 / (2*20,000*1 - 0.2*415.7817) \\
&= 1.0711 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 17,100$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A &= d*t_r*F + 2*t_n*t_r*F*(1 - f_{r1}) \\
&= 6.1096*1.0711*1 + 2*0.432*1.0711*1*(1 - 0.855) \\
&= \underline{6.6779} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0.6969} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= d*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\
&= 6.1096*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0711) - 2*0.432*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0711)*(1 - 0.855) \\
&= 0.6969 \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 2*(t + t_n)*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\
&= 2*(1.1875 + 0.432)*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0711) - 2*0.432*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0711)*(1 - 0.855) \\
&= 0.3626 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{1.2065} \text{ in}^2$$

$$= 5*(t_n - t_{rn})*f_{r2}*t$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 5*(0.432 - 0.0711)*0.855*1.1875 \\
&= 1.8321 \text{ in}^2 \\
&= 2*(t_n - t_{rn})*(2.5*t_n + t_e)*f_{r2} \\
&= 2*(0.432 - 0.0711)*(2.5*0.432 + 0.875)*0.855 \\
&= 1.2065 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2*f_{r3} \\
&= 0.5^2*0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.2138} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2*f_{r4} \\
&= 0^2*1 \\
&= \underline{0} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

(Part of the weld is outside of the limits)

$$\begin{aligned}
A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2*t_n)*t_e*f_{r4} \\
&= (12.2192 - 7.0069)*0.875*1 \\
&= \underline{4.5608} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_5 \\
&= 0.6969 + 1.2065 + 0.2138 + 0 + 4.5608 \\
&= \underline{6.678} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

As Area >= A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.432 \text{ in} \\
t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7*t_{\min} = \underline{0.25} \text{ in} \\
t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7*\text{Leg} = 0.7*0.5 = 0.35 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
t_{w(\min)} &= 0.5*t_{\min} = \underline{0.375} \text{ in} \\
t_{w(\text{actual})} &= 0.7*\text{Leg} = 0.7*0.625 = 0.4375 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

Interpretation VIII-1-83-66 has been applied.

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P*R / (S*E - 0.6*P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 415.7817*2.8805 / (17,100*1 - 0.6*415.7817) + 0 \\
&= 0.0711 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$t_{a \text{ UG-22}} = 0.3878 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.0711, 0.3878] \\ &= 0.3878 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{b1} = 1.1901 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.1901, 0.0625] \\ &= 1.1901 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3}, t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.245, 1.1901] \\ &= 0.245 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a, t_b] \\ &= \max[0.3878, 0.245] \\ &= 0.3878 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.432 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

Groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Nozzle wall in shear: $0.7 \times 17,100 = 11,970 \text{ psi}$

Inner fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 17,100 = 8,379 \text{ psi}$

Outer fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi}$

Upper groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * \text{Leg} * S_i = (\pi / 2) * 6.625 * 0.5 * 8,379 = 43,598.14 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Pad OD} * \text{Leg} * S_o = (\pi / 2) * 13.0069 * 0.625 * 9,800 = 125,141.04 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Mean nozzle dia} * t_n * S_n = (\pi / 2) * 6.193 * 0.432 * 11,970 = 50,303.58 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 6.625 * 1.1875 * 14,800 = 182,894.69 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) * \text{Nozzle OD} * t_w * S_g = (\pi / 2) * 6.625 * 0.875 * 14,800 = 134,764.51 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2 * t_n * f_{r1} * (E_1 * t - F * t_r)) * S_v \\ &= (6.6779 - 0.6969 + 2 * 0.432 * 0.855 * (1 * 1.1875 - 1 * 1.0711)) * 20,000 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \underline{121,339.84} \text{ lb}_f$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42}) * S_v \\ &= (1.2065 + 4.5608 + 0.2138 + 0) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{119,621.25} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (1.2065 + 0 + 0.2138 + 0 + 2 * 0.432 * 1.1875 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{45,950.6} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2 * t_n * t * f_{r1}) * S_v \\ &= (1.2065 + 0 + 4.5608 + 0.2138 + 0 + 0 + 2 * 0.432 * 1.1875 * 0.855) * 20,000 \\ &= \underline{137,165.85} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 119,621.25 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = 125,141.04 + 50,303.58 = 175,444.62 lb_f

Path 1-1 is stronger than W_{1-1} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 45,950.6 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (6) = 43,598.14 + 182,894.69 + 134,764.51 = 361,257.33 lb_f

Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 121,339.84 \text{ lb}_f$

Path 3-3 through (2), (4) = 125,141.04 + 182,894.69 = 308,035.73 lb_f

Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

WRC 107 Load case 1

Applied Loads

Radial load: $P_r = 2,900 \text{ lb}_f$
Circumferential moment: $M_1 = 126,000 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Circumferential shear: $V_2 = 3,200 \text{ lb}_f$
Longitudinal moment: $M_2 = 126,000 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Longitudinal shear: $V_1 = 3,200 \text{ lb}_f$
Torsion moment: $M_t = 378,000 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Internal pressure: $P = 415.782 \text{ psi}$
Mean dish radius: $R_m = 103.9329 \text{ in}$
Local head thickness: $t = 1.1875 \text{ in}$
Head yield stress: $S_y = 31,000 \text{ psi}$
Design factor: 3

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the pad edge (includes pressure)

$$U = r_o / \text{Sqr}(R_m * T) = 6.3125 / \text{Sqr}(103.9329 * 1.1875) = 0.568$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, $I = 1$ (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 18,091 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 28,141 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress $(P_L + P_b + Q)$ is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 18,925 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the pad edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
SR-2*	N _x *T / P	0.1214	-250	-250	-250	-250	-250	-250	-250	-250
SR-2	M _x / P	0.0728	-898	898	-898	898	-898	898	-898	898
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1348	0	0	0	0	-1,084	-1,084	1,084	1,084
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.2038	0	0	0	0	-9,835	9,835	9,835	-9,835
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1348	-1,084	-1,084	1,084	1,084	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.2038	-9,835	9,835	9,835	-9,835	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091
Total O _x stress			6,024	27,490	27,862	9,988	6,024	27,490	27,862	9,988
Membrane O _x stress*			16,757	16,757	18,925	18,925	16,757	16,757	18,925	18,925
SR-2*	N _y *T / P	0.0359	-74	-74	-74	-74	-74	-74	-74	-74
SR-2	M _y / P	0.0223	-275	275	-275	275	-275	275	-275	275
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0406	0	0	0	0	-327	-327	327	327
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0618	0	0	0	0	-2,982	2,982	2,982	-2,982
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0406	-327	-327	327	327	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0618	-2,982	2,982	2,982	-2,982	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091	18,091
Total O _y stress			14,433	20,947	21,051	15,637	14,433	20,947	21,051	15,637
Membrane O _y stress*			17,690	17,690	18,344	18,344	17,690	17,690	18,344	18,344
Shear from M _t			1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271
Shear from V ₁			0	0	0	0	-136	-136	136	136
Shear from V ₂			136	136	-136	-136	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			1,407	1,407	1,135	1,135	1,135	1,135	1,407	1,407
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			14,662	27,780	28,046	15,857	14,584	27,681	28,141	15,968

Notes: (1) * denotes primary stress.

(2) The nozzle is assumed to be a rigid (solid) attachment.

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the nozzle OD (includes pressure)

$$U = r_o / \text{Sqr}(R_m * T) = 3.3125 / \text{Sqr}(103.9329 * 2.0625) = 0.226$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, I = 0.4974 (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 8,998 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 18,457 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q) is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 9,180 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the nozzle OD per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
SR-2*	N _x *T / P	0.2146	-146	-146	-146	-146	-146	-146	-146	-146
SR-2	M _x / P	0.1768	-723	723	-723	723	-723	723	-723	723
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1621	0	0	0	0	-328	-328	328	328
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.6664	0	0	0	0	-8,089	8,089	8,089	-8,089
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1621	-328	-328	328	328	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.6664	-8,089	8,089	8,089	-8,089	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998
Total O _x stress			-288	17,336	16,546	1,814	-288	17,336	16,546	1,814
Membrane O _x stress*			8,524	8,524	9,180	9,180	8,524	8,524	9,180	9,180
SR-2*	N _y *T / P	0.0664	-45	-45	-45	-45	-45	-45	-45	-45
SR-2	M _y / P	0.0528	-216	216	-216	216	-216	216	-216	216
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.049	0	0	0	0	-99	-99	99	99
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.194	0	0	0	0	-2,355	2,355	2,355	-2,355
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.049	-99	-99	99	99	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.194	-2,355	2,355	2,355	-2,355	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998	8,998
Total O _y stress			6,283	11,425	11,191	6,913	6,283	11,425	11,191	6,913
Membrane O _y stress*			8,854	8,854	9,052	9,052	8,854	8,854	9,052	9,052
Shear from M _t			2,658	2,658	2,658	2,658	2,658	2,658	2,658	2,658
Shear from V ₁			0	0	0	0	-149	-149	149	149
Shear from V ₂			149	149	-149	-149	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			2,807	2,807	2,509	2,509	2,509	2,509	2,807	2,807
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			8,643	18,457	17,538	7,941	8,268	18,257	17,748	8,155

Notes: (1) * denotes primary stress.

(2) The nozzle is assumed to be a rigid (solid) attachment.

Longitudinal stress in the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{n(P_m)} &= P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t_n) - P_r / (\pi \cdot (R_o^2 - R_i^2)) + M \cdot R_o / I \\ &= 415.78 \cdot 2.8805 / (2 \cdot 0.432) - 2,900 / (\pi \cdot (3.3125^2 - 2.8805^2)) + 178,190.9 \cdot 3.3125 / 40.4907 \\ &= 15,619 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

The average primary stress P_m (see Division 2 5.6.a.1) across the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads is acceptable (≤ S = 17,100 psi)

Shear stress in the nozzle wall due to external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{shear}} &= (V_L^2 + V_C^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot R_i \cdot t_n) \\ &= (3,200^2 + 3,200^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot 2.8805 \cdot 0.432) \\ &= 1,158 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{torsion}} &= M_t / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_i^2 \cdot t_n) \\ &= 378,000 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.8805^2 \cdot 0.432) \\ &= 16,784 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

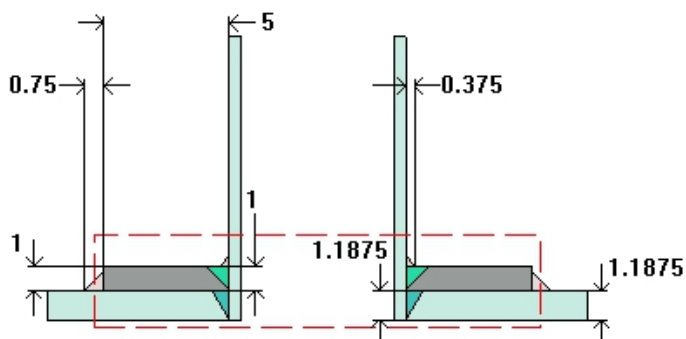
$$\sigma_{\text{total}} = \sigma_{\text{shear}} + \sigma_{\text{torsion}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1,158 + 16,784 \\ &= 17,942 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

UG-45: The total combined shear stress (17,942psi) is greater than the allowable ($0.7S_n = 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970$ psi)

N7 NPS 12 RFWN(0.500"wt) S/XH Vapor Outlet Nozzle (N7)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition, A11 Addenda



$$\begin{aligned} t_{w(\text{lower})} &= 1.1875 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{41} &= 0.375 \text{ in} \\ t_{w(\text{upper})} &= 1 \text{ in} \\ \text{Leg}_{42} &= 0.75 \text{ in} \\ D_p &= 22.75 \text{ in} \\ t_e &= 1 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Location and Orientation

Located on:	Top Ellipsoidal Head #1
Orientation:	0°
End of nozzle to datum line:	722.5025 in
Calculated as hillside:	No
Distance to head center, R:	0 in
Passes through a Category A joint:	No

Nozzle

Access opening:	No
Material specification:	SA-106 B Smls pipe (II-D p. 10, ln. 40)
Description:	NPS 12 XS
Inside diameter, new:	11.75 in
Nominal wall thickness:	0.5 in
Corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	5.8083 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	10.9283 in
User input vessel thickness:	1.1875 in
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Longitudinal joint efficiency:	1

Reinforcing Pad

Material specification:	SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, ln. 19) (normalized)
Diameter:	22.75 in
Is split:	No

ASME B16.5-2009 Flange

Description:	NPS 12 Class 300 WN A105
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt $\leq 2 \frac{1}{2}$ (II-D p. 334, ln. 32)

Blind included:	No
Liquid static head:	0 psi
MAWP rating:	605 psi @ 500°F
MAP rating:	740 psi @ 71.6°F
Hydrotest rating:	1,125 psi @ 71.6°F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Solid Metal Core Flexpro Facing; 304 S.S. : Metal; Monel
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	Full UW-11(a) Type 1

Reinforcement Calculations for MAWP

Available reinforcement per UG-37 governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in ²) For P = 424.15 psi @ 500 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₅	A welds	t _{req}	t _{min}
12.997	12.9977	1.1009	1.3547	--	10	0.5421	0.3281	0.5

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary (lb _f) All failure paths are stronger than the applicable weld loads						
Weld load W	Weld load W ₁₋₁	Path 1-1 strength	Weld load W ₂₋₂	Path 2-2 strength	Weld load W ₃₋₃	Path 3-3 strength
239.543.16	237.936	377.821.68	49.804.25	711.324.66	258.242.25	614.642.78

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to pad fillet (Leg ₄₁)	0.25	0.2625	weld size is adequate
Pad to shell fillet (Leg ₄₂)	0.375	0.525	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to pad groove (Upper)	0.35	1	weld size is adequate

WRC 107												
Load Case	P (psi)	P _r (lb _f)	M ₁ (lb _f -in)	V ₁ (lb _f)	M ₂ (lb _f -in)	V ₂ (lb _f)	M _t (lb _f -in)	Max Comb Stress (psi)	Allow Comb Stress (psi)	Max Local Primary Stress (psi)	Allow Local Primary Stress (psi)	Over stressed
Load case 1	424.15	7,500	306,360	8,010	306,360	8,010	919,080	27,138	60,000	19,588	30,000	No
Load case 1 (Hot Shut Down)	0	7,500	306,360	8,010	306,360	8,010	919,080	-11,518	60,000	-1,823	30,000	No

Calculations for internal pressure 424.15 psi @ 500 °F

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: 0 °F

Pad rated MDMT: 0 °F

Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(11.75, 5.875 + (0.5 - 0) + (1.1875 - 0))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 11.75 \text{ in}$$

Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned} L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\ &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(1.1875 - 0), 2.5*(0.5 - 0) + 1) \\ &= 2.25 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} t_{rn} &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\ &= 424.1479*5.875 / (17,100*1 - 0.6*424.1479) \\ &= 0.1479 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness t_r from UG-37(a)(c)

$$\begin{aligned} t_r &= P*K_1*D / (2*S*E - 0.2*P) \\ &= 424.1479*0.9*114.25 / (2*20,000*1 - 0.2*424.1479) \\ &= 1.0926 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses: $S_n = 17,100$, $S_v = 20,000$, $S_p = 20,000$ psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r3} = \text{lesser of } f_{r2} \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 0.855$$

$$f_{r4} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_p / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d*t_r*F + 2*t_n*t_r*F*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 11.75*1.0926*1 + 2*0.5*1.0926*1*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= \underline{12.997} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{1.1009} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 11.75*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0926) - 2*0.5*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0926)*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= 1.1009 \text{ in}^2 \\ &= 2*(t + t_n)*(E_1*t - F*t_r) - 2*t_n*(E_1*t - F*t_r)*(1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2*(1.1875 + 0.5)*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0926) - 2*0.5*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0926)*(1 - 0.855) \\ &= 0.3064 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{1.3547} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 5(t_n - t_{rn}) * f_{r2} * t \\
&= 5(0.5 - 0.1479) * 0.855 * 1.1875 \\
&= 1.7875 \text{ in}^2 \\
\\
&= 2(t_n - t_{rn}) * (2.5t_n + t_e) * f_{r2} \\
&= 2(0.5 - 0.1479) * (2.5 * 0.5 + 1) * 0.855 \\
&= 1.3547 \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r3} \\
&= 0.375^2 * 0.855 \\
&= \underline{0.1202} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{42} &= \text{Leg}^2 * f_{r4} \\
&= 0.6495^2 * 1 \\
&= \underline{0.4219} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

(Part of the weld is outside of the limits)

$$\begin{aligned}
A_5 &= (D_p - d - 2t_n) * t_e * f_{r4} \\
&= (22.75 - 11.75 - 2 * 0.5) * 1 * 1 \\
&= \underline{10} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_5 \\
&= 1.1009 + 1.3547 + 0.1202 + 0.4219 + 10 \\
&= \underline{12.9977} \text{ in}^2
\end{aligned}$$

As Area $\geq$ A the reinforcement is adequate.

UW-16(c)(2) Weld Check

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Inner fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_e = 0.5 \text{ in} \\
t_{c(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.25} \text{ in} \\
t_{c(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.375 = 0.2625 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Outer fillet: } t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_e \text{ or } t = 0.75 \text{ in} \\
t_{w(\min)} &= 0.5 * t_{\min} = \underline{0.375} \text{ in} \\
t_{w(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.75 = 0.525 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

Interpretation VIII-1-83-66 has been applied.

$$\begin{aligned}
t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\
&= 424.1479 * 5.875 / (17,100 * 1 - 0.6 * 424.1479) + 0 \\
&= 0.1479 \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

$$t_{a \text{ UG-22}} = 0.2763 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[t_{a \text{ UG-27}} , t_{a \text{ UG-22}}] \\ &= \max[0.1479 , 0.2763] \\ &= 0.2763 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{b1} = 1.214 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[t_{b1} , t_{b \text{ UG16}}] \\ &= \max[1.214 , 0.0625] \\ &= 1.214 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[t_{b3} , t_{b1}] \\ &= \min[0.3281 , 1.214] \\ &= 0.3281 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[t_a , t_b] \\ &= \max[0.2763 , 0.3281] \\ &= 0.3281 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new, $t_n = 0.5 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

Allowable stresses in joints UG-45 and UW-15(c)

Groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Nozzle wall in shear: $0.7 \times 17,100 = 11,970 \text{ psi}$

Inner fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 17,100 = 8,379 \text{ psi}$

Outer fillet weld in shear: $0.49 \times 20,000 = 9,800 \text{ psi}$

Upper groove weld in tension: $0.74 \times 20,000 = 14,800 \text{ psi}$

Strength of welded joints:

(1) Inner fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) \times \text{Nozzle OD} \times \text{Leg} \times S_i = (\pi / 2) \times 12.75 \times 0.375 \times 8,379 = 62,929.39 \text{ lb}_f$$

(2) Outer fillet weld in shear

$$(\pi / 2) \times \text{Pad OD} \times \text{Leg} \times S_o = (\pi / 2) \times 22.75 \times 0.75 \times 9,800 = 262,656.78 \text{ lb}_f$$

(3) Nozzle wall in shear

$$(\pi / 2) \times \text{Mean nozzle dia} \times t_n \times S_n = (\pi / 2) \times 12.25 \times 0.5 \times 11,970 = 115,164.9 \text{ lb}_f$$

(4) Groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) \times \text{Nozzle OD} \times t_w \times S_g = (\pi / 2) \times 12.75 \times 1.1875 \times 14,800 = 351,986 \text{ lb}_f$$

(6) Upper groove weld in tension

$$(\pi / 2) \times \text{Nozzle OD} \times t_w \times S_g = (\pi / 2) \times 12.75 \times 1 \times 14,800 = 296,409.27 \text{ lb}_f$$

Loading on welds per UG-41(b)(1)

$$\begin{aligned} W &= (A - A_1 + 2*t_n*f_{r1}*(E_1*t - F*t_r))*S_v \\ &= (12.997 - 1.1009 + 2*0.5*0.855*(1*1.1875 - 1*1.0926))*20,000 \\ &= \underline{239,543.16} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{1-1} &= (A_2 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42})*S_v \\ &= (1.3547 + 10 + 0.1202 + 0.4219)*20,000 \\ &= \underline{237,936} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2-2} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_{41} + A_{43} + 2*t_n*t*f_{r1})*S_v \\ &= (1.3547 + 0 + 0.1202 + 0 + 2*0.5*1.1875*0.855)*20,000 \\ &= \underline{49,804.25} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3-3} &= (A_2 + A_3 + A_5 + A_{41} + A_{42} + A_{43} + 2*t_n*t*f_{r1})*S_v \\ &= (1.3547 + 0 + 10 + 0.1202 + 0.4219 + 0 + 2*0.5*1.1875*0.855)*20,000 \\ &= \underline{258,242.25} \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

Load for path 1-1 lesser of W or $W_{1-1} = 237,936 \text{ lb}_f$
Path 1-1 through (2) & (3) = $262,656.78 + 115,164.9 = \underline{377,821.68} \text{ lb}_f$
Path 1-1 is stronger than W_{1-1} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 2-2 lesser of W or $W_{2-2} = 49,804.25 \text{ lb}_f$
Path 2-2 through (1), (4), (6) = $62,929.39 + 351,986 + 296,409.27 = \underline{711,324.66} \text{ lb}_f$
Path 2-2 is stronger than W_{2-2} so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(1).

Load for path 3-3 lesser of W or $W_{3-3} = 239,543.16 \text{ lb}_f$
Path 3-3 through (2), (4) = $262,656.78 + 351,986 = \underline{614,642.78} \text{ lb}_f$
Path 3-3 is stronger than W so it is acceptable per UG-41(b)(2).

WRC 107 Load case 1

Applied Loads

Radial load: $P_r = 7,500 \text{ lb}_f$
Circumferential moment: $M_1 = 306,360 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Circumferential shear: $V_2 = 8,010 \text{ lb}_f$
Longitudinal moment: $M_2 = 306,360 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Longitudinal shear: $V_1 = 8,010 \text{ lb}_f$
Torsion moment: $M_t = 919,080 \text{ lb}_f\text{-in}$
Internal pressure: $P = 424.148 \text{ psi}$
Mean dish radius: $R_m = 103.9329 \text{ in}$
Local head thickness: $t = 1.1875 \text{ in}$
Head yield stress: $S_y = 31,000 \text{ psi}$
Design factor: 3

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the pad edge (includes pressure)

$$U = r_o / \text{Sqr}(R_m * T) = 11.375 / \text{Sqr}(103.9329 * 1.1875) = 1.024$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, $I = 1$ (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 18,455 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 27,138 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress $(P_L + P_b + Q)$ is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 19,588 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the pad edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
SR-2*	N _x *T / P	0.0649	-345	-345	-345	-345	-345	-345	-345	-345
SR-2	M _x / P	0.0344	-1,098	1,098	-1,098	1,098	-1,098	1,098	-1,098	1,098
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0756	0	0	0	0	-1,478	-1,478	1,478	1,478
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0719	0	0	0	0	-8,436	8,436	8,436	-8,436
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0756	-1,478	-1,478	1,478	1,478	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0719	-8,436	8,436	8,436	-8,436	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455
Total O _x stress			7,098	26,166	26,926	12,250	7,098	26,166	26,926	12,250
Membrane O _x stress*			16,632	16,632	19,588	19,588	16,632	16,632	19,588	19,588
SR-2*	N _y *T / P	0.0201	-107	-107	-107	-107	-107	-107	-107	-107
SR-2	M _y / P	0.0103	-329	329	-329	329	-329	329	-329	329
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0228	0	0	0	0	-446	-446	446	446
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0217	0	0	0	0	-2,546	2,546	2,546	-2,546
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0228	-446	-446	446	446	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0217	-2,546	2,546	2,546	-2,546	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455	18,455
Total O _y stress			15,027	20,777	21,011	16,577	15,027	20,777	21,011	16,577
Membrane O _y stress*			17,902	17,902	18,794	18,794	17,902	17,902	18,794	18,794
Shear from M ₁			952	952	952	952	952	952	952	952
Shear from V ₁			0	0	0	0	-189	-189	189	189
Shear from V ₂			189	189	-189	-189	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			1,141	1,141	763	763	763	763	1,141	1,141
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			15,188	26,398	27,023	16,708	15,100	26,272	27,138	16,859

Notes: (1) * denotes primary stress.

(2) The nozzle is assumed to be a rigid (solid) attachment.

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the nozzle OD (includes pressure)

$$U = r_o / \text{Sqr}(R_m * T) = 6.375 / \text{Sqr}(103.9329 * 2.1875) = 0.423$$

Pressure stress intensity factor, I = 0.5344 (derived from PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82)

$$\text{Local pressure stress} = I * P * R_i / (2 * t) = 9,863 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 18,269 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 * S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q) is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 10,282 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 * S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the nozzle OD per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value		A _u	A _l	B _u	B _l	C _u	C _l	D _u	D _l
SR-2*	N _x *T / P	0.1531	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240
SR-2	M _x / P	0.099	-931	931	-931	931	-931	931	-931	931
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.1553	0	0	0	0	-659	-659	659	659
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.307	0	0	0	0	-7,821	7,821	7,821	-7,821
SR-3*	N _x *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.1553	-659	-659	659	659	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _x *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.307	-7,821	7,821	7,821	-7,821	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863
Total O _x stress			212	17,716	17,172	3,392	212	17,716	17,172	3,392
Membrane O _x stress*			8,964	8,964	10,282	10,282	8,964	8,964	10,282	10,282
SR-2*	N _y *T / P	0.0459	-72	-72	-72	-72	-72	-72	-72	-72
SR-2	M _y / P	0.0302	-284	284	-284	284	-284	284	-284	284
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0476	0	0	0	0	-202	-202	202	202
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₁	0.0925	0	0	0	0	-2,357	2,357	2,357	-2,357
SR-3*	N _y *T*(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0476	-202	-202	202	202	0	0	0	0
SR-3	M _y *(R _m *T) ^{0.5} / M ₂	0.0925	-2,357	2,357	2,357	-2,357	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863	9,863
Total O _y stress			6,948	12,230	12,066	7,920	6,948	12,230	12,066	7,920
Membrane O _y stress*			9,589	9,589	9,993	9,993	9,589	9,589	9,993	9,993
Shear from M _t			1,645	1,645	1,645	1,645	1,645	1,645	1,645	1,645
Shear from V ₁			0	0	0	0	-183	-183	183	183
Shear from V ₂			183	183	-183	-183	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			1,828	1,828	1,462	1,462	1,462	1,462	1,828	1,828
Combined stress (P _L +P _b +Q)			7,664	18,269	17,561	8,351	7,343	18,081	17,759	8,566

Notes: (1) * denotes primary stress.

(2) The nozzle is assumed to be a rigid (solid) attachment.

Longitudinal stress in the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{n(P_m)} &= P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t_n) - P_r / (\pi \cdot (R_o^2 - R_i^2)) + M \cdot R_o / I \\ &= 424.15 \cdot 5.875 / (2 \cdot 0.5) - 7,500 / (\pi \cdot (6.375^2 - 5.875^2)) + 433,258.5 \cdot 6.375 / 361.5439 \\ &= 9,742 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

The average primary stress P_m (see Division 2 5.6.a.1) across the nozzle wall due to internal pressure + external loads is acceptable (≤ S = 17,100 psi)

Shear stress in the nozzle wall due to external loads

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{shear}} &= (V_L^2 + V_C^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot R_i \cdot t_n) \\ &= (8,010^2 + 8,010^2)^{0.5} / (\pi \cdot 5.875 \cdot 0.5) \\ &= 1,228 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{torsion}} &= M_t / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_i^2 \cdot t_n) \\ &= 919,080 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5.875^2 \cdot 0.5) \\ &= 8,476 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{total}} = \sigma_{\text{shear}} + \sigma_{\text{torsion}}$$

$$= 1,228 + 8,476$$

$$= 9,703 \text{ psi}$$

UG-45: The total combined shear stress (9,703 psi) $\leq$ allowable ($0.7 \cdot S_n = 0.7 \cdot 17,100 = 11,970$ psi)

Platform #2 /Ladder

Distance from platform base to datum:	604"
Platform attached to:	Cylinder #1
Platform start angle:	0.00 degrees
Platform end angle:	110.00 degrees
Platform shell clearance:	$L_c = 6"$
Platform width:	$W = 54"$ (4.50 ft)
Platform projected length:	$L = 60"$ (5.00 ft)
Platform wind force coefficient:	$C_f = 1.30$
Floor grating unit weight:	25.00 psf
Floor grating area:	9473.08 in ² (65.79 ft ²)
Railing height:	$h = 42.008"$ (3.50 ft)
Railing length:	335.26" (27.94 ft)
Railing unit weight:	12.00 lb/ft
Distance from ladder start to datum:	406"
Ladder angle:	0.00 degrees
Ladder unit weight:	25.00 lb/ft
Ladder length:	198" (16.50 ft)
Platform & railing weight:	1979.90 lb
Ladder weight:	412.50 lb
Total weight:	2392.40 lb
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes

Platform Wind Shear Calculation

Local wind pressure: $P_w = 0$ psf

Wind shear: $V_p = P_w * C_f * A_e = 0.00$ lbf

Platform #3 / Ladder

Distance from platform base to datum:	406"
Platform attached to:	Cylinder #3
Platform start angle:	255.00 degrees
Platform end angle:	27.00 degrees
Platform shell clearance:	$L_c = 6"$
Platform width:	$W = 48"$ (4.00 ft)
Platform projected length:	$L = 108"$ (9.00 ft)
Platform wind force coefficient:	$C_f = 1.30$
Floor grating unit weight:	25.00 psf
Floor grating area:	9772.87 in ² (67.87 ft ²)
Railing height:	$h = 42.008"$ (3.50 ft)
Railing length:	354.89" (29.57 ft)
Railing unit weight:	12.00 lb/ft
Distance from ladder start to datum:	85"
Ladder angle:	0.00 degrees
Ladder unit weight:	25.00 lb/ft
Ladder length:	321" (26.75 ft)
Platform & railing weight:	2051.57 lb
Ladder weight:	668.75 lb
Total weight:	2720.32 lb
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes

Platform Wind Shear Calculation

Local wind pressure: $P_w = 0$ psf

Wind shear: $V_p = P_w * C_f * A_e = 0.00$ lbf

Platform #4 / Ladder

Distance from platform base to datum:	85"
Platform attached to:	Cylinder #6
Platform start angle:	225.00 degrees
Platform end angle:	342.00 degrees
Platform shell clearance:	$L_c = 6"$
Platform width:	$W = 48"$ (4.00 ft)
Platform projected length:	$L = 54"$ (4.50 ft)
Platform wind force coefficient:	$C_f = 1.30$
Floor grating unit weight:	25.00 psf
Floor grating area:	8662.31 in ² (60.15 ft ²)
Railing height:	$h = 42.008"$ (3.50 ft)
Railing length:	325.47" (27.12 ft)
Railing unit weight:	12.00 lb/ft
Distance from ladder start to datum:	10"
Ladder angle:	225.00 degrees
Ladder unit weight:	25.00 lb/ft
Ladder length:	75" (6.25 ft)
Platform & railing weight:	1829.35 lb
Ladder weight:	156.25 lb
Total weight:	1985.60 lb
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes

Platform Wind Shear Calculation

Local wind pressure: $P_w = 0$ psf

Wind shear: $V_p = P_w * C_f * A_e = 0.00$ lbf

Platform #5 / Ladder

Distance from platform base to datum:	10"
Platform attached to:	Cylinder #6
Platform start angle:	100.00 degrees
Platform end angle:	155.00 degrees
Platform shell clearance:	$L_c = 6"$
Platform width:	$W = 42"$ (3.50 ft)
Platform projected length:	$L = 48"$ (4.00 ft)
Platform wind force coefficient:	$C_f = 1.30$
Floor grating unit weight:	25.00 psf
Floor grating area:	3442.07 in ² (23.90 ft ²)
Railing height:	$h = 42.008"$ (3.50 ft)
Railing length:	186.11" (15.51 ft)
Railing unit weight:	12.00 lb/ft
Distance from ladder start to datum:	-98"
Ladder angle:	155.00 degrees
Ladder unit weight:	25.00 lb/ft
Ladder length:	108" (9.00 ft)
Platform & railing weight:	783.69 lb
Ladder weight:	225.00 lb
Total weight:	1008.69 lb
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes

Platform Wind Shear Calculation

Local wind pressure: $P_w = 0$ psf

Wind shear: $V_p = P_w * C_f * A_e = 0.00$ lbf

Platform #6 / Ladder

Distance from platform base to datum:	-11"
Platform attached to:	Support Skirt
Platform start angle:	225.00 degrees
Platform end angle:	342.00 degrees
Platform shell clearance:	$L_c = 6"$
Platform width:	$W = 42"$ (3.50 ft)
Platform projected length:	$L = 48"$ (4.00 ft)
Platform wind force coefficient:	$C_f = 1.30$
Floor grating unit weight:	25.00 psf
Floor grating area:	7257.90 in ² (50.40 ft ²)
Railing height:	$h = 42.008"$ (3.50 ft)
Railing length:	299.69" (24.97 ft)
Railing unit weight:	12.00 lb/ft
Distance from ladder start to datum:	-98"
Ladder angle:	225.00 degrees
Ladder unit weight:	25.00 lb/ft
Ladder length:	87" (7.25 ft)
Platform & railing weight:	1559.74 lb
Ladder weight:	181.25 lb
Total weight:	1740.99 lb
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes

Platform Wind Shear Calculation

Local wind pressure: $P_w = 0$ psf

Wind shear: $V_p = P_w * C_f * A_e = 0.00$ lbf

Top Platform #1 /Ladder

Distance from platform base to datum: 724"
Platform attached to: Top Ellipsoidal Head #1
Platform orientation: 0.00 degrees
Platform offset: 48"
Platform width: W = 96" (8.00 ft)
Platform length: L = 96" (8.00 ft)
Platform wind force coefficient: $C_f = 1.30$

Floor grating unit weight: 22.00 psf
Floor grating area: 9216.00 in² (64.00 ft²)
Railing height: h = 42" (3.50 ft)
Railing length: 384.00" (32.00 ft)
Railing unit weight: 12.00 lb/ft

Distance from ladder start to datum: 605"
Ladder angle: 0.00 degrees
Ladder unit weight: 25.00 lb/ft
Ladder length: 119" (9.92 ft)

Platform & railing weight: 1792.00 lb
Ladder weight: 247.92 lb
Total weight: 2039.92 lb

Included in vessel lift weight: Yes
Present when vessel is empty: Yes
Present during hydrotest: Yes

Platform Wind Shear Calculation

Local wind pressure: $P_w = 0$ psf

Wind shear: $V_p = P_w * C_f * A_e = 0.00$
lbf

Skirt Base Ring #1

Inputs	
Base configuration	external bolt chairs
Foundation compressive strength	750 psi
Concrete ultimate 28-day strength	3,000 psi
Anchor bolt material	SA-320
Anchor bolt allowable stress, S_b	20,000 psi
Bolt circle, BC	121.375"
Anchor bolt corrosion allowance (applied to root radius)	0.125"
Anchor bolt clearance	0.5"
Base plate material	SA-516-70
Base plate allowable stress, S_p	20,000 psi
Base plate inner diameter, D_i	104.875"
Base plate outer diameter, D_o	127.875"
Base plate thickness, t_b	1.5"
Gusset separation, w	6"
Gusset height, h	6.75"
Gusset thickness, t_g	0.5"
Compression plate width	6.0625"
Compression plate length	8"
Compression plate thickness, t_c	1.25"
Initial bolt preload	10% (2,000 psi)
Number of bolts, N	20
Bolt size and type	1.5 inch series 8 threaded
Bolt root area (corroded), A_b	0.93 in ²
Diameter of anchor bolt holes, d_b	2"

Results Summary								
Load	Vessel condition	Base M (lb _f -ft)	W (lb)	Required bolt area (in ²)	r Base (in)	Foundation bearing stress (psi)	r _{comp} plate (in)	r gusset (in)
Weight	operating, corroded	21,619.5	175,201	0	0.4615	58.18	0.3899	0.1318
Weight	operating, new	21,619.5	175,201	0	0.4615	58.18	0.3899	0.1318
Weight	empty, corroded	21,619.5	175,201	0	0.4615	58.18	0.3899	0.1318
Weight	empty, new	21,619.5	175,201	0	0.4615	58.18	0.3899	0.1318
Weight	test, new	21,619.5	442,789.2	0	0.6704	122.79	0.3899	0.1318

Anchor bolt load (operating, corroded + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= -W / N + 48 * M / (N * BC) \\
 &= -175,200.99 / 20 + 48 * 21,619.5 / (20 * 121.375) \\
 &= -8,332.56 \text{ lb}_f
 \end{aligned}$$

The anchor bolts are satisfactory (no net uplift on anchor bolt)

Foundation bearing stress (operating, corroded + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_c &= \pi * (D_o^2 - D_i^2) / 4 - N * \pi * d_b^2 / 4 \\
 &= \pi * (127.875^2 - 104.875^2) / 4 - 20 * \pi * 2^2 / 4 \\
 &= 4,141.6009 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_c &= \pi * (D_o^4 - D_i^4) / 64 \\
 &= \pi * (127.875^4 - 104.875^4) / 64 \\
 &= 7,187,157 \text{ in}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_c &= N * A_b * \text{Preload} / A_c + W / A_c + 6 * M * D_o / I_c \\
 &= 20 * 1.405 * 2,000 / 4,141.6009 + 175,200.99 / 4,141.6009 + 6 * 21,619.5 * 127.875 / 7,187,157 \\
 &= 58 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

As $f_c \leq 750$ psi the base plate width is satisfactory.

Base plate required thickness (operating, corroded + Weight)

From Brownell & Young, Table 10.3:, $l / b = 0.5232$

$$M_x = 0.033 * 58 * 12.0655^2 = 279.4 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$M_y = -0.3062 * 58 * 6.3125^2 = -709.9 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= (6 * M_{\max} / S_p)^{0.5} \\
 &= (6 * 709.88 / 20,000)^{0.5} \\
 &= 0.4615 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

The base plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check the compression plate for bolt load (Jawad & Farr equation 12.13)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{cr} &= (3.91 * F / (S_y * (2 * b / w + w / (2 * l) - d_b * (2 / w + 1 / (2 * l))))^{0.5} \\
 &= (3.91 * 2,810 / (36,000 * (2 * 6.0625 / 6 + 6 / (2 * 3.062) - 2 * (2 / 6 + 1 / (2 * 3.062))))^{0.5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.3899 \text{ in}$$

The compression plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check gusset plate thickness (Bednar chapter 4.3)

Radius of gyration of gusset

$$\begin{aligned} r &= 0.289 \cdot t_g \\ &= 0.289 \cdot 0.5 \\ &= 0.1445 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Cross sectional area of one gusset

$$\begin{aligned} A_g &= t_g \cdot (b - 0.25) \\ &= 0.5 \cdot (6.3125 - 0.25) \\ &= 3.0313 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Gusset allowable stress

$$\begin{aligned} S_a &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (h / r)^2 \\ &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (6.75 / 0.1445)^2 \\ &= 15,942 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Gusset axial stress due to bolt load

$$\begin{aligned} S_g &= F / (2 \cdot A_g) \\ &= 2,810 / (2 \cdot 3.0313) \\ &= 464 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The gusset plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check skirt thickness for bolt load reaction (Brownell & Young eq. 10.59)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 1.76 \cdot (F \cdot l / (M_b \cdot h_c \cdot S_g))^{2/3} \cdot (OD_s / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 1.76 \cdot (0 \cdot 3.0625 / (18.1034 \cdot 9.5 \cdot 30,000))^{2/3} \cdot (115.25 / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 0 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

The skirt thickness is satisfactory.

Note: No local skirt reaction is present because the foundation resists the initial bolt preload.

Anchor bolt load (operating, new + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= -W / N + 48 \cdot M / (N \cdot BC) \\ &= -175,200.99 / 20 + 48 \cdot 21,619.5 / (20 \cdot 121.375) \\ &= -8,332.56 \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

The anchor bolts are satisfactory (no net uplift on anchor bolt)

Foundation bearing stress (operating, new + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= \pi \cdot (D_o^2 - D_i^2) / 4 - N \cdot \pi \cdot d_b^2 / 4 \\ &= \pi \cdot (127.875^2 - 104.875^2) / 4 - 20 \cdot \pi \cdot 2^2 / 4 \\ &= 4,141.6009 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_c = \pi \cdot (D_o^4 - D_i^4) / 64$$

$$= \pi(127.875^4 - 104.875^4) / 64$$

$$= 7,187,157 \text{ in}^4$$

$$f_c = N \cdot A_b \cdot \text{Preload} / A_c + W / A_c + 6 \cdot M \cdot D_o / I_c$$

$$= 20 \cdot 1.405 \cdot 2,000 / 4,141.6009 + 175,200.99 / 4,141.6009 + 6 \cdot 21,619.5 \cdot 127.875 / 7,187,157$$

$$= 58 \text{ psi}$$

As $f_c \leq 750$ psi the base plate width is satisfactory.

Base plate required thickness (operating, new + Weight)

From Brownell & Young, Table 10.3:; $l / b = 0.5232$

$$M_x = 0.033 \cdot 58 \cdot 12.0655^2 = 279.4 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$M_y = -0.3062 \cdot 58 \cdot 6.3125^2 = -709.9 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$t_r = (6 \cdot M_{\max} / S_p)^{0.5}$$

$$= (6 \cdot 709.88 / 20,000)^{0.5}$$

$$= 0.4615 \text{ in}$$

The base plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check the compression plate for bolt load (Jawad & Farr equation 12.13)

$$t_{cr} = (3.91 \cdot F / (S_y \cdot (2 \cdot b / w + w / (2 \cdot l) - d_b \cdot (2 / w + 1 / (2 \cdot l))))))^{0.5}$$

$$= (3.91 \cdot 2,810 / (36,000 \cdot (2 \cdot 6.0625 / 6 + 6 / (2 \cdot 3.062) - 2 \cdot (2 / 6 + 1 / (2 \cdot 3.062))))))^{0.5}$$

$$= 0.3899 \text{ in}$$

The compression plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check gusset plate thickness (Bednar chapter 4.3)

Radius of gyration of gusset

$$r = 0.289 \cdot t_g$$

$$= 0.289 \cdot 0.5$$

$$= 0.1445 \text{ in}$$

Cross sectional area of one gusset

$$A_g = t_g \cdot (b - 0.25)$$

$$= 0.5 \cdot (6.3125 - 0.25)$$

$$= 3.0313 \text{ in}^2$$

Gusset allowable stress

$$S_a = 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (h / r)^2$$

$$= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (6.75 / 0.1445)^2$$

$$= 15,942 \text{ psi}$$

Gusset axial stress due to bolt load

$$S_g = F / (2 \cdot A_g)$$

$$= 2,810 / (2 \cdot 3.0313)$$

$$= 464 \text{ psi}$$

The gusset plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check skirt thickness for bolt load reaction (Brownell & Young eq. 10.59)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 1.76 * (F * I / (M_b * h_c * S_s))^{2/3} * (OD_s / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 1.76 * (0 * 3.0625 / (18.1034 * 9.5 * 30,000))^{2/3} * (115.25 / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 0 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

The skirt thickness is satisfactory.

Note: No local skirt reaction is present because the foundation resists the initial bolt preload.

Anchor bolt load (empty, corroded + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= -W / N + 48 * M / (N * BC) \\ &= -175,200.99 / 20 + 48 * 21,619.5 / (20 * 121.375) \\ &= -8,332.56 \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

The anchor bolts are satisfactory (no net uplift on anchor bolt)

Foundation bearing stress (empty, corroded + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= \pi * (D_o^2 - D_i^2) / 4 - N * \pi * d_b^2 / 4 \\ &= \pi * (127.875^2 - 104.875^2) / 4 - 20 * \pi * 2^2 / 4 \\ &= 4,141.6009 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_c &= \pi * (D_o^4 - D_i^4) / 64 \\ &= \pi * (127.875^4 - 104.875^4) / 64 \\ &= 7,187,157 \text{ in}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= N * A_b * \text{Preload} / A_c + W / A_c + 6 * M * D_o / I_c \\ &= 20 * 1.405 * 2,000 / 4,141.6009 + 175,200.99 / 4,141.6009 + 6 * 21,619.5 * 127.875 / 7,187,157 \\ &= 58 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

As $f_c \leq 750$ psi the base plate width is satisfactory.

Base plate required thickness (empty, corroded + Weight)

From Brownell & Young, Table 10.3: $l / b = 0.5232$

$$M_x = 0.033 * 58 * 12.0655^2 = 279.4 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$M_y = -0.3062 * 58 * 6.3125^2 = -709.9 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_r &= (6 * M_{\max} / S_p)^{0.5} \\ &= (6 * 709.88 / 20,000)^{0.5} \\ &= 0.4615 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

The base plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check the compression plate for bolt load (Jawad & Farr equation 12.13)

$$\begin{aligned} t_{cr} &= (3.91 * F / (S_y * (2 * b / w + w / (2 * l) - d_b * (2 / w + 1 / (2 * l))))^{0.5} \\ &= (3.91 * 2,810 / (36,000 * (2 * 6.0625 / 6 + 6 / (2 * 3.062) - 2 * (2 / 6 + 1 / (2 * 3.062))))^{0.5} \\ &= 0.3899 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

The compression plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check gusset plate thickness (Bednar chapter 4.3)

Radius of gyration of gusset

$$\begin{aligned} r &= 0.289 \cdot t_g \\ &= 0.289 \cdot 0.5 \\ &= 0.1445 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Cross sectional area of one gusset

$$\begin{aligned} A_g &= t_g \cdot (b - 0.25) \\ &= 0.5 \cdot (6.3125 - 0.25) \\ &= 3.0313 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Gusset allowable stress

$$\begin{aligned} S_a &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (h / r)^2 \\ &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (6.75 / 0.1445)^2 \\ &= 15,942 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Gusset axial stress due to bolt load

$$\begin{aligned} S_g &= F / (2 \cdot A_g) \\ &= 2,810 / (2 \cdot 3.0313) \\ &= 464 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The gusset plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check skirt thickness for bolt load reaction (Brownell & Young eq. 10.59)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 1.76 \cdot (F \cdot l / (M_b \cdot h_c \cdot S_s))^{2/3} \cdot (OD_s / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 1.76 \cdot (0 \cdot 3.0625 / (18.1034 \cdot 9.5 \cdot 30,000))^{2/3} \cdot (115.25 / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 0 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

The skirt thickness is satisfactory.

Note: No local skirt reaction is present because the foundation resists the initial bolt preload.

Anchor bolt load (empty, new + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= -W / N + 48 \cdot M / (N \cdot BC) \\ &= -175,200.99 / 20 + 48 \cdot 21,619.5 / (20 \cdot 121.375) \\ &= -8,332.56 \text{ lb}_f \end{aligned}$$

The anchor bolts are satisfactory (no net uplift on anchor bolt)

Foundation bearing stress (empty, new + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= \pi \cdot (D_o^2 - D_i^2) / 4 - N \cdot \pi \cdot d_b^2 / 4 \\ &= \pi \cdot (127.875^2 - 104.875^2) / 4 - 20 \cdot \pi \cdot 2^2 / 4 \\ &= 4,141.6009 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_c &= \pi \cdot (D_o^4 - D_i^4) / 64 \\ &= \pi \cdot (127.875^4 - 104.875^4) / 64 \\ &= 7,187,157 \text{ in}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_c &= N \cdot A_b \cdot \text{Preload} / A_c + W / A_c + 6 \cdot M \cdot D_o / I_c \\
 &= 20 \cdot 1.405 \cdot 2,000 / 4,141.6009 + 175,200.99 / 4,141.6009 + 6 \cdot 21,619.5 \cdot 127.875 / 7,187,157 \\
 &= 58 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

As $f_c \leq 750$ psi the base plate width is satisfactory.

Base plate required thickness (empty, new + Weight)

From Brownell & Young, Table 10.3:, $l / b = 0.5232$

$$M_x = 0.033 \cdot 58 \cdot 12.0655^2 = 279.4 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$M_y = -0.3062 \cdot 58 \cdot 6.3125^2 = -709.9 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= (6 \cdot M_{\max} / S_p)^{0.5} \\
 &= (6 \cdot 709.88 / 20,000)^{0.5} \\
 &= 0.4615 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

The base plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check the compression plate for bolt load (Jawad & Farr equation 12.13)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{cr} &= (3.91 \cdot F / (S_y \cdot (2 \cdot b / w + w / (2 \cdot l) - d_b \cdot (2 / w + 1 / (2 \cdot l))))))^{0.5} \\
 &= (3.91 \cdot 2,810 / (36,000 \cdot (2 \cdot 6.0625 / 6 + 6 / (2 \cdot 3.062) - 2 \cdot (2 / 6 + 1 / (2 \cdot 3.062))))))^{0.5} \\
 &= 0.3899 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

The compression plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check gusset plate thickness (Bednar chapter 4.3)

Radius of gyration of gusset

$$\begin{aligned}
 r &= 0.289 \cdot t_g \\
 &= 0.289 \cdot 0.5 \\
 &= 0.1445 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cross sectional area of one gusset

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_g &= t_g \cdot (b - 0.25) \\
 &= 0.5 \cdot (6.3125 - 0.25) \\
 &= 3.0313 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Gusset allowable stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_a &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (h / r)^2 \\
 &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (6.75 / 0.1445)^2 \\
 &= 15,942 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

Gusset axial stress due to bolt load

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_g &= F / (2 \cdot A_g) \\
 &= 2,810 / (2 \cdot 3.0313) \\
 &= 464 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

The gusset plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check skirt thickness for bolt load reaction (Brownell & Young eq. 10.59)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= 1.76 \cdot (F \cdot I / (M_b \cdot h_c \cdot S_s))^{2/3} \cdot (OD_s / 2)^{1/3} \\
 &= 1.76 \cdot (0 \cdot 3.0625 / (18.1034 \cdot 9.5 \cdot 30,000))^{2/3} \cdot (115.25 / 2)^{1/3} \\
 &= 0 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

The skirt thickness is satisfactory.

Note: No local skirt reaction is present because the foundation resists the initial bolt preload.

Anchor bolt load (test, new + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= -W / N + 48 \cdot M / (N \cdot BC) \\
 &= -442,789.23 / 20 + 48 \cdot 21,619.5 / (20 \cdot 121.375) \\
 &= -21,711.97 \text{ lb}_f
 \end{aligned}$$

The anchor bolts are satisfactory (no net uplift on anchor bolt)

Foundation bearing stress (test, new + Weight)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_c &= \pi \cdot (D_o^2 - D_i^2) / 4 - N \cdot \pi \cdot d_b^2 / 4 \\
 &= \pi \cdot (127.875^2 - 104.875^2) / 4 - 20 \cdot \pi \cdot 2^2 / 4 \\
 &= 4,141.6009 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_c &= \pi \cdot (D_o^4 - D_i^4) / 64 \\
 &= \pi \cdot (127.875^4 - 104.875^4) / 64 \\
 &= 7,187,157 \text{ in}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_c &= N \cdot A_b \cdot \text{Preload} / A_c + W / A_c + 6 \cdot M \cdot D_o / I_c \\
 &= 20 \cdot 1.405 \cdot 2,000 / 4,141.6009 + 442,789.23 / 4,141.6009 + 6 \cdot 21,619.5 \cdot 127.875 / 7,187,157 \\
 &= 123 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

As $f_c \leq 750$ psi the base plate width is satisfactory.

Base plate required thickness (test, new + Weight)

From Brownell & Young, Table 10.3: $l / b = 0.5232$

$$M_x = 0.033 \cdot 123 \cdot 12.0655^2 = 589.7 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$M_y = -0.3062 \cdot 123 \cdot 6.3125^2 = -1,498.2 \text{ lb}_f$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= (6 \cdot M_{\max} / S_p)^{0.5} \\
 &= (6 \cdot 1,498.21 / 20,000)^{0.5} \\
 &= 0.6704 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

The base plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check the compression plate for bolt load (Jawad & Farr equation 12.13)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{cr} &= (3.91 \cdot F / (S_y \cdot (2 \cdot b / w + w / (2 \cdot l) - d_b \cdot (2 / w + 1 / (2 \cdot l))))))^{0.5} \\
 &= (3.91 \cdot 2,810 / (36,000 \cdot (2 \cdot 6.0625 / 6 + 6 / (2 \cdot 3.062) - 2 \cdot (2 / 6 + 1 / (2 \cdot 3.062))))))^{0.5} \\
 &= 0.3899 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

The compression plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check gusset plate thickness (Bednar chapter 4.3)

Radius of gyration of gusset

$$\begin{aligned} r &= 0.289 \cdot t_g \\ &= 0.289 \cdot 0.5 \\ &= 0.1445 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Cross sectional area of one gusset

$$\begin{aligned} A_g &= t_g \cdot (b - 0.25) \\ &= 0.5 \cdot (6.3125 - 0.25) \\ &= 3.0313 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Gusset allowable stress

$$\begin{aligned} S_a &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (h / r)^2 \\ &= 17000 - 0.485 \cdot (6.75 / 0.1445)^2 \\ &= 15,942 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Gusset axial stress due to bolt load

$$\begin{aligned} S_g &= F / (2 \cdot A_g) \\ &= 2,810 / (2 \cdot 3.0313) \\ &= 464 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The gusset plate thickness is satisfactory.

Check skirt thickness for bolt load reaction (Brownell & Young eq. 10.59)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 1.76 \cdot (F \cdot l / (M_b \cdot h_c \cdot S_s))^{2/3} \cdot (OD_s / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 1.76 \cdot (0 \cdot 3.0625 / (18.1034 \cdot 9.5 \cdot 30,000))^{2/3} \cdot (115.25 / 2)^{1/3} \\ &= 0 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

The skirt thickness is satisfactory.

Note: No local skirt reaction is present because the foundation resists the initial bolt preload.

Support Skirt

Material: SA-516 70 (II-D p. 18, In. 19)
 Design temperature, operating: 401 °F
 Inner diameter at top, new: 114 in
 Inner diameter at bottom, new: 114 in
 Overall length (includes base ring thickness): 89.71 in
 Corrosion allowance inside: 0 in
 Corrosion allowance outside: 0 in
 Weld joint efficiency top: 0.55
 Weld joint efficiency bottom: 0.8
 Nominal thickness, new: 0.625 in
 Skirt is attached to: Bottom Ellipsoidal Head #2
 Skirt attachment offset: 8.2864 in down from the top seam

Skirt design thickness, largest of the following + corrosion = [0.093](#) in

The governing condition is due to weight, compressive stress at the base, test & new.

The skirt thickness of 0.625 in is adequate.

Loading	Vessel Condition (Stress)	Governing Skirt Location	Temperature (°F)	Allowable Stress (psi)	Calculated Stress/E (psi)	Required thickness (in)
Weight	operating, corroded (+)	bottom	401	11,926.62	-727.89	0.0381
Weight	operating, corroded (-)	bottom	401	11,926.62	808.34	0.0424
Weight	empty, corroded (+)	bottom	71.6	13,419.88	-727.89	0.0339
Weight	empty, corroded (-)	bottom	71.6	13,419.88	808.34	0.0376
Weight	test, new (+)	bottom	71.6	13,419.88	-1,916.82	0.0893
Weight	test, new (-)	bottom	71.6	13,419.88	1,997.27	0.093

Loading due to weight, operating & corroded

Windward side (tensile)

Required thickness, tensile stress at base:

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= -W / (\pi D_t S_t E) + 48 M / (\pi D_t^2 S_t E) \\
 &= -172,875.99 / (\pi 114.625 \cdot 11,927 \cdot 1) + 48 \cdot 21,619.5 / (\pi 114.625^2 \cdot 11,927 \cdot 1) \\
 &= \textcolor{blue}{0.0381} \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness, tensile stress at the top:

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= -W_t / (\pi D_t S_t E) + 48 M_t / (\pi D_t^2 S_t E) \\
 &= -165,516.58 / (\pi 114.625 \cdot 11,927 \cdot 1) + 48 \cdot 21,619.5 / (\pi 114.625^2 \cdot 11,927 \cdot 1) \\
 &= \textcolor{blue}{0.0364} \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Leeward side (compressive)

Required thickness, compressive stress at base:

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= W / (\pi * D * S_c * E_c) + 48 * M / (\pi * D^2 * S_c * E_c) \\
&= 172,875.99 / (\pi * 114.625 * 11,927 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 11,927 * 1) \\
&= \underline{0.0424} \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness, compressive stress at the top:

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= W_t / (\pi * D_t * S_c * E_c) + 48 * M_t / (\pi * D_t^2 * S_c * E_c) \\
&= 165,516.58 / (\pi * 114.625 * 11,927 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 11,927 * 1) \\
&= \underline{0.0406} \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Loading due to weight, empty & corroded**Windward side (tensile)****Required thickness, tensile stress at base:**

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= -W / (\pi * D * S_t * E) + 48 * M / (\pi * D^2 * S_t * E) \\
&= -172,875.99 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
&= \underline{0.0339} \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness, tensile stress at the top:

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= -W_t / (\pi * D_t * S_t * E) + 48 * M_t / (\pi * D_t^2 * S_t * E) \\
&= -165,516.58 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
&= \underline{0.0324} \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Leeward side (compressive)**Required thickness, compressive stress at base:**

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= W / (\pi * D * S_c * E_c) + 48 * M / (\pi * D^2 * S_c * E_c) \\
&= 172,875.99 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
&= \underline{0.0376} \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Required thickness, compressive stress at the top:

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= W_t / (\pi * D_t * S_c * E_c) + 48 * M_t / (\pi * D_t^2 * S_c * E_c) \\
&= 165,516.58 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
&= \underline{0.0361} \text{ in}
\end{aligned}$$

Loading due to weight, test & new**Windward side (tensile)**

Required thickness, tensile stress at base:

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= -W / (\pi * D * S_t * E) + 48 * M / (\pi * D^2 * S_t * E) \\
 &= -440,464.23 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
 &= \underline{0.0893} \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness, tensile stress at the top:

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= -W_t / (\pi * D_t * S_t * E) + 48 * M_t / (\pi * D_t^2 * S_t * E) \\
 &= -433,104.82 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
 &= \underline{0.0877} \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

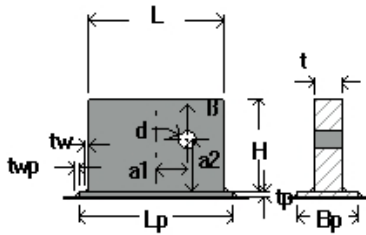
Leeward side (compressive)**Required thickness, compressive stress at base:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= W / (\pi * D * S_c * E_c) + 48 * M / (\pi * D^2 * S_c * E_c) \\
 &= 440,464.23 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
 &= \underline{0.093} \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Required thickness, compressive stress at the top:

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &= W_t / (\pi * D_t * S_c * E_c) + 48 * M_t / (\pi * D_t^2 * S_c * E_c) \\
 &= 433,104.82 / (\pi * 114.625 * 13,420 * 1) + 48 * 21,619.5 / (\pi * 114.625^2 * 13,420 * 1) \\
 &= \underline{0.0915} \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Tailing Lug



Geometry Inputs

Attached To	Support Skirt
Material	A36
Orientation	Longitudinal
Distance of Lift Point From Datum	-90.9964"
Angular Position	216.00 °
Length of Lug, L	26"
Height of Lug, H	18"
Thickness of Lug, t	2.6405"
Hole Diameter, d	3.375"
Pin Diameter, Dp	3.25"
Load Eccentricity, a ₁	-6"
Distance from Load to Shell or Pad, a ₂	10"
Weld Size, t _w	1"
Width of Pad, B _p	6"
Length of Pad, L _p	30"
Pad Thickness, t _p	1"
Pad Weld Size, t _{wp}	0.875"
Load Angle Normal to Vessel, β	0.0000 °
Load Angle from Vertical, φ	-90.0000 °
Base ring strut area	0.0000 in ²

Intermediate Values

Load Factor	2.0000
Vessel Weight (new, incl. Load Factor), W	350402 lb
Lug Weight (new), W_{lug}	410 lb
Distance from Center of Gravity to Top Lug, l_1	370.337"
Distance from Center of Gravity to Tail Lug, l_2	424.6619"
Distance from Vessel Center Line to Tail Lug, l_3	68.625"
Allowable Stress, Tensile, σ_t	20000 psi
Allowable Stress, Shear, σ_s	14000 psi
Allowable Stress, Bearing, σ_p	20000 psi
Allowable Stress, Bending, σ_b	22000 psi
Allowable Stress, Weld Shear, $\tau_{allowable}$	14000 psi
Allowable Stress set to 1/3 Sy per ASME B30.20	No

Summary Values

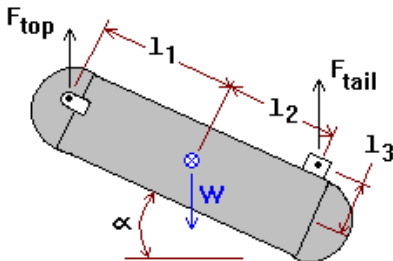
Required Lift Pin Diameter, d_{reqd}	2.7244"
Required Lug Thickness, t_{reqd}	2.5112"
Lug Stress Ratio, σ_{ratio}	0.34
Weld Shear Stress Ratio, τ_{ratio}	0.8
Lug Design	Acceptable
Local Stresses	Unacceptable
Base ring loading	Acceptable

Lift Forces

Lift force on lugs during rotational lift ($0^\circ \leq \alpha \leq 90^\circ$):

$$2F_{top} = W(l_2 \cos(\alpha) + l_3 \sin(\alpha)) / (l_1 \cos(\alpha) + l_2 \cos(\alpha) + l_3 \sin(\alpha))$$

$$F_{tail} = W - (2F)$$



α [°]	F_{top} [lbf]	F_{tail} [lbf]
0	93,587	163,229
15	95,431	159,539
30	97,461	155,480
45	100,072	150,258
60	104,201	141,999
75	113,473	123,455
90	175,201	0
36 ¹	98,403	153,596
38 ²	98,743	152,915
38 ³	98,743	152,915
¹ Lift angle at maximum lug stress.		
² Lift angle at maximum weld stress.		
³ Lift angle at maximum pad weld stress.		

Lug Pin Diameter - Shear stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_{reqd} &= (2 \cdot F_r / (\pi \cdot \sigma_s))^{0.5} \\
 &= (2 \cdot 163,229 / (\pi \cdot 14,000))^{0.5} = \underline{2.7244"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d_{reqd} / D_p = 2.7244 / 3.25 = 0.84 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma &= F_r / A \\
 &= F_r / (2 \cdot (0.25 \cdot \pi \cdot D_p^2)) \\
 &= 163,229 / (2 \cdot (0.25 \cdot \pi \cdot 3.25^2)) = 9,838 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma / \sigma_s = 9,838 / 14,000 = 0.7 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Lug Thickness - Tensile stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{reqd} &= F_r / ((L - d) \cdot \sigma_t) \\
 &= 163,229 / ((26 - 3.375) \cdot 20,000) = 0.3607"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{reqd} / t = 0.3607 / 2.6405 = 0.14 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma &= F_r / A \\
 &= F_r / ((L - d) \cdot t) \\
 &= 163,229 / ((26 - 3.375) \cdot 2.6405) = 2,732 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma / \sigma_t = 2,732 / 20,000 = 0.14 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Lug Thickness - Bearing stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{\text{reqd}} &= F_v / (D_p \cdot \sigma_p) \\
 &= 163,229 / (3.25 \cdot 20,000) = \underline{2.5112"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{\text{reqd}} / t = 2.5112 / 2.6405 = 0.95 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma &= F_v / A_{\text{bearing}} \\
 &= F_v / (D_p \cdot t) \\
 &= 163,229 / (3.25 \cdot (2.6405)) = 19,021 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma / \sigma_p = 19,021 / 20,000 = 0.95 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Lug Thickness - Shear stress

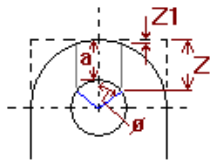
$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{\text{reqd}} &= [F_v / \sigma_s] / (2 \cdot L_{\text{shear}}) \\
 &= (163,229 / 14,000) / (2 \cdot 6.9587) = \underline{0.8377"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{\text{reqd}} / t = 0.8377 / 2.6405 = 0.32 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau &= F_v / A_{\text{shear}} \\
 &= F_v / (2 \cdot t \cdot L_{\text{shear}}) \\
 &= 163,229 / (2 \cdot 2.6405 \cdot 6.9587) = 4,442 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau / \sigma_s = 4,442 / 14,000 = 0.32 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Shear stress length (per Pressure Vessel and Stacks, A. Keith Escoe)



$$\begin{aligned}
 \phi &= 55 \cdot D_p / d \\
 &= 55 \cdot 3.25 / 3.375 \\
 &= 52.963^\circ \\
 L_{\text{shear}} &= (H - a_2 - 0.5 \cdot d) + 0.5 \cdot D_p \cdot (1 - \cos(\phi)) \\
 &= (18 - 10 - 0.5 \cdot 3.375) + 0.5 \cdot 3.25 \cdot (1 - \cos(52.963)) \\
 &= 6.9587"
 \end{aligned}$$

Lug Plate Stress

Lug stress tensile + bending during lift:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_{\text{ratio}} &= [F_{\text{ten}} / (A_{\text{ten}} \cdot \sigma_t)] + [M_{\text{bend}} / (Z_{\text{bend}} \cdot \sigma_b)] \leq 1 \\
 &= [(F_{\text{tail}}(\alpha) \cdot \cos(\alpha)) / (t \cdot L \cdot \sigma_t)] + [(6 \cdot \text{abs}(F_{\text{tail}}(\alpha) \cdot \sin(\alpha) \cdot \text{Hght} - F_{\text{tail}}(\alpha) \cdot \cos(\alpha) \cdot a_1)) / (t \cdot L^2 \cdot \sigma_b)] \leq 1 \\
 &= (153,596 \cdot \cos(36.0) / (2.6405 \cdot 26 \cdot 20,000)) + (6 \cdot \text{abs}(153,596 \cdot \sin(36.0) \cdot 10 - 153,596 \cdot \cos(36.0) \cdot 6) / (2.6405 \cdot 26^2 \cdot 22,000)) \\
 &= \underline{0.34} \quad \text{Acceptable}
 \end{aligned}$$

Weld Stress

Weld stress, tensile, bending and shear during lift:

Direct shear:

Maximum shear stress occurs at lift angle 38.00°; lift force = 152,915 lbf

$$\begin{aligned}A_{\text{weld}} &= 2*(0.707)*t_w*(L + t) \\&= 2*(0.707)*1*(26 + 2.6405) = 40.4976 \text{ in}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_t &= F_{\text{tail}}*\cos(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\&= 152,915*\cos(38.0) / 40.4976 = 2,975 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_s &= F_{\text{tail}}*\sin(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\&= 152,915*\sin(38.0) / 40.4976 = 2,325 \text{ psi}\end{aligned}$$

Torsional shear:

Weld areas

$$\begin{aligned}A_i &= 0.707*t_w*L_i \\A_1 &= 0.707*1*5 = 3.535 \text{ in}^2 \\A_4 &= 0.707*1*18 = 12.726 \text{ in}^2 \\A_7 &= 0.707*1*5 = 3.535 \text{ in}^2 \\A_{\text{weld torsion}} &= \Sigma A_i = 19.796 \text{ in}^2\end{aligned}$$

Weld centroid locations

$$\begin{aligned}x_1 &= 0" \\y_1 &= 2.5" \\x_4 &= 0" \\y_4 &= 0" \\x_7 &= 0" \\y_7 &= 0" \\X_{\text{bar}} &= \Sigma (A_i*x_i) / \Sigma A_i \\Y_{\text{bar}} &= \Sigma (A_i*y_i) / \Sigma A_i \\X_{\text{bar}} &= (3.535*0 + 12.726*0 + 3.535*0) / 19.796 = 0" \\Y_{\text{bar}} &= (3.535*2.5 + 12.726*0 + 3.535*0) / 19.796 = 0.4464"\end{aligned}$$

Radius to centroid locations

$$\begin{aligned}r_i &= \text{sqr}((X_{\text{bar}} - x_i)^2 + (Y_{\text{bar}} - y_i)^2) \\r_1 &= \text{sqr}((0 - 0)^2 + (0.4464 - 2.5)^2) = 2.0536" \\r_4 &= \text{sqr}((0 - 0)^2 + (0.4464 - 0)^2) = 0.4464" \\r_7 &= \text{sqr}((0 - 0)^2 + (0.4464 - 0)^2) = 0.4464"\end{aligned}$$

Radial distance from centroid to weld:

$$= 13"$$

$$\theta_r = 0.00^\circ$$

Polar Moment of Area

$$J_i = 0.707 * t_w * (L_i^3) / 12$$

$$J_1 = 0.707 * 1 * (5^3) / 12 = 7.3646 \text{ in}^4$$

$$J_4 = 0.707 * 1 * (18^3) / 12 = 343.602 \text{ in}^4$$

$$J_7 = 0.707 * 1 * (5^3) / 12 = 7.3646 \text{ in}^4$$

$$J = 2 * \Sigma (J_i + A_i * r_i^2) \quad \text{Parallel axis theorem (weld on both sides of lug)}$$

$$J = 2 * [7.3646 + 3.535 * (2.0536)^2 + (343.6020 + 12.726 * (0.4464)^2) + (7.3646 + 3.535 * (0.4464)^2)] = 752.96 \text{ in}^4$$

Secondary shear

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_2 &= M * r / J \\ &= [F(\alpha) * \cos(\alpha) * (X - X_{\text{bar}}) - F(\alpha) * \sin(\alpha) * (Y - Y_{\text{bar}})] * r / J \\ &= (152,915 * \cos(38.0) * (7 - 0) - 152,915 * \sin(38.0) * (10 - 0.4464)) * 13 / 752.9592 \\ &= 8,008 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_{\text{ratio}} &= \text{sqr}((\tau_t + \tau_2 * \cos(\theta_r))^2 + (\tau_s + \tau_2 * \sin(\theta_r))^2) / \tau_{\text{allowable}} \leq 1 \\ &= \text{sqr}((2,975 + 8,008 * \cos(0.00))^2 + (2,325 + 8,008 * \sin(0.00))^2) / 14,000 \\ &= \underline{0.80} \quad \text{Acceptable} \end{aligned}$$

Pad Weld Stress, tensile, bending and shear during lift:

Direct shear:

Maximum shear stress occurs at lift angle 38.00°; lift force = 152,915 lbf

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\text{weld}} &= 2 * (0.707) * t_{\text{wp}} * (L_p + B_p) \\ &= 2 * (0.707) * 0.875 * (30 + 6) = 44.541 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_t &= F_{\text{tail}} * \cos(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\ &= 152,915 * \cos(38.0) / 44.541 = 2,705 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_s &= F_{\text{tail}} * \sin(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\ &= 152,915 * \sin(38.0) / 44.541 = 2,114 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_b &= M * c / I \\ &= 3 * (F_{\text{tail}} * \sin(\alpha) * \text{Hght} - F_{\text{tail}} * \cos(\alpha) * \Delta a) / (0.707 * h_p * L_p * (3 * W_p + L_p)) \\ &= 3 * \text{abs}(152,915 * \sin(38.0) * 11 - 152,915 * \cos(38.0) * (-8)) / (890.8200) \\ &= 5,922 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_{\text{ratio}} &= \text{sqr}((\tau_t + \tau_b)^2 + \tau_s^2) / \tau_{\text{allowable}} \leq 1 \\ &= \text{sqr}((2,705 + 5,922)^2 + (2,114)^2) / 14,000 \\ &= 0.63 \quad \text{Acceptable} \end{aligned}$$

WRC 107 Analysis

Geometry

Height(radial):	18"	Pad Thickness:	1"
Width (circumferential):	2.6405"	Pad Width:	6"
Length	26"	Pad Length:	30"
Fillet Weld Size:	1"	Pad Weld Size:	0.875"
Located on:	Support Skirt (0" from bottom end)		
Location Angle:	216.00°		

Applied Loads

Maximum stress ratio occurs at lift angle = 0.00° with lift force = 163,229 lbf

Radial load:	$P_r = -163,228.93$	lb_f
Circumferential moment:	$M_c = 0$	lb_f-in
Circumferential shear:	$V_c = 0$	lb_f
Longitudinal moment:	$M_L = -979,373.56$	lb_f-in
Longitudinal shear:	$V_L = 0$	lb_f
Torsion moment:	$M_t = 0$	lb_f-in
Internal pressure:	$P = 0$	psi
Mean shell radius:	$R_m = 57.3125$	in
Shell yield stress:	$S_y = 38,000$	psi
Design factor:	3	

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the lug edge (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.3125 / 1.625 = 35.2692$$

$$C_1 = 2.3202, C_2 = 9.281 \text{ in}$$

Note: Actual lug $C_1 / C_2 < 1 / 4$, $C_1 / C_2 = 1 / 4$ used as this is the minimum ratio covered by WRC 107.

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / t = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t) = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 84,535 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 \cdot S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

WRC 107: The combined stress ($P_L + P_b + Q$) is excessive

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = 15,147 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 \cdot S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the lug edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value	β	A_u	A_l	B_u	B_l	C_u	C_l	D_u	D_l
3C*	5.0548	0.1198	0	0	0	0	8,859	8,859	8,859	8,859
4C*	6.232	0.0972	10,922	10,922	10,922	10,922	0	0	0	0
1C	0.1658	0.0713	0	0	0	0	61,493	-61,493	61,493	-61,493
2C-1	0.1281	0.0713	47,511	-47,511	47,511	-47,511	0	0	0	0
3A*	0.6545	0.0643	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1A	0.1015	0.0816	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3B*	3.6734	0.102	4,225	4,225	-4,225	-4,225	0	0	0	0
1B-1	0.0504	0.0895	21,877	-21,877	-21,877	21,877	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total circumferential stress			84,535	-54,241	32,331	-18,937	70,352	-52,634	70,352	-52,634
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			15,147	15,147	6,697	6,697	8,859	8,859	8,859	8,859
3C*	5.5799	0.0972	9,780	9,780	9,780	9,780	0	0	0	0
4C*	5.9609	0.1198	0	0	0	0	10,447	10,447	10,447	10,447
1C-1	0.1364	0.1012	50,589	-50,589	50,589	-50,589	0	0	0	0
2C	0.096	0.1012	0	0	0	0	35,605	-35,605	35,605	-35,605
4A*	0.8597	0.0643	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2A	0.0534	0.1101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4B*	1.0287	0.102	2,145	2,145	-2,145	-2,145	0	0	0	0
2B-1	0.0671	0.1235	21,088	-21,088	-21,088	21,088	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total longitudinal stress			83,602	-59,752	37,136	-21,866	46,052	-25,158	46,052	-25,158
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			11,925	11,925	7,635	7,635	10,447	10,447	10,447	10,447
Shear from M_t			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Circ shear from V_c			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V_L			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q)			84,535	-59,752	37,136	-21,866	70,352	-52,634	70,352	-52,634

Note: * denotes primary stress.

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the pad edge (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.3125 / 0.625 = 91.7$$

$$C_1 = 3.875, C_2 = 15.5 \text{ in}$$

Note: Actual lug $C_1 / C_2 < 1 / 4$, $C_1 / C_2 = 1 / 4$ used as this is the minimum ratio covered by WRC 107.

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / t = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t) = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 230,802 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 \cdot S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

WRC 107: The combined stress ($P_L + P_b + Q$) is excessive (at pad edge)

Maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) = 65,585 psi

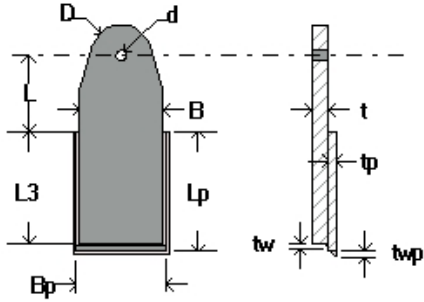
Allowable local primary membrane stress (P_L) = $\pm 1.5S = \pm 30,000$ psi

WRC 107: The local primary membrane stress (P_L) is excessive (at pad edge)

Stresses at the pad edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value	β	A_u	A_l	B_u	B_l	C_u	C_l	D_u	D_l
3C*	5.0301	0.2001	0	0	0	0	22,922	22,922	22,922	22,922
4C*	11.7451	0.1623	53,521	53,521	53,521	53,521	0	0	0	0
1C	0.08	0.119	0	0	0	0	200,576	-200,576	200,576	-200,576
2C-1	0.0475	0.119	119,092	-119,092	119,092	-119,092	0	0	0	0
3A*	3.5666	0.1073	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1A	0.0773	0.1259	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3B*	8.1818	0.1704	12,064	12,064	-12,064	-12,064	0	0	0	0
1B-1	0.0245	0.1394	46,125	-46,125	-46,125	46,125	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total circumferential stress			230,802	-99,632	114,424	-31,510	223,498	-177,654	223,498	-177,654
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			65,585	65,585	41,457	41,457	22,922	22,922	22,922	22,922
3C*	6.8016	0.1623	30,994	30,994	30,994	30,994	0	0	0	0
4C*	10.3322	0.2001	0	0	0	0	47,083	47,083	47,083	47,083
1C-1	0.0547	0.169	137,144	-137,144	137,144	-137,144	0	0	0	0
2C	0.0364	0.169	0	0	0	0	91,262	-91,262	91,262	-91,262
4A*	6.0785	0.1073	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2A	0.0324	0.1587	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4B*	3.5218	0.1704	10,321	10,321	-10,321	-10,321	0	0	0	0
2B-1	0.0217	0.1928	29,542	-29,542	-29,542	29,542	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total longitudinal stress			208,001	-125,371	128,275	-86,929	138,345	-44,179	138,345	-44,179
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			41,315	41,315	20,673	20,673	47,083	47,083	47,083	47,083
Shear from M_t			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Circ shear from V_c			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V_L			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Shear stress			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q)			230,802	-125,371	128,275	-86,929	223,498	-177,654	223,498	-177,654

Note: * denotes primary stress.

Top Lifting Lug



Geometry Inputs

Attached To	Cylinder #1
Material	SA-516-70
Distance of Lift Point From Datum	704.0025"
Angular Position	126.00° and 306.00°
Length of Lug, L	24"
Width of Lug, B	28"
Thickness of Lug, t	2.8301"
Hole Diameter, d	3.375"
Pin Diameter, D_p	3.25"
Lug Diameter at Pin, D	20"
Weld Size, t_w	1"
Width of Pad, B_p	30"
Length of Pad, L_p	40"
Pad Thickness, t_p	1.25"
Pad Weld Size, t_{wp}	1"
Weld Length, L_3	38"
Load Angle from Vertical, ϕ	0.0000 °
Has Brace Plate	No

Intermediate Values

Load Factor	2.0000
Vessel Weight (new, incl. Load Factor), W	350402 lb
Lug Weight (new), W_{lug}	3851 lb (Qty=2)
Distance from Center of Gravity to Top Lug, l_1	370.337"
Distance from Center of Gravity to Tail Lug, l_2	424.6619"
Distance from Vessel Center Line to Tail Lug, l_3	68.625"
Allowable Stress, Tensile, σ_t	20000 psi
Allowable Stress, Shear, σ_s	14000 psi
Allowable Stress, Bearing, σ_p	20000 psi
Allowable Stress, Bending, σ_b	20000 psi
Allowable Stress, Weld Shear, $\tau_{allowable}$	14000 psi
Allowable Stress set to 1/3 Sy per ASME B30.20	No

Summary Values

Required Lift Pin Diameter, d_{reqd}	2.8226"
Required Lug Thickness, t_{reqd}	2.6954"
Lug Stress Ratio, σ_{ratio}	0.31
Weld Shear Stress Ratio, τ_{ratio}	0.47
Lug Design	Acceptable
Local Stresses	Acceptable
Maximum Out of Plane Lift Angle - Weak Axis Bending	10.08°

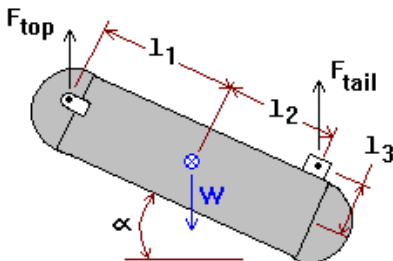
INSPECT recommends a spreader beam be used to prevent weak axis bending of the top lugs. No consideration is given for any bracing plate from the lug to the vessel.

Lift Forces

Lift force on lugs during rotational lift ($0^\circ \leq \alpha \leq 90^\circ$):

$$2 \cdot F_{top} = W \cdot (l_2 \cdot \cos(\alpha) + l_3 \cdot \sin(\alpha)) / (l_1 \cdot \cos(\alpha) + l_2 \cdot \cos(\alpha) + l_3 \cdot \sin(\alpha))$$

$$F_{tail} = W - (2 \cdot F)$$



α [°]	F_{top} [lbf]	F_{tail} [lbf]
0	93,587	163,229
15	95,431	159,539
30	97,461	155,480
45	100,072	150,258
60	104,201	141,999
75	113,473	123,455
90	175,201	0
15 ¹	95,431	159,539
9 ²	94,687	161,028
9 ³	94,687	161,028
¹ Lift angle at maximum lug stress.		
² Lift angle at maximum weld stress.		
³ Lift angle at maximum pad weld stress.		
Shell angle at lift lug	0.00°	

Lug Pin Diameter - Shear stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_{reqd} &= (2 \cdot F_v / (\pi \cdot \sigma_s))^{0.5} \\
 &= (2 \cdot 175,201 / (\pi \cdot 14,000))^{0.5} = \underline{2.8226"}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d_{reqd} / D_p = 2.8226 / 3.25 = 0.87 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma &= F_v / A \\
 &= F_v / (2 \cdot (0.25 \cdot \pi \cdot D_p^2)) \\
 &= 175,201 / (2 \cdot (0.25 \cdot \pi \cdot 3.25^2)) = 10,560 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma / \sigma_s = 10,560 / 14,000 = 0.75 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Lug Thickness - Tensile stress

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{reqd} &= F_v / ((D - d) \cdot \sigma_t) \\
 &= 175,201 / ((20 - 3.375) \cdot 20,000) = 0.5269"
 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{reqd} / t = 0.5269 / 2.8301 = 0.19 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma &= F_v / A \\
 &= F_v / ((D - d) \cdot t) \\
 &= 175,201 / ((20 - 3.375) \cdot 2.8301) = 3,724 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma / \sigma_t = 3,724 / 20,000 = 0.19 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Lug Thickness - Bearing stress

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{reqd}} &= F_v / (D_p \cdot \sigma_p) \\ &= 175,201 / (3.25 \cdot 20,000) = \underline{2.6954"} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{\text{reqd}} / t = 2.6954 / 2.8301 = 0.95 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma &= F_v / A_{\text{bearing}} \\ &= F_v / (D_p \cdot t) \\ &= 175,201 / (3.25 \cdot (2.8301)) = 19,048 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma / \sigma_p = 19,048 / 20,000 = 0.95 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Lug Thickness - Shear stress

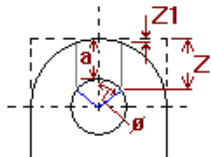
$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{reqd}} &= [F_v / \sigma_s] / (2 \cdot L_{\text{shear}}) \\ &= (175,201 / 14,000) / (2 \cdot 8.8742) = \underline{0.7051"} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{\text{reqd}} / t = 0.7051 / 2.8301 = 0.25 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau &= F_v / A_{\text{shear}} \\ &= F_v / (2 \cdot t \cdot L_{\text{shear}}) \\ &= 175,201 / (2 \cdot 2.8301 \cdot 8.8742) = 3,488 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau / \sigma_s = 3,488 / 14,000 = 0.25 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

Shear stress length (per Pressure Vessel and Stacks, A. Keith Escoe)



$$\begin{aligned} \phi &= 55 \cdot D_p / d \\ &= 55 \cdot 3.25 / 3.375 \\ &= 52.963^\circ \\ Z &= 0.5 \cdot (D - d) + 0.5 \cdot D_p \cdot (1 - \cos(\phi)) \\ &= 0.5 \cdot (20 - 3.375) + 0.5 \cdot 3.25 \cdot (1 - \cos(52.963)) \\ &= 8.9587" \\ Z1 &= 0.5 \cdot D - \sqrt{0.25 \cdot D \cdot D - (0.5 \cdot D_p \cdot \sin(\phi))^2} \\ &= 0.5 \cdot 20 - \sqrt{0.25 \cdot 20 \cdot 20 - (0.5 \cdot 3.25 \cdot \sin(52.963))^2} \\ &= 0.0845" \\ L_{\text{shear}} &= Z - Z1 \\ &= 8.8742" \end{aligned}$$

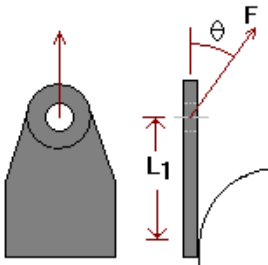
Lug Plate Stress

Lug stress, tensile + bending, during rotational lift:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_{\text{ratio}} &= [F_{\text{ten}} / (A_{\text{ten}} \cdot \sigma_t)] + [M_{\text{bend}} / (Z_{\text{bend}} \cdot \sigma_b)] \leq 1 \\
 &= [(F_{\text{top}}(\alpha) \cdot \sin(\alpha)) / (t \cdot B \cdot \sigma_t)] + [(6 \cdot F_{\text{top}}(\alpha) \cdot L \cdot \cos(\alpha)) / (t \cdot B^2 \cdot \sigma_b)] \leq 1 \\
 &= 95,431 \cdot \sin(15.0) / (2.8301 \cdot 28 \cdot 20,000) + 6 \cdot (95,431) \cdot 24 \cdot \cos(15.0) / (2.8301 \cdot 28^2 \cdot 20,000) \\
 &= \underline{0.31} \quad \text{Acceptable}
 \end{aligned}$$

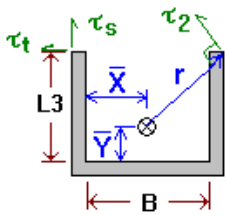
Weak Axis Bending Stress

Maximum lift cable angle from vertical $\theta = 10.08^\circ$



$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_b &= M / Z &= (F \cdot \sin(\theta) \cdot L_1) / Z \\
 F \cdot \cos(\theta) &= 0.5 \cdot W &\Rightarrow F = 0.5 \cdot W / \cos(\theta) \\
 \theta &= \arctan((2 \cdot \sigma_b \cdot Z) / (W \cdot L_1)) \\
 \theta &= \arctan((2 \cdot 20,000 \cdot (28 \cdot 2.8301^2 / 6)) / (350,402 \cdot 24)) = 10.08^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

Weld Stress



Weld stress, direct and torsional shear, during rotational lift:

Direct shear:

Maximum weld shear stress occurs at lift angle 9.00° ; lift force = 94,687 lbf

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{weld}} &= 0.707 \cdot t_w \cdot (2 \cdot L_3 + B) \\
 &= 0.707 \cdot 1 \cdot (2 \cdot 38 + 28) = 73.528 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau_t &= F_r \cdot \cos(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\
 &= 94,687 \cdot \cos(9.0) / 73.528 = 1,272 \text{ psi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau_s = F_r \cdot \sin(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}}$$

$$= 94,687 * \sin(9.0) / 73.528 = 201 \text{ psi}$$

Torsional shear:

Weld centroid:

$$\begin{aligned} Y_{\text{bar}} &= L_3^2 / (2 * L_3 + B) \\ &= 38^2 / (2 * 38 + 28) = 13.8846" \end{aligned}$$

Second polar moment of area:

$$\begin{aligned} J &= 0.707 * t_w * ((8 * L_3^3 + 6 * L_3 * B^2 + B^3) / 12 - L_3^4 / (2 * L_3 + B)) \\ &= 0.707 * 1 * ((8 * 38^3 + 6 * 38 * 28^2 + 28^3) / 12 - 38^4 / (2 * 38 + 28)) = 23512.9 \text{ in}^4 \end{aligned}$$

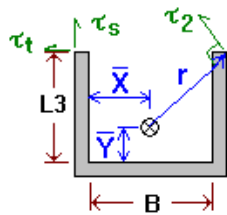
Radial distance from centroid to weld:

$$\begin{aligned} r &= \text{sqr}((X_{\text{bar}})^2 + (L_3 - Y_{\text{bar}})^2) \\ &= \text{sqr}((0.5 * 28)^2 + (38 - 13.8846)^2) = 27.8846" \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta_r &= \arctan((L_3 - Y_{\text{bar}}) / (X_{\text{bar}})) \\ &= \arctan(24.1154 / 14) = 59.86^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_2 &= M * r / J \\ &= [F(\alpha) * \cos(\alpha) * (L + L_3 - Y_{\text{bar}})] * r / J \\ &= (94,687 * \cos(9.0) * 48.1154) * 27.8846 / 23512.8984 \\ &= 5,336 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_{\text{ratio}} &= \text{sqr}((\tau_t + \tau_2 * \sin(\theta_r))^2 + (\tau_s + \tau_2 * \cos(\theta_r))^2) / \tau_{\text{allowable}} \leq 1 \\ &= \text{sqr}((1,272 + 5,336 * \sin(59.86))^2 + (201 + 5,336 * \cos(59.86))^2) / 14,000 \\ &= \underline{0.47} \quad \text{Acceptable} \end{aligned}$$



Pad Weld Stress

Direct shear:

Maximum weld shear stress occurs at lift angle 9.00°; lift force = 94,687 lbf

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\text{weld}} &= 0.707 * t_{\text{wp}} * (2 * L_p + B_p) \\ &= 0.707 * 1 * (2 * 40 + 30) = 77.77 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_t &= F_r * \cos(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\ &= 94,687 * \cos(9.0) / 77.77 = 1,203 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_s &= F_r * \sin(\alpha) / A_{\text{weld}} \\ &= 94,687 * \sin(9.0) / 77.77 = 190 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

Torsional shear:

Weld centroid:

$$Y_{\text{barp}} = L_p^2 / (2 * L_p + B_p) \\ = 40^2 / (2 * 40 + 30) = 14.5455"$$

Second polar moment of area:

$$J_p = 0.707 * t_{\text{wp}} * ((8 * L_p^3 + 6 * L_p * B_p^2 + B_p^3) / 12 - L_p^4 / (2 * L_p + B_p)) \\ = 0.707 * 1 * ((8 * 40^3 + 6 * 40 * 30^2 + 30^3) / 12 - 40^4 / (2 * 40 + 30)) = 28028.27 \text{ in}^4$$

Radial distance from centroid to weld:

$$r_p = \text{sqr}((X_{\text{barp}})^2 + (L_p - Y_{\text{barp}})^2) \\ = \text{sqr}((0.5 * 30)^2 + (40 - 14.5455)^2) = 29.5455"$$

$$\theta_r = \arctan((L_p - Y_{\text{barp}}) / (X_{\text{barp}})) \\ = \arctan(25.4545 / 15) = 59.49^\circ$$

$$\tau_2 = M * r_p / J_p \\ = [F(\alpha) * \cos(\alpha) * (L + L_p - Y_{\text{barp}})] * r_p / J_p \\ = (94,687 * \cos(9.0) * 49.4545) * 29.5455 / 28028.2652 \\ = 4,875 \text{ psi}$$

$$\tau_{\text{ratio}} = \text{sqr}((\tau_t + \tau_2 * \sin(\theta_r))^2 + (\tau_s + \tau_2 * \cos(\theta_r))^2) / \tau_{\text{allowable}} \leq 1 \\ = \text{sqr}((1,203 + 4,875 * \sin(59.49))^2 + (190 + 4,875 * \cos(59.49))^2) / 14,000 \\ = 0.43 \quad \text{Acceptable}$$

WRC 107 Analysis

Geometry

Height(radial):	2.8301"	Pad Thickness:	1.25"
Width (circumferential):	28"	Pad Width:	30"
Length	38"	Pad Length:	40"
Fillet Weld Size:	1"	Pad Weld Size:	1"
Located on:	Cylinder #1	(38" from top end)	
Location Angle:	126.00° and 306.00°		

Applied Loads

Maximum stress ratio occurs at lift angle = 14.00° with lift force = 95,306 lbf

Radial load:	$P_r = 0$	lb _f
Circumferential moment:	$M_c = 246,450.77$	lb _f -in
Circumferential shear:	$V_c = 92,474.89$	lb _f
Longitudinal moment:	$M_L = 61,447.08$	lb _f -in
Longitudinal shear:	$V_L = 23,056.58$	lb _f
Torsion moment:	$M_t = 3,976,420.23$	lb _f -in
Internal pressure:	$P = 0$	psi
Mean shell radius:	$R_m = 57.845$	in
Shell yield stress:	$S_y = 38,000$	psi
Design factor:	3	

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the lug edge (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.845 / 2.31 = 25.0411$$

$$C_1 = 15, C_2 = 20 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / t = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t) = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 2,769 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 \cdot S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress $(P_L + P_b + Q)$ is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = -215 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 \cdot S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the lug edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value	β	A_u	A_l	B_u	B_l	C_u	C_l	D_u	D_l
3C*	1.5452	0.3473	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4C*	2.9755	0.3194	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1C	0.061	0.2875	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2C-1	0.0262	0.2875	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3A*	1.101	0.2854	0	0	0	0	-109	-109	109	109
1A	0.0746	0.318	0	0	0	0	-1,124	1,124	1,124	-1,124
3B*	2.2168	0.3141	-49	-49	49	49	0	0	0	0
1B-1	0.02	0.3088	-77	77	77	-77	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total circumferential stress			-126	28	126	-28	-1,233	1,015	1,233	-1,015
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			-49	-49	49	49	-109	-109	109	109
3C*	1.713	0.3194	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4C*	2.8114	0.3473	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1C-1	0.0495	0.3244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2C	0.03	0.3244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4A*	2.117	0.2854	0	0	0	0	-215	-215	215	215
2A	0.0335	0.3578	0	0	0	0	-449	449	449	-449
4B*	1.0442	0.3141	-29	-29	29	29	0	0	0	0
2B-1	0.0333	0.3423	-116	116	116	-116	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total longitudinal stress			-145	87	145	-87	-664	234	664	-234
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			-29	-29	29	29	-215	-215	215	215
Shear from M_t			717	717	717	717	956	956	956	956
Circ shear from V_c			667	667	-667	-667	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V_L			0	0	0	0	-125	-125	125	125
Total Shear stress			1,384	1,384	50	50	831	831	1,081	1,081
Combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q)			2,768	2,769	186	116	-1,827	1,836	2,236	2,299

Note: * denotes primary stress.

Maximum stresses due to the applied loads at the pad edge (includes pressure)

$$\gamma = R_m / t = 57.845 / 1.06 = 54.5708$$

$$C_1 = 16, C_2 = 21 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Local circumferential pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / t = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Local longitudinal pressure stress} = P \cdot R_i / (2 \cdot t) = 0 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Maximum combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = 5,686 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable combined stress } (P_L + P_b + Q) = \pm 3 \cdot S = \pm 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum combined stress ($P_L + P_b + Q$) is within allowable limits.

$$\text{Maximum local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = -1,081 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Allowable local primary membrane stress } (P_L) = \pm 1.5 \cdot S = \pm 30,000 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum local primary membrane stress (P_L) is within allowable limits.

Stresses at the pad edge per WRC Bulletin 107										
Figure	value	β	A_u	A_l	B_u	B_l	C_u	C_l	D_u	D_l
3C*	1.797	0.3652	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4C*	4.9623	0.337	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1C	0.0631	0.3048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2C-1	0.0123	0.3048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3A*	1.6974	0.3028	0	0	0	0	-325	-325	325	325
1A	0.0587	0.3322	0	0	0	0	-4,021	4,021	4,021	-4,021
3B*	3.1225	0.3316	-143	-143	143	143	0	0	0	0
1B-1	0.0113	0.3226	-199	199	199	-199	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total circumferential stress			-342	56	342	-56	-4,346	3,696	4,346	-3,696
Primary membrane circumferential stress*			-143	-143	143	143	-325	-325	325	325
3C*	2.0472	0.337	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4C*	4.5739	0.3652	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1C-1	0.0241	0.342	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2C	0.03	0.342	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4A*	5.2784	0.3028	0	0	0	0	-1,081	-1,081	1,081	1,081
2A	0.0232	0.3685	0	0	0	0	-1,432	1,432	1,432	-1,432
4B*	1.7278	0.3316	-94	-94	94	94	0	0	0	0
2B-1	0.0187	0.3572	-297	297	297	-297	0	0	0	0
Pressure stress*			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total longitudinal stress			-391	203	391	-203	-2,513	351	2,513	-351
Primary membrane longitudinal stress*			-94	-94	94	94	-1,081	-1,081	1,081	1,081
Shear from M_t			1,374	1,374	1,374	1,374	1,803	1,803	1,803	1,803
Circ shear from V_c			1,363	1,363	-1,363	-1,363	0	0	0	0
Long shear from V_L			0	0	0	0	-259	-259	259	259
Total Shear stress			2,737	2,737	11	11	1,544	1,544	2,062	2,062
Combined stress (P_L+P_b+Q)			5,474	5,476	393	-204	-5,225	4,552	5,686	5,310

Note: * denotes primary stress.

WRC 107 does not consider torsional moments for rectangular attachments.

As such, Shear from M_t is calculated based on Blodgett p. 7.4-6, Table 5.

Trays #1

Number of trays in group:	19
Distance from bottom tray to datum:	184"
Space between trays:	24"
Tray weight:	12.00lb/ft ²
Tray diameter	114"
Support weight:	500 lb each
Operating liquid depth on tray:	0"
Tray liquid specific gravity:	1.00
Estimated tray weight, Empty:	1,350.6 lb each
Estimated tray weight, Operating	1,350.6 lb each
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes
Number of Passes:	1

Vertical Load #1

Load Orientation	Vertical Load
Elevation above datum:	300"
Direction angle:	0.00 degrees
Distance from center of vessel:	0"
Magnitude of force:	15,000 lb
Present when operating:	Yes
Included in vessel lift weight:	Yes
Present when vessel is empty:	Yes
Present during hydrotest:	Yes